

# Moldova

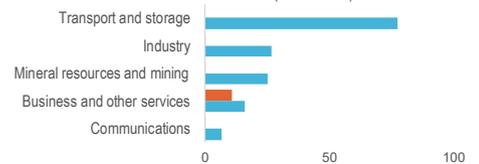
## Development finance and trade costs for Moldova

### DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	207.5	608.8	8%
of which Aid for Trade	28.2	164.6	13%
FDI inflows	258.5	54.8	-10%
Remittances	1,175.8	1,876.6	3%
Other official flows (OOF)	...	169.7	...
of which trade-related OOF	3.8	118.2	28%

Sources : UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

### TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

### AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

EU Institutions	120.4
International Development Association	19.7
United States	13.4
Sweden	5.8
Germany	1.6

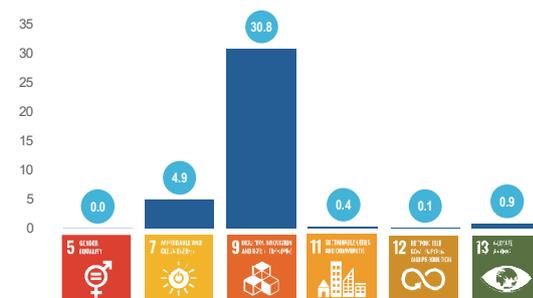


### TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

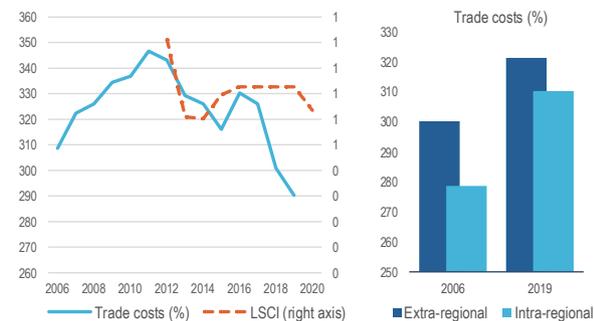
### RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

### TRADE COSTS

#### TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs. Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	6.9	7.0
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	5.2	5.3
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	4.2
Exports: weighted avg. faced	4.8	1.8
Exports: duty free (value in %)	63.6	88.0

ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	90.7	84.8
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	99.0	99.9
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	40.4	58.8
Fixed broadband subscriptions	11.5	17.8
Internet users	60.0	...

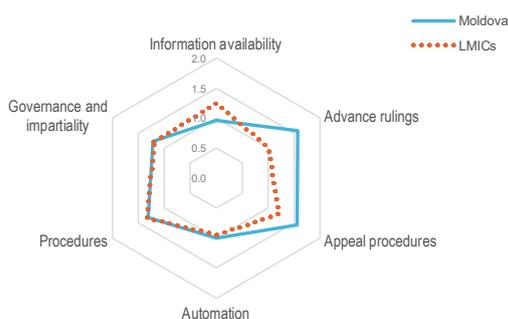
  

Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	2.2	0.5
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	4.8	2.3
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	2.6	1.5

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

### TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

### TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



- Cat. A: upon entry into force
- Cat. B: additional time needed
- Cat. C: additional time and capacity building needed
- Remaining commitments

Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

## Trade performance and development indicators for Moldova

### TRADE PERFORMANCE



Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	787	1,963
	Commercial services	517	1,250
Imports	Goods	2,434	5,038
	Commercial services	461	859

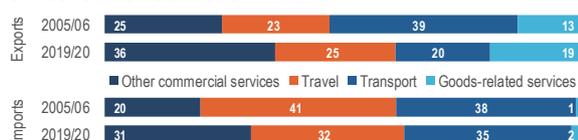
  

Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		505	543
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		927	987
Number of export markets (max. 237)		93	119
Number of import markets (max. 237)		119	128

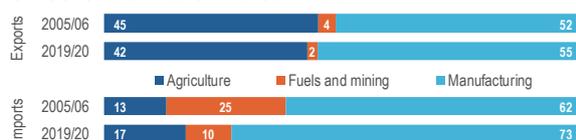
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	123.2	76.5
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	39.6	38.9
	(% of total imports)	15.9	14.6
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	13.9	24.2
	(% of comm. services imports)	7.0	9.5
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	33.2	55.0
	(% of goods Imports)	37.5	41.2
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

### STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



### STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



### Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Russian Federation	17.3	Romania	28.6
Romania	14.8	Germany	9.1
Ukraine	12.2	Russian Federation	8.8
Italy	11.1	Italy	8.7
Belarus	7.0	Turkey	7.0

### Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Ukraine	19.2	China	11.9
Russian Federation	15.5	Romania	11.7
Romania	12.8	Russian Federation	11.1
Germany	8.0	Ukraine	9.7
Italy	7.3	Germany	8.3

### Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Alcoholic beverages	17.7	Electric distribution equipment (...)	17.0
Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	6.1	Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	9.1
Women, girl clothing, excl. knitted (...)	5.6	Oilseed (soft fixed veg. oil)	9.0
Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	5.2	Alcoholic beverages	7.1
Mens, boys clothing, x-knit	4.8	Furniture, cushions, etc.	5.6

### Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	12.6	Petroleum products	6.5
Natural gas	7.0	Medicaments	4.3
Medicaments	2.9	Special transactions not classified	3.2
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	2.9	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3.1
Electric current	2.7	Electric distribution equipment (...)	3.0

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

### DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

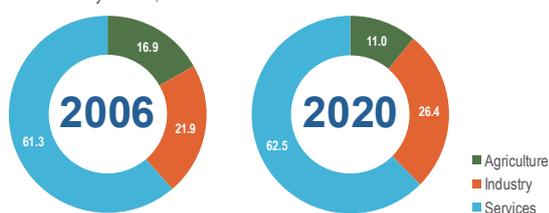


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.7	0.8
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	3.0	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	7.4	3.8
ODA (% of gross national income)	5.9	2.7
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	7.3	3.3
Total debt service (% of total exports)	17.7	17.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (metric tons per capita)	2.8	...

Sources: ILO, OECD, World Bank, UNDP.

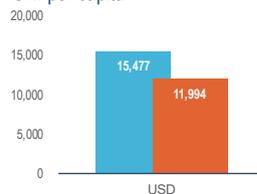
### ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

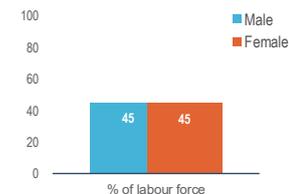


Source: World Bank, WDI.

### GNI per capita

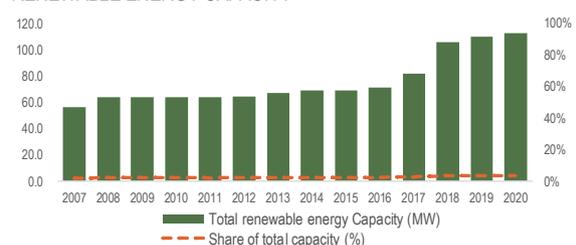


### LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION

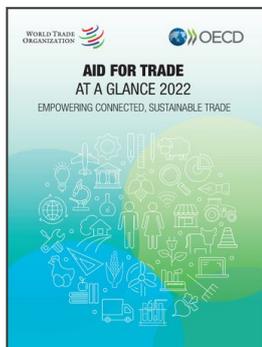


Sources: UNDP and World Bank.

### RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.



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