

*Chapter 4*

## **Tax levels and tax structures, 1990-2018**

*Capítulo 4*

## **Niveles impositivos y estructuras tributarias, 1990-2018**

## Chapter 4 / Capítulo 4

### 4.1. Comparative tables, 1990-2018

In all of the following tables a (..) indicates not available. The main series in this volume cover the years 1990 to 2018.

Figures referring to 1991-99, 2001-06 and 2008-09 in Tables 4.1 to 4.2 and Tables 4.15 to 4.17, figures relating to 1991-99, 2001-09 and 2011-16 in Tables 4.5 to 4.10 and figures relating to 1990-94, 1996-99 and 2001-16 in Tables 4.11 to 4.13 have been omitted because of lack of space. Complete series are, however, available on line at [www.latameconomy.org](http://www.latameconomy.org) and in the database OECD (2020), “Revenue Statistics in Latin America: Comparative tables”, OECD Tax Statistics, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/data-00641-en>.

### 4.2. Cuadros comparativos, 1990-2018

En todos los cuadros siguientes, (..) indica dato indisponible. Las principales series de datos de esta sección cubren el periodo que va de 1990 a 2018.

Las cifras relativas a 1991-99, 2001-06 y a 2008-09 en Cuadros 4.1 hasta 4.2 y Cuadros 4.15 hasta 4.17 y las cifras relativas a 1991-99, 2001-09 y 2011-16 en Cuadros 4.5 hasta 4.10 y las cifras relativas a 1990-94, 1996-99 y 2001-16 en Cuadros 4.11 hasta 4.13 a se han omitido por falta de espacio. Sin embargo, las series completas están disponibles en línea en [www.latameconomy.org](http://www.latameconomy.org) y en la base de datos OCDE (2020), “Revenue Statistics in Latin America: Comparative tables”, OECD Tax Statistics, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/data-00641-en>.

**Table 4.1. Total tax revenue as % of GDP, 1990-2018**  
**Cuadro 4.1. Total de ingresos tributarios en % del PIB, 1990-2018**

