

Togo

Development finance and trade costs for Togo

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	84.1	583.6	15%
of which Aid for Trade	7.9	116.0	21%
FDI inflows	77.3	639.5	16%
Remittances	232.4	440.8	5%
Other official flows (OOF)	...	26.2	...
of which trade-related OOF	...	63.1	...

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

International Development Association	49.2
EU Institutions	20.4
Germany	14.4
African Development Fund	12.2
United Arab Emirates	9.8



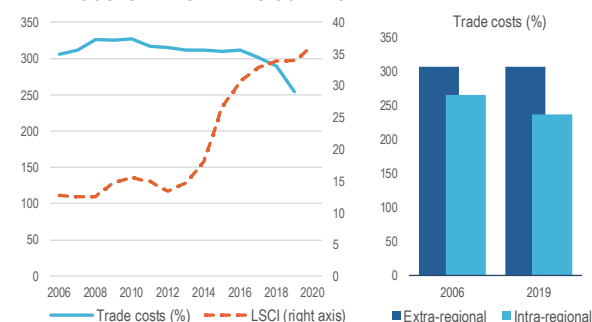
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

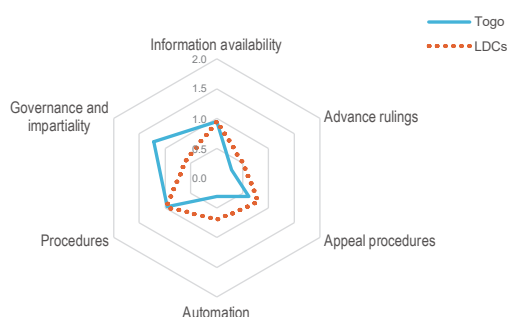
TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.
Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

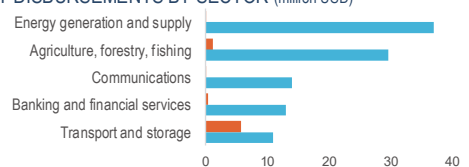
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



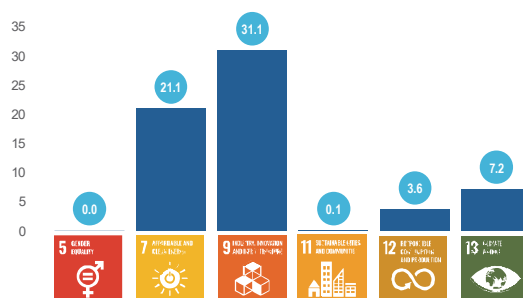
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



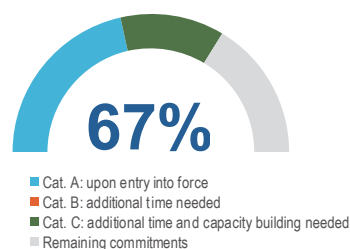
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	80.0	80.0
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	12.0	12.1
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	10.4	12.2
Exports: weighted avg. faced	6.9	1.1
Exports: duty free (value in %)	66.5	54.4
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	61.3	78.7
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	23.0	91.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	1.4	31.3
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.1	0.6
Internet users	4.5	24.0
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	16.6	15.1
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	41.5	37.8
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	33.2	32.0

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

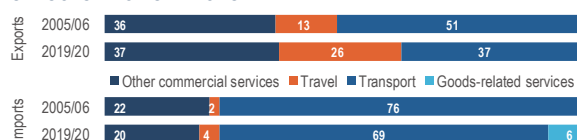
Trade performance and development indicators for Togo

TRADE PERFORMANCE



Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	631	1,008
	Commercial services	159	451
Imports	Goods	950	1,877
	Commercial services	261	407
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		163	278
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		589	746
Number of export markets (max. 237)		70	84
Number of import markets (max. 237)		107	120

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2007	%	2020	%
Niger	12.7	Burkina Faso	13.8
Benin	10.9	Mali	13.0
India	9.8	Benin	10.0
Burkina Faso	9.7	Niger	8.5
Mali	7.1	Ghana	8.1

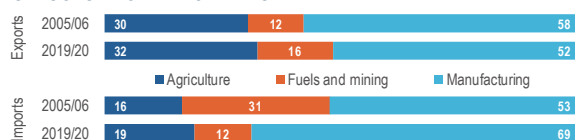
Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2007	%	2020	%
Lime, cement, construction materials	43.8	Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	11.4
Fertilizers, crude	11.2	Fertilizers, crude	8.8
Cotton	8.9	Perfumery, cosmetics, etc.	8.4
Flat-rolled plated iron	5.6	Lime, cement, construction materials	8.4
Iron, steel bar, shapes, etc.	5.3	Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	7.1

Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	85.1	49.4
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	20.2	30.9
	(% of total imports)	21.6	17.8
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	10.0	5.4
	(% of comm. services imports)	2.4	3.0
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	88.9	59.1
	(% of goods imports)	37.1	45.2
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	9.5	9.3
	(% of goods imports)	10.6	12.5

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2007	%	2020	%
France	19.2	China	20.3
China	15.8	France	8.6
Netherlands	11.1	India	7.5
United States	4.2	Ghana	5.6
Belgium	3.7	Japan	4.3

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2007	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	26.7	Medicaments	5.2
Lime, cement, construction materials	8.4	Electric current	5.1
Medicaments	5.6	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3.9
Cotton fabrics, woven	3.1	Cycles, motorcycles, etc.	3.6
Wheat, meslin, unmilled	2.8	Polymers of ethylene	3.4

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

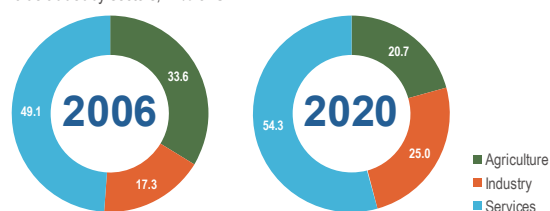


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.4	0.5
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	41.0	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	4.2	3.9
ODA (% of gross national income)	3.5	5.7
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	21.3	21.2
Total debt service (% of total exports)	3.0	6.0
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.3	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

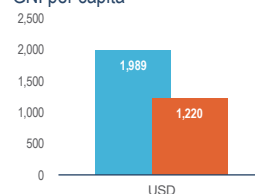
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

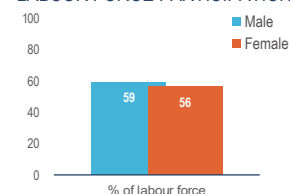


Source : World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

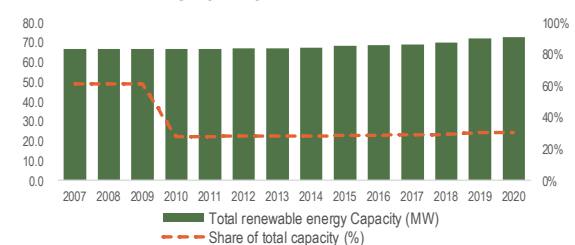


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION

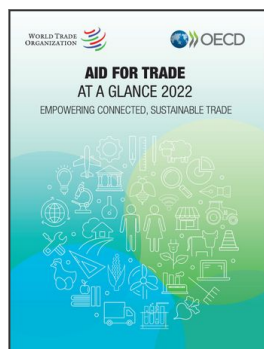


Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source : IRENA.



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