

# Zambia

## Development finance and trade costs for Zambia

### DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	4,828.9	1,077.1	-10%
of which Aid for Trade	150.0	180.6	1%
FDI inflows	615.8	234.0	-7%
Remittances	57.7	134.9	6%
Other official flows (OOF)	2.5	92.6	29%
of which trade-related OOF	0.9	105.1	41%

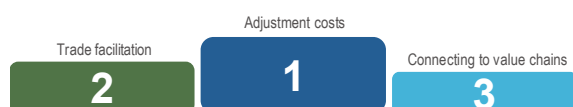
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

### AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

International Development Association	46.4
EU Institutions	22.7
African Development Fund	19.6
United Kingdom	18.6
Climate Investment Funds	15.2



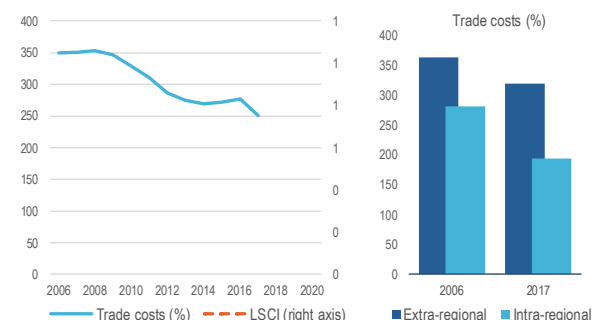
### TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

### TRADE COSTS

#### TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

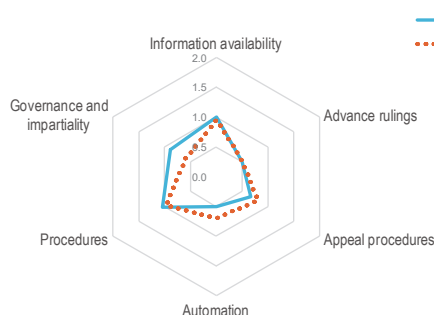


Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.

Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

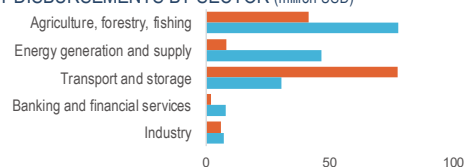
### TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



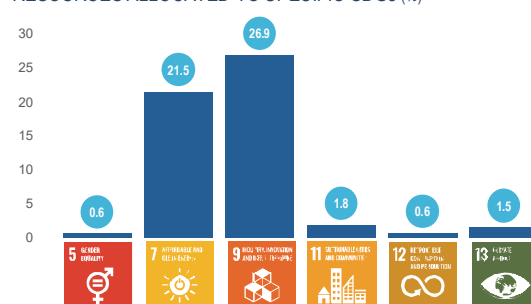
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

### TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

### RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



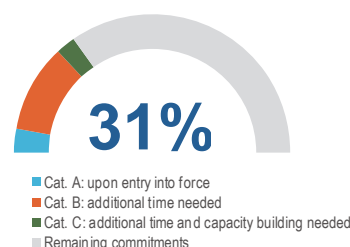
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	106.4	106.7
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	13.9	...
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	10.6	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced	2.9	0.6
Exports: duty free (value in %)	84.5	93.9
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	69.6	103.9
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	...	94.2
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	0.7	55.6
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.1	0.4
Internet users	4.8	19.8
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	4.0	3.7
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	20.1	18.3
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	14.7	7.6

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

### TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

## Trade performance and development indicators for Zambia

### TRADE PERFORMANCE



Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	3,985	8,003
	Commercial services	562	554
Imports	Goods	2,636	4,787
	Commercial services	488	1,150

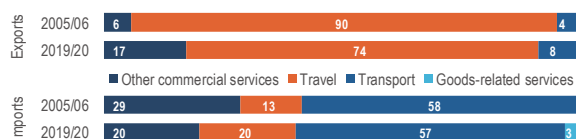
  

Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		416	540
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		961	960
Number of export markets (max. 237)		80	92
Number of import markets (max. 237)		98	129

Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	60.1	80.0
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	12.4	6.5
	(% of total imports)	15.6	19.4
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	3.8	3.4
	(% of comm. services imports)	1.7	2.8
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	95.5	92.8
	(% of goods imports)	46.9	52.0
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	3.7	4.3
	(% of goods imports)	5.8	6.2