|   | 1990 | 2000 | 2007 | 2010 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Argentina   | 13.7 | 19.8 | 26.4 | 29.1 | 31.2 | 31.1 | 31.5 | 30.7 | 30.1 | 28.8 |
| Bahamas <sup>1</sup>                              | 9.7  | 12.2 | 13.1 | 12.7 | 13.6 | 13.9 | 15.5 | 16.3 | 17.7 | 17.6 |
| Barbados <sup>1</sup>                             | 25.3 | 30.9 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 29.4 | 28.9 | 29.6 | 31.2 | 32.1 | 33.1 |
| Belize / Belice                                   | 21.6 | 19.1 | 25.3 | 26.5 | 25.5 | 27.4 | 26.9 | 27.8 | 28.3 | 29.7 |
| Bolivia <sup>1</sup>                              | 6.5  | 20.2 | 22.2 | 22.9 | 26.7 | 27.9 | 29.5 | 27.9 | 25.9 | 25.4 |
| Brazil / Brasil                                   | 27.8 | 29.4 | 34.7 | 32.3 | 32.3 | 31.6 | 31.9 | 32.0 | 32.1 | 33.1 |
| Chile   | 16.9 | 18.8 | 22.7 | 19.6 | 19.9 | 19.6 | 20.4 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 21.1 |
| Colombia  | 9.2  | 14.8 | 19.3 | 18.1 | 20.0 | 19.6 | 19.9 | 19.1 | 19.0 | 19.4 |
| Costa Rica  | 22.5 | 21.2 | 23.3 | 22.4 | 23.5 | 23.3 | 23.6 | 24.2 | 23.9 | 24.0 |
| Cuba  | 31.9 | 37.2 | 44.0 | 37.2 | 36.5 | 37.1 | 38.1 | 41.1 | 42.4 | 42.3 |
| Dominican Republic / República Dominicana         | 8.3  | 12.3 | 14.9 | 12.3 | 13.6 | 13.4 | 12.9 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 13.2 |
| Ecuador <sup>1</sup>                              | 7.1  | 11.6 | 15.1 | 16.0 | 19.5 | 19.2 | 21.3 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 20.6 |
| El Salvador                                       | 11.3 | 14.2 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 19.9 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 20.4 | 20.8 | 21.1 |
| Guatemala   | 8.2  | 12.2 | 13.8 | 12.2 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 12.1 |
| Guyana  | 20.6 | 20.8 | 24.4 | 24.2 | 22.9 | 23.8 | 24.2 | 23.5 | 26.1 | 27.4 |
| Honduras  | 12.4 | 17.2 | 19.6 | 18.1 | 19.0 | 20.2 | 20.8 | 22.3 | 22.0 | 22.3 |
| Jamaica   | 20.3 | 22.2 | 24.8 | 24.9 | 24.9 | 24.8 | 25.8 | 26.5 | 27.3 | 27.8 |
| Mexico / México <sup>2</sup>                      | 12.1 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 13.7 | 15.9 | 16.6 | 16.1 | 16.1 |
| Nicaragua   | ..   | 14.3 | 18.8 | 19.3 | 21.2 | 21.8 | 22.3 | 23.3 | 23.8 | 23.0 |
| Panama / Panamá <sup>1</sup>                      | 15.6 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 16.4 | 16.8 | 15.5 | 15.0 | 15.5 | 14.9 | 14.6 |
| Paraguay <sup>1</sup>                             | 9.6  | 11.6 | 10.8 | 12.1 | 12.6 | 14.3 | 13.7 | 13.4 | 14.0 | 14.0 |
| Peru / Perú                                       | 12.0 | 15.2 | 18.5 | 17.8 | 18.9 | 19.2 | 17.4 | 16.1 | 15.2 | 16.4 |
| Saint Lucia / Santa Lucía <sup>3</sup>            | ..   | 19.4 | 19.6 | 19.3 | 20.1 | 20.4 | 20.7 | 21.0 | 19.7 | 20.0 |
| Trinidad and Tobago / Trinidad y Tobago           | 23.3 | 21.9 | 27.8 | 28.7 | 27.8 | 29.0 | 28.4 | 22.8 | 20.9 | 24.2 |
| Uruguay   | 20.0 | 23.2 | 25.7 | 26.3 | 27.5 | 27.4 | 27.3 | 27.8 | 29.0 | 29.2 |
| Venezuela <sup>4</sup>                            | 18.1 | 13.6 | 17.0 | 11.8 | 14.4 | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   |
| <i>Unweighted average / Promedio no ponderado</i> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| LAC / ALC <sup>5</sup>                            | 15.9 | 18.7 | 21.6 | 21.2 | 22.0 | 22.2 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 22.7 | 23.1 |
| OECD / OCDE <sup>6</sup>                          | 31.9 | 33.8 | 33.6 | 32.3 | 33.4 | 33.6 | 33.7 | 34.4 | 34.2 | 34.3 |

Note: The figures exclude local government revenues for Argentina (but include provincial revenues), the Bahamas, Barbados, Cuba (except for 2002-2012), the Dominican Republic, Saint Lucia, Trinidad and Tobago and Venezuela as the data are not available. Local government revenue data are available since 1991 for Nicaragua, since 1994 for Bolivia, since 1995 for Guatemala, since 1998 for Jamaica, since 1999 for Panama, since 2000 for Peru, since 2002 for El Salvador and Guyana, since 2006 for Paraguay and since 1990 for all other countries.

1. The data include the following estimations: Bahamas (social security contributions from 2017), Barbados (social security contributions are government projections for 2015-2018), Bolivia (local tax revenues and healthcare social security contributions for 2018), Ecuador (local tax revenues for 2018), Panama (Local tax revenues for 2018), Paraguay (Local tax revenues for 2018). See the corresponding country tables for more information.
2. Data on state and local government revenues are estimated for 2018.
3. Social security contributions are not available.
4. Some tax revenue data are not available between 2014 and 2017 and therefore total figures have not been included. Data for 2018 are not available.
5. Represents the group of 25 Latin American and Caribbean countries included in this publication and excludes Venezuela due to data availability issues. Chile and Mexico are also part of the OECD (36) group.
6. Calculated by applying the unweighted average percentage change for 2018 in the 34 countries providing data for that year to the overall average tax to GDP ratio in 2017.

