

Indonesia

Development finance and trade costs for Indonesia

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	2,736.1	3,471.1	2%
of which Aid for Trade	694.3	850.4	1%
FDI inflows	4,914.2	18,581.1	10%
Remittances	5,722.4	9,650.9	4%
Other official flows (OOF)	903.8	5,204.7	13%
of which trade-related OOF	495.3	1,376.9	8%

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

Japan	522.0
France	196.6
Australia	34.7
Germany	26.8
Climate Investment Funds	15.5



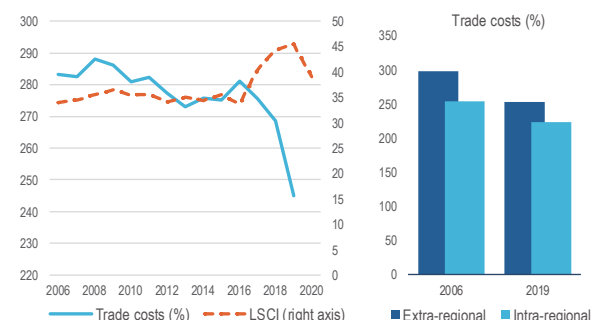
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

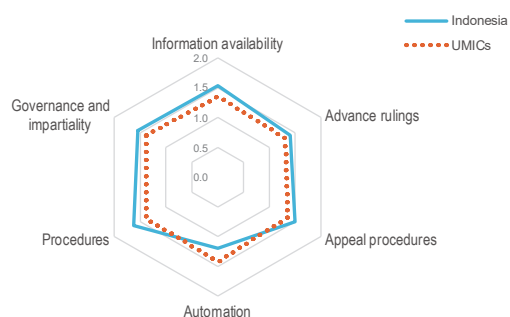
TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.
Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

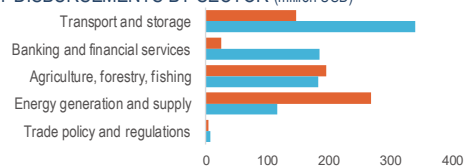
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



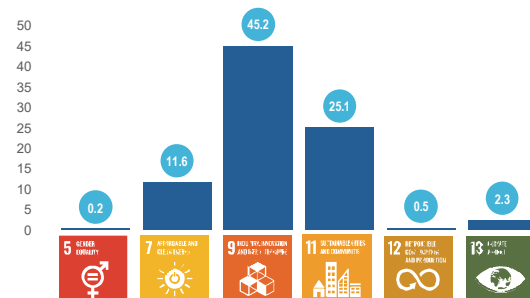
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



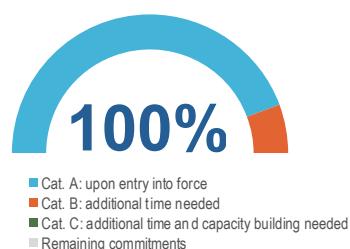
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	37.1	37.1
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	6.9	8.1
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	4.8	5.7
Exports: weighted avg. faced	2.5	3.0
Exports: duty free (value in %)	71.3	79.4
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	124.4	130.0
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	...	96.3
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	24.0	104.2
Fixed broadband subscriptions	1.3	4.3
Internet users	14.9	53.7
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	0.8	1.3
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	6.0	10.9
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	2.9	2.4

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Indonesia

TRADE PERFORMANCE

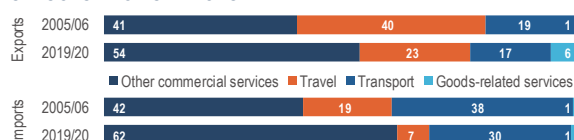


Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	98,251	163,355
	Commercial services	11,157	14,258
Imports	Goods	66,053	135,141
	Commercial services	21,342	24,453
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		...	1044
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		...	1176
Number of export markets (max. 237)		211	211
Number of import markets (max. 237)		177	199

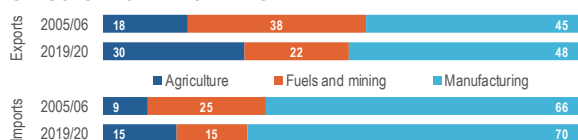
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	54.0	31.9
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	10.2	8.0
	(% of total imports)	24.4	15.3
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	10.9	8.9
	(% of comm. services imports)	5.5	13.9
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	50.1	56.6
	(% of goods imports)	47.8	62.1
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)
	(% of goods imports)

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Japan	21.6	China	19.5
United States	11.2	United States	11.4
Singapore	8.9	Japan	8.4
China	8.3	Singapore	6.6
Korea, Republic of	7.6	India	6.4

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Singapore	16.4	China	28.0
China	10.9	Singapore	8.7
Japan	9.0	Japan	7.5
United States	6.7	United States	6.1
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	5.5	Malaysia	4.9

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Natural gas	9.9	Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	11.8
Petroleum oils, crude	8.1	Coal, not agglomerated	8.9
Coal, not agglomerated	6.0	Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	3.4
Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	5.7	Natural gas	3.3
Copper ores, concentrates	4.6	Pig iron, spiegeleisen, etc.	3.0

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	18.0	Petroleum products	5.6
Petroleum oils, crude	12.9	Parts, for office machines	4.1
Hydrocarbons, n.e.s., derivatives	2.7	Petroleum oils, crude	2.4
Ship, boat, floating structures	2.5	Animal feed stuff	2.1
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	2.0	Heating, cooling equipment, part	2.0

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

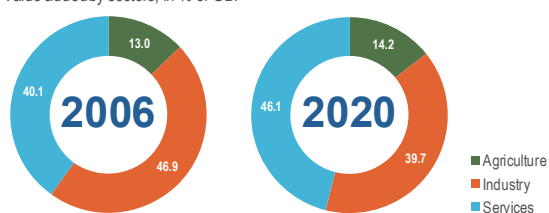


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.6	0.7
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	21.3	4.5
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	7.6	4.3
ODA (% of gross national income)	0.4	-0.1
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	2.4
Total debt service (% of total exports)	25.7	36.7
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.6	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

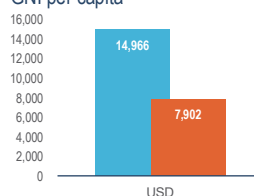
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

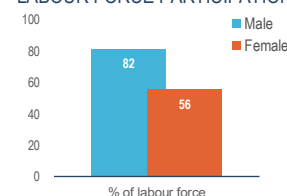


Source : World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

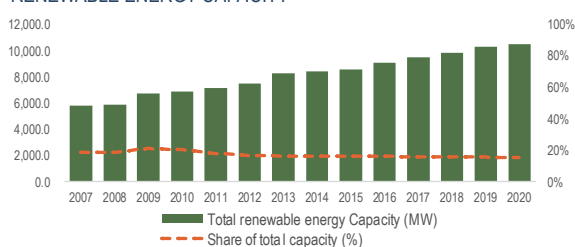


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION

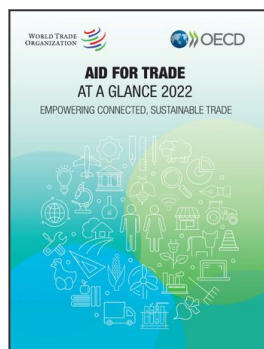


Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source : IRENA.



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