Turkey

A. Progress in the implementation of the minimum standard

Turkey has 86 tax agreements in force, as reported in its response to the Peer Review questionnaire.

Turkey signed the MLI in 2017, listing 86 tax agreements.¹⁶⁰

Turkey is implementing the minimum standard through the inclusion of the preamble statement and the PPT.¹⁶¹

The agreements that will be modified by the MLI will come into compliance with the minimum standard once the provisions of the MLI take effect.

B. Implementation issues

No jurisdiction has raised any concerns about their agreements with Turkey.

Summary of the jurisdiction response – Turkey

| | Treaty partners | Compliance with the standard | If compliant, the alternative implemented | Signature of a complying instrument | The alternative implemented through the complying instrument (if not the MLI) | Comments |
|----|---------------------------------|------------------------------|---|---|--|----------|
| 1 | Albania* | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 2 | Algeria* | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 3 | Australia | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 4 | Austria | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 5 | Azerbaijan* | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 6 | Bahrain | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 7 | Bangladesh* | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 8 | Belarus* | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 9 | Belgium | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 10 | Bosnia and Herzegovina* | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 11 | Brazil | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 12 | Bulgaria | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 13 | Canada | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 14 | China (People's Republic of) | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 15 | Croatia | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 16 | Czech Republic | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 17 | Denmark | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 18 | Egypt | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 19 | Estonia | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 20 | Ethiopia* | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 21 | Finland | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 22 | France | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 23 | Gambia* | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |

| 24 | Georgia | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
|----------|-----------------------|----------|---------|-----|------------|--|
| 25 | Germany | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 26 | Greece | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 27 | Hungary | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 28 | India | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 29 | Indonesia | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 30 | Iran* | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 31 | Ireland | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 32 | Israel | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 33 | Italy | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 34 | Japan | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 35 | Jordan* | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 36 | Kazakhstan | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 37 | Korea | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 38 | Kosovo* | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 39 | Kuwait* | No | N/A | Yes | N/A N/A | |
| 40 | Kyrgyzstan* | No | N/A | Yes | N/A N/A | |
| 40 | Latvia | No | N/A N/A | Yes | N/A N/A | |
| 41 | Lebanon* | No | N/A N/A | Yes | N/A N/A | |
| | | | N/A N/A | Yes | | |
| 43 44 | Lithuania | No No | N/A N/A | Yes | N/A N/A | |
| | Luxembourg | | | | | |
| 45 | North Macedonia | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 46 | Malaysia | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 47 | Malta | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 48 | Mexico | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 49 | Moldova* | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 50 | Mongolia | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 51 | Montenegro* | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 52 | Morocco | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 53 | Netherlands | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 54 | New Zealand | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 55 | Norway | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 56 | Oman | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 57 | Pakistan | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 58 | Philippines* | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 59 | Poland | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 60 | Portugal | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 61 | Qatar | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 62 | Romania | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 63 | Russia | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 64 | Saudi Arabia | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 65 | Serbia | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 66 | Singapore | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 67 | Slovak Republic | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 68 | Slovenia | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 69 | South Africa | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 70 | Spain | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 71 | Sudan* | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 72 | Sweden | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 73 | Switzerland | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 74 | Syrian Arab Republic* | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 75 | Tajikistan* | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 76 | Thailand | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |

| 77 | Tunisia | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
|----|---|----|-----|-----|-----|--|
| 78 | Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus* | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 79 | Turkmenistan* | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 80 | Ukraine | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 81 | United Arab Emirates | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 82 | United Kingdom | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 83 | United States | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 84 | Uzbekistan* | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 85 | Viet Nam | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |
| 86 | Yemen* | No | N/A | Yes | N/A | |



From: Prevention of Treaty Abuse – Second Peer Review Report on Treaty Shopping

Inclusive Framework on BEPS: Action 6

Access the complete publication at: https://doi.org/10.1787/d656738d-en

Please cite this chapter as:

OECD (2020), "Turkey", in *Prevention of Treaty Abuse – Second Peer Review Report on Treaty Shopping: Inclusive Framework on BEPS: Action 6*, OECD Publishing, Paris.

DOI: https://doi.org/10.1787/ebfca416-en

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