Nota : Las cifras excluyen los ingresos subnacionales para Argentina (pero se incluyen los ingresos de las provincias), Las Bahamas, Barbados, Cuba (excepto 2002-2012), República Dominicana, Santa Lucía, Trinidad y Tobago y Venezuela, dado que los datos no están disponibles. Los datos de ingresos subnacionales están disponibles desde 1991 para Nicaragua, desde 1994 para Bolivia, desde 1995 para Guatemala, desde 1998 para Jamaica, desde 1999 para Panamá, desde 2000 para Perú, desde 2002 para El Salvador y Guyana, desde 2006 para Paraguay y desde 1990 para todos los demás países.

1. Los datos incluyen las siguientes estimaciones: Bahamas (contribuciones a la seguridad social de 2017), Barbados (las contribuciones a la seguridad social son proyecciones gubernamentales para 2015-2018), Bolivia (ingresos fiscales locales y contribuciones a la seguridad social en salud para 2018), Ecuador (ingresos fiscales locales para 2018), Panamá (ingresos fiscales locales para 2018), Paraguay (ingresos fiscales locales para 2018). Consulte las tablas de países correspondientes para obtener más información.
2. Los datos estimados incluyen ingresos esperados a nivel estatal y local para el 2018.
3. Las cotizaciones a la seguridad social no están disponibles.
4. Algunos datos de ingresos fiscales no están disponibles entre 2014 y 2017 y, por lo tanto, no se han incluido las cifras totales. Los datos para 2018 no están disponibles.
5. Representa al grupo de 25 países de América Latina y el Caribe incluidos en esta publicación y excluye a Venezuela debido a problemas de disponibilidad de datos. Chile y México también forman parte del grupo OCDE (36).
6. Calculado mediante la aplicación del cambio porcentual promedio no ponderado para 2018 en los 34 países que proporcionan datos para ese año al promedio del recaudación tributario sobre PIB en 2017

StatLink  <https://doi.org/10.1787/888934114115>

**Table 4.2. Total tax revenue in millions of USD at market exchange rates, 1990-2018**  
**Cuadro 4.2. Total de ingresos tributarios en millones de US dólares a tipos de cambio de mercado, 1990-2018**

|   | 1990    | 2000    | 2007    | 2010    | 2013    | 2014    | 2015    | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Argentina                                 | 20 952  | 61 084  | 75 919  | 123 456 | 190 650 | 175 337 | 202 079 | 170 714 | 193 434 | 149 521 |
| Bahamas <sup>1</sup>                      | 505     | 965     | 1 360   | 1 277   | 1 445   | 1 490   | 1 761   | 1 934   | 2 157   | 2 151   |
| Barbados <sup>1</sup>                     | 513     | 946     | 1 412   | 1 368   | 1 379   | 1 357   | 1 406   | 1 521   | 1 609   | 1 692   |
| Belize / Belice                           | 89      | 159     | 326     | 370     | 411     | 464     | 473     | 503     | 527     | 571     |
| Bolivia <sup>1</sup>                      | 317     | 1 696   | 2 940   | 4 527   | 8 255   | 9 258   | 9 805   | 9 547   | 9 777   | 10 296  |
| Brazil / Brasil                           | 132 859 | 192 434 | 485 484 | 712 552 | 799 373 | 777 092 | 573 936 | 574 881 | 662 142 | 623 665 |
| Chile                                     | 5 829   | 14 645  | 39 427  | 42 814  | 55 286  | 51 101  | 49 734  | 50 416  | 55 852  | 62 839  |
| Colombia                                  | 5 136   | 14 655  | 39 800  | 51 846  | 76 503  | 74 534  | 58 377  | 53 940  | 59 207  | 64 370  |
| Costa Rica                                | 1 286   | 3 177   | 6 246   | 8 416   | 11 844  | 11 901  | 13 102  | 13 983  | 14 024  | 14 535  |
| Cuba                                      | 6 870   | 11 367  | 25 787  | 23 949  | 28 173  | 29 940  | 33 182  | 37 597  | 41 021  | 42 307  |
| Dominican Republic / República Dominicana | 664     | 2 986   | 6 586   | 6 633   | 8 512   | 9 039   | 9 208   | 9 848   | 10 542  | 11 274  |
| Ecuador <sup>1</sup>                      | 1 078   | 2 125   | 7 698   | 11 133  | 18 581  | 19 577  | 21 146  | 19 883  | 20 745  | 22 277  |
| El Salvador                               | 543     | 1 669   | 3 172   | 3 426   | 4 385   | 4 451   | 4 628   | 4 929   | 5 193   | 5 498   |
| Guatemala                                 | 573     | 2 097   | 4 693   | 5 051   | 6 957   | 7 565   | 7 849   | 8 633   | 9 367   | 9 523   |
| Guyana                                    | 104     | 234     | 425     | 549     | 685     | 733     | 774     | 825     | 927     | 1 067   |
| Honduras                                  | 515     | 1 219   | 2 405   | 2 841   | 3 520   | 3 988   | 4 369   | 4 839   | 5 078   | 5 308   |
| Jamaica                                   | 1 027   | 1 998   | 3 192   | 3 286   | 3 543   | 3 433   | 3 647   | 3 744   | 4 026   | 4 338   |
| Mexico / México                           | 36 267  | 81 139  | 126 471 | 135 822 | 169 551 | 180 123 | 186 360 | 179 131 | 186 359 | ..      |
| Nicaragua                                 | ..      | 733     | 1 399   | 1 693   | 2 332   | 2 586   | 2 846   | 3 092   | 3 288   | 3 016   |
| Panama / Panamá <sup>1</sup>              | 895     | 1 942   | 3 298   | 4 815   | 7 650   | 7 740   | 8 090   | 8 958   | 9 272   | 9 489   |
| Paraguay <sup>1</sup>                     | 471     | 1 029   | 1 921   | 3 302   | 4 843   | 5 777   | 4 967   | 4 843   | 5 469   | 5 645   |
| Peru / Perú                               | 3 389   | 7 672   | 18 915  | 26 458  | 38 110  | 38 771  | 33 310  | 31 388  | 32 619  | 37 037  |
| Saint Lucia / Santa Lucia <sup>2</sup>    | ..      | 160     | 254     | 273     | 303     | 323     | 346     | 362     | 365     | 386     |
| Trinidad and Tobago / Trinidad y Tobago   | 1 158   | 1 746   | 5 893   | 6 261   | 7 480   | 7 948   | 7 339   | 5 188   | 4 617   | 5 449   |
| Uruguay                                   | 2 051   | 5 307   | 6 026   | 10 614  | 15 845  | 15 703  | 14 555  | 14 623  | 17 247  | 17 402  |
| Venezuela <sup>3</sup>                    | 8 737   | 16 027  | 37 634  | 34 780  | 33 810  | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..      |