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

### STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



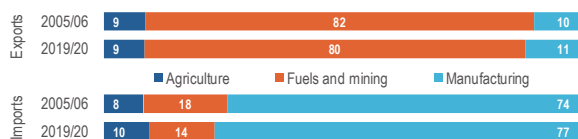
### Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Switzerland	39.3	Switzerland	44.3
South Africa	11.8	China	18.7
Thailand	7.5	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	12.4
China	7.2	Singapore	11.6
Egypt	4.0	South Africa	2.6

### Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Copper	67.0	Copper	73.5
Copper ores, concentrates	13.1	Lime, cement, construction materials	2.5
Manufactures base metals, n.e.s.	3.8	Copper ores, concentrates	2.3
Tobacco, unmanufactured	1.9	Tobacco, unmanufactured	1.4
Cotton	1.6	Electric current	1.4

### STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



### Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
South Africa	46.6	South Africa	33.2
United Arab Emirates	10.3	China	16.8
Zimbabwe	5.3	United Arab Emirates	8.8
United Kingdom	3.7	India	5.4
Norway	3.7	United States	2.2

### Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum oils, crude	7.4	Fertilizer, except crude fertilizers	7.7
Petroleum products	6.0	Petroleum oils, crude	4.4
Other machinery, parts, specialized (...)	5.8	Petroleum products	4.3
Civil engineering equipment	4.9	Medicaments	4.0
Goods, special-purpose transport (...)	4.4	Misc. chemical products, n.e.s.	2.9

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

### DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

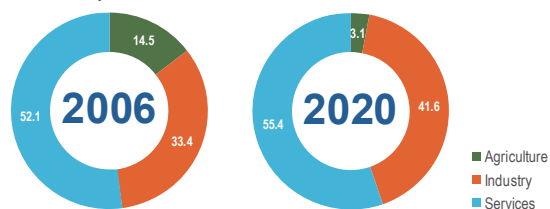


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.5	0.6
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	47.7	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	13.2	12.8
ODA (% of gross national income)	12.7	4.3
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	11.5	7.1
Total debt service (% of total exports)	3.2	47.2
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.2	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

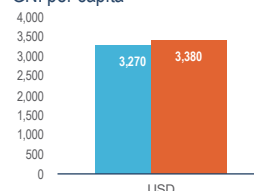
### ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

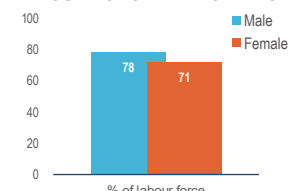


Source: World Bank, WDI.

### GNI per capita

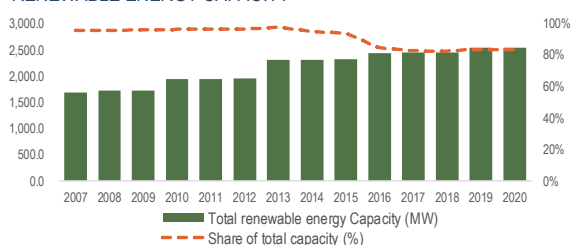


### LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION

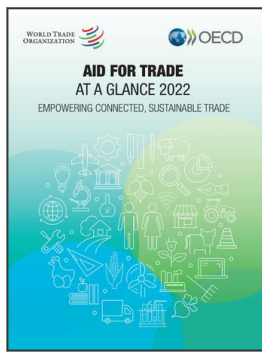


Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

### RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.



From:

## Aid for Trade at a Glance 2022

### Empowering Connected, Sustainable Trade

Access the complete publication at:

<https://doi.org/10.1787/9ce2b7ba-en>

---

#### Please cite this chapter as:

OECD/World Trade Organization (2022), “Zambia”, in *Aid for Trade at a Glance 2022: Empowering Connected, Sustainable Trade*, OECD Publishing, Paris.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1787/f1b1185a-en>

This document, as well as any data and map included herein, are without prejudice to the status of or sovereignty over any territory, to the delimitation of international frontiers and boundaries and to the name of any territory, city or area. Extracts from publications may be subject to additional disclaimers, which are set out in the complete version of the publication, available at the link provided.

The use of this work, whether digital or print, is governed by the Terms and Conditions to be found at <http://www.oecd.org/termsandconditions>.