Note: The figures exclude local government revenues for Argentina (but include provincial revenues), the Bahamas, Barbados, Cuba (except for 2002-2012), the Dominican Republic, Saint Lucia, Trinidad and Tobago and Venezuela as the data are not available. Local government revenue data are available since 1991 for Nicaragua, since 1994 for Bolivia, since 1995 for Guatemala, since 1998 for Jamaica, since 1999 for Panama, since 2000 for Peru, since 2002 for El Salvador and Guyana, since 2006 for Paraguay and since 1990 for all other countries.

1. The data include the following estimations: Bahamas (social security contributions from 2017), Barbados (social security contributions are government projections for 2015-2018), Bolivia (local tax revenues and healthcare social security contributions for 2018), Ecuador (local tax revenues for 2018), Panama (Local tax revenues for 2018), Paraguay (Local tax revenues for 2018). See the corresponding country tables for more information.

2. Social security contributions are not available.

3. Some tax revenue data are not available between 2014 and 2017 and therefore total figures have not been included. Data for 2018 are not available.

Nota : Las cifras excluyen los ingresos subnacionales para Argentina (pero se incluyen los ingresos de las provincias), Las Bahamas, Barbados, Cuba (excepto 2002-2012), República Dominicana, Santa Lucía, Trinidad y Tobago y Venezuela, dado que los datos no están disponibles. Los datos de ingresos subnacionales están disponibles desde 1991 para Nicaragua, desde 1994 para Bolivia, desde 1995 para Guatemala, desde 1998 para Jamaica, desde 1999 para Panamá, desde 2000 para Perú, desde 2002 para El Salvador y Guyana, desde 2006 para Paraguay y desde 1990 para todos los demás países.

1. Los datos incluyen las siguientes estimaciones: Bahamas (contribuciones a la seguridad social de 2017), Barbados (las contribuciones a la seguridad social son proyecciones gubernamentales para 2015-2018), Bolivia (ingresos fiscales locales y contribuciones a la seguridad social en salud para 2018), Ecuador (ingresos fiscales locales para 2018), Panamá (ingresos fiscales locales para 2018), Paraguay (ingresos fiscales locales para 2018). Consulte las tablas de países correspondientes para obtener más información.

2. Las cotizaciones a la seguridad social no están disponibles.

3. Algunos datos de ingresos fiscales no están disponibles entre 2014 y 2017 y, por lo tanto, no se han incluido las cifras totales. Los datos para 2018 no están disponibles

StatLink  <https://doi.org/10.1787/888934114134>

**Table 4.3. Tax revenue of main headings as % of GDP, 2018**  
**Cuadro 4.3. Ingresos tributarios en las principales partidas en % del PIB, 2018**

|   | 1000<br>Income & profits /<br>Ingresos y utilidades | 2000<br>Social security / Seguridad social | 3000<br>Payroll / Nómina | 4000<br>Property / Propiedad | 5000<br>Goods and services /<br>Bienes y servicios | 6000<br>Others / Otros |
|---|---|--|--------------------------|------------------------------|--|------------------------|
| Argentina   | 5.1   | 6.3  | 0.0                      | 2.7                          | 14.5   | 0.2                    |
| Bahamas <sup>1</sup>                              | 0.0   | 2.6  | 0.0                      | 1.9                          | 13.0   | 0.0                    |
| Barbados <sup>1</sup>                             | 9.0   | 5.6  | 0.0                      | 1.7                          | 16.8   | 0.0                    |
| Beize / Belice                                    | 7.5   | 2.3  | 0.0                      | 1.2                          | 18.7   | 0.0                    |
| Bolivia <sup>1</sup>                              | 3.8   | 6.1  | 0.0                      | 0.2                          | 12.7   | 2.6                    |
| Brazil / Brasil                                   | 7.1   | 8.4  | 0.6                      | 1.5                          | 14.6   | 0.9                    |
| Chile   | 7.5   | 1.5  | 0.0                      | 1.1                          | 11.2   | -0.2                   |
| Colombia  | 6.5   | 1.9  | 0.4                      | 1.6                          | 8.3  | 0.8                    |
| Costa Rica  | 4.9   | 8.2  | 1.4                      | 0.4                          | 8.4  | 0.6                    |
| Cuba  | 11.1  | 5.2  | 1.3                      | 0.0                          | 22.0   | 2.8                    |
| Dominican Republic / República Dominicana         | 4.0   | 0.1  | 0.0                      | 0.6                          | 8.5  | 0.0                    |
| Ecuador <sup>1</sup>                              | 4.8   | 5.1  | 0.0                      | 0.3                          | 10.3   | 0.0                    |
| El Salvador                                       | 7.0   | 2.7  | 0.0                      | 0.5                          | 10.6   | 0.4                    |
| Guatemala   | 3.5   | 2.1  | 0.0                      | 0.2                          | 6.3  | 0.0                    |
| Guyana  | 9.8   | 2.7  | 0.0                      | 0.5                          | 14.0   | 0.3                    |
| Honduras  | 6.3   | 3.4  | 0.0                      | 0.6                          | 11.6   | 0.4                    |
| Jamaica   | 8.5   | 1.0  | 0.0                      | 1.2                          | 16.8   | 0.1                    |
| Mexico / México <sup>2</sup>                      | 7.1   | 2.2  | 0.4                      | 0.3                          | 5.8  | 0.2                    |
| Nicaragua   | 7.1   | 5.9  | 0.0                      | 0.2                          | 9.5  | 0.2                    |
| Panama / Panamá <sup>1</sup>                      | 4.1   | 5.6  | 0.2                      | 0.4                          | 4.2  | 0.1                    |
| Paraguay <sup>1</sup>                             | 2.3   | 3.5  | 0.0                      | 0.3                          | 7.8  | 0.1                    |
| Peru / Perú                                       | 5.9   | 2.0  | 0.0                      | 0.4                          | 7.9  | 0.2                    |
| Saint Lucia / Santa Lucía                         | 5.1   | ..   | 0.0                      | 0.5                          | 14.3   | 0.0                    |
| Trinidad and Tobago / Trinidad y Tobago           | 12.8  | 3.1  | 0.0                      | 0.2                          | 8.1  | 0.0                    |
| Uruguay   | 7.7   | 7.6  | 0.0                      | 2.2                          | 11.5   | 0.2                    |
| Venezuela <sup>3</sup>                            | ..  | ..   | 0.0                      | 1.2                          | 7.4  | 0.1                    |
| <i>Unweighted average / Promedio no ponderado</i> |   |  |                          |                              |  |                        |
| LAC / ALC <sup>4</sup>                            | <b>6.3</b>  | <b>4.0</b>                                 | <b>0.2</b>               | <b>0.8</b>                   | <b>11.5</b>  | <b>0.4</b>             |
| OECD / OCDE <sup>5</sup>                          | <b>11.6</b>   | <b>9.1</b>                                 | <b>0.4</b>               | <b>1.9</b>                   | <b>10.9</b>  | <b>0.1</b>             |

Note: The figures exclude local government revenues for Argentina (but include provincial revenues), the Bahamas, Barbados, Cuba (except for 2002-2012), the Dominican Republic, Saint Lucia, Trinidad and Tobago and Venezuela as the data are not available. Local government revenue data are available since 1991 for Nicaragua, since 1994 for Bolivia, since 1995 for Guatemala, since 1998 for Jamaica, since 1999 for Panama, since 2000 for Peru, since 2002 for El Salvador and Guyana, since 2006 for Paraguay and since 1990 for all other countries.

1. The data include the following estimations: Bahamas (social security contributions from 2017), Barbados (social security contributions are government projections for 2015-2018), Bolivia (local tax revenues and healthcare social security contributions for 2018), Ecuador (local tax revenues for 2018), Panama (Local tax revenues for 2018), Paraguay (Local tax revenues for 2018). See the corresponding country tables for more information.

2. Data for 2017 are used for 3000 and 4000 (local and state government data). Other data have been updated to 2018. Federal government data are used for 1000, 5000 and 6000.

3. Data for 2017 as the data for 2018 are not available. The data for headings 1000 taxes on income and profits and 2000 social security contributions are not available in 2017.

4. Represents the group of 25 Latin American and Caribbean countries included in this publication and excludes Venezuela due to data availability issues. Chile and Mexico are also part of the OECD (36) group. The figure for revenues from social security contributions needs to be considered with caution as these revenues are not available for Saint Lucia.

5. Represents the unweighted average for OECD member countries. Data for 2017 are used as data for 2018 was not available at the time of publication.

Nota : Las cifras excluyen los ingresos subnacionales para Argentina (pero se incluyen los ingresos de las provincias), Las Bahamas, Barbados, Cuba (excepto 2002-2012), República Dominicana, Santa Lucía, Trinidad y Tobago y Venezuela, dado que los datos no están disponibles. Los datos de ingresos subnacionales están disponibles desde 1991 para Nicaragua, desde 1994 para Bolivia, desde 1995 para Guatemala, desde 1998 para Jamaica, desde 1999 para Panamá, desde 2000 para Perú, desde 2002 para El Salvador y Guyana, desde 2006 para Paraguay y desde 1990 para todos los demás países.

1. Los datos incluyen las siguientes estimaciones: Bahamas (contribuciones a la seguridad social de 2017), Barbados (las contribuciones a la seguridad social son proyecciones gubernamentales para 2015-2018), Bolivia (ingresos fiscales locales y contribuciones a la seguridad social en salud para 2018), Ecuador (ingresos fiscales locales para 2018), Panamá (ingresos fiscales locales para 2018), Paraguay (ingresos fiscales locales para 2018). Consulte las tablas de países correspondientes para obtener más información.

2. Los datos de 2017 se utilizan para 3000 y 4000 (datos del gobierno local y estatal). Los otros datos se han actualizado para 2018. Los datos del gobierno federal se utilizan para 1000, 5000 y 6000

3. Los datos son para 2017 ya que los datos para 2018 no están disponibles. Los datos para las categorías de 1000 impuestos sobre la renta y las ganancias y 2000 contribuciones a la seguridad social no están disponibles en 2017.

4. Representa al grupo de 25 países de América Latina y el Caribe incluidos en esta publicación y excluye a Venezuela debido a problemas de disponibilidad de datos. Chile y México también forman parte del grupo OCDE (36). La cifra de los ingresos de las contribuciones a la seguridad social debe considerarse con cautela ya que estos ingresos no están disponibles para Santa Lucía.

5. Representa el promedio no ponderado de los países miembros de la OCDE. Los datos de 2017 se utilizan porque los datos de 2018 no estaban disponibles en el momento de la publicación.

StatLink  <https://doi.org/10.1787/888934114153>

**Table 4.4. Tax revenue of main headings as % of total tax revenue, 2018**  
**Cuadro 4.4. Ingresos tributarios en las principales partidas en % del total de ingresos tributarios, 2018**

|   | 1000<br>Income & profits /<br>Ingresos y utilidades | 2000<br>Social security / Seguridad social | 3000<br>Payroll / Nómina | 4000<br>Property / Propiedad | 5000<br>Goods and services /<br>Bienes y servicios | 6000<br>Others / Otros |
|---|---|--|--------------------------|------------------------------|--|------------------------|
| Argentina   | 17.8  | 21.7                                       | 0.0                      | 9.3                          | 50.4   | 0.8                    |
| Bahamas <sup>1</sup>                              | 0.0   | 14.9                                       | 0.0                      | 11.0                         | 74.1   | 0.0                    |
| Barbados <sup>1</sup>                             | 27.2  | 16.9                                       | 0.0                      | 5.1                          | 50.8   | 0.0                    |
| Belize / Belice                                   | 25.2  | 7.6  | 0.0                      | 4.1                          | 63.1   | 0.0                    |
| Bolivia <sup>1</sup>                              | 15.0  | 24.0                                       | 0.0                      | 0.8                          | 49.9   | 10.4                   |
| Brazil / Brasil                                   | 21.5  | 25.4                                       | 1.8                      | 4.5                          | 44.1   | 2.6                    |
| Chile   | 35.8  | 6.9  | 0.0                      | 5.1                          | 53.3   | -1.1                   |
| Colombia  | 33.7  | 9.6  | 1.8                      | 8.0                          | 42.8   | 4.2                    |
| Costa Rica  | 20.4  | 34.3                                       | 6.0                      | 1.8                          | 35.0   | 2.6                    |
| Cuba  | 26.2  | 12.3                                       | 3.0                      | 0.0                          | 51.9   | 6.5                    |
| Dominican Republic / República Dominicana         | 30.6  | 0.5  | 0.0                      | 4.6                          | 64.4   | 0.0                    |
| Ecuador <sup>1</sup>                              | 23.5  | 24.9                                       | 0.0                      | 1.6                          | 49.9   | 0.1                    |
| El Salvador                                       | 33.1  | 12.8                                       | 0.0                      | 2.2                          | 50.2   | 1.7                    |
| Guatemala   | 29.2  | 16.9                                       | 0.0                      | 1.9                          | 52.0   | 0.0                    |
| Guyana  | 35.7  | 9.9  | 0.0                      | 2.0                          | 51.2   | 1.2                    |
| Honduras  | 28.2  | 15.1                                       | 0.0                      | 2.5                          | 52.2   | 1.9                    |
| Jamaica   | 30.8  | 3.7  | 0.0                      | 4.4                          | 60.6   | 0.4                    |
| Mexico / México <sup>2</sup>                      | 44.6  | 13.3                                       | 2.4                      | 1.9                          | 36.4   | 1.5                    |
| Nicaragua   | 30.7  | 25.9                                       | 0.0                      | 1.0                          | 41.5   | 0.8                    |
| Panama / Panamá <sup>1</sup>                      | 28.2  | 38.5                                       | 1.4                      | 2.6                          | 29.0   | 0.4                    |
| Paraguay <sup>1</sup>                             | 16.3  | 25.4                                       | 0.0                      | 1.8                          | 55.9   | 0.7                    |
| Peru / Perú                                       | 36.1  | 12.2                                       | 0.0                      | 2.2                          | 48.1   | 1.4                    |
| Saint Lucia / Santa Lucía <sup>3</sup>            | 25.8  | ..   | 0.0                      | 2.5                          | 71.8   | 0.0                    |
| Trinidad and Tobago / Trinidad y Tobago           | 52.7  | 12.7                                       | 0.0                      | 1.0                          | 33.6   | 0.0                    |
| Uruguay   | 26.3  | 26.1                                       | 0.0                      | 7.6                          | 39.4   | 0.6                    |
| Venezuela <sup>4</sup>                            | ..  | ..   | ..                       | ..                           | ..   | ..                     |
| <i>Unweighted average / Promedio no ponderado</i> |   |  |                          |                              |  |                        |
| LAC / ALC <sup>5</sup>                            | 27.8  | 17.1                                       | 0.7                      | 3.6                          | 50.1   | 1.5                    |
| OECD / OCDE <sup>6</sup>                          | 34.0  | 26.0                                       | 1.1                      | 5.8                          | 32.4   | 0.4                    |

Note: The figures exclude local government revenues for Argentina (but include provincial revenues), the Bahamas, Barbados, Cuba (except for 2002-2012), the Dominican Republic, Saint Lucia, Trinidad and Tobago and Venezuela as the data are not available. Local government revenue data are available since 1991 for Nicaragua, since 1994 for Bolivia, since 1995 for Guatemala, since 1998 for Jamaica, since 1999 for Panama, since 2000 for Peru, since 2002 for El Salvador and Guyana, since 2006 for Paraguay and since 1990 for all other countries.

1. The data include the following estimations: Bahamas (social security contributions from 2017), Barbados (social security contributions are government projections for 2015-2018), Bolivia (local tax revenues and healthcare social security contributions for 2018), Ecuador (local tax revenues for 2018), Panama (Local tax revenues for 2018), Paraguay (Local tax revenues for 2018). See the corresponding country tables for more information.
  2. Data for 2017 are used as the state and local government revenue data (3000 and 4000) for 2018 are not available.
  3. The figures need to be considered with caution as revenues from social security contributions are not available
  4. The tax structure is not available for 2014-2018 due to lack of data in some main revenues categories in those years.
  5. Represents the group of 25 Latin American and Caribbean countries included in this publication and excludes Venezuela due to data availability issues. Chile and Mexico are also part of the OECD (36) group.
  6. Represents the unweighted average for OECD member countries. Data for 2017 are used as data for 2018 was not available at the time of publication.
- Nota : Las cifras excluyen los ingresos subnacionales para Argentina (pero se incluyen los ingresos de las provincias), Las Bahamas, Barbados, Cuba (excepto 2002-2012), República Dominicana, Santa Lucía, Trinidad y Tobago y Venezuela, dado que los datos no están disponibles. Los datos de ingresos subnacionales están disponibles desde 1991 para Nicaragua, desde 1994 para Bolivia, desde 1995 para Guatemala, desde 1998 para Jamaica, desde 1999 para Panamá, desde 2000 para Perú, desde 2002 para El Salvador y Guyana, desde 2006 para Paraguay y desde 1990 para todos los demás países.
1. Los datos incluyen las siguientes estimaciones: Bahamas (contribuciones a la seguridad social de 2017), Barbados (las contribuciones a la seguridad social son proyecciones gubernamentales para 2015-2018), Bolivia (ingresos fiscales locales y contribuciones a la seguridad social en salud para 2018), Ecuador (ingresos fiscales locales para 2018), Panamá (ingresos fiscales locales para 2018), Paraguay (ingresos fiscales locales para 2018). Consulte las tablas de países correspondientes para obtener más información.
  2. Los datos de 2017 se utilizan ya que los datos de ingresos del gobierno estatal y local (3000 y 4000) para 2018 no están disponibles.
  3. Las cifras deben considerarse con cautela (precaución) ya que los ingresos de las contribuciones a la seguridad social no están disponibles.
  4. La estructura fiscal no está disponible para 2014-2018 debido a la falta de datos en algunas categorías principales de ingresos en esos años.
  5. Representa al grupo de 25 países de América Latina y el Caribe incluidos en esta publicación y excluye a Venezuela debido a problemas de disponibilidad de datos. Chile y México también forman parte del grupo OCDE (36).
  6. Representa el promedio no ponderado de los países miembros de la OCDE. Los datos de 2017 se utilizan porque los datos de 2018 no estaban disponibles en el momento de la publicación.

StatLink  <https://doi.org/10.1787/888934114172>

**Table 4.5. Taxes on income and profits (1000) as % of GDP and as % of total tax revenue**  
**Cuadro 4.5. Impuestos sobre la renta y las utilidades (1000) en % del PIB y del total de ingresos tributarios**

|   | % of GDP / % del PIB |      |      |      |      | % of total tax revenue / % del total de ingresos tributarios |      |      |      |      |
|---|----------------------|------|------|------|------|--|------|------|------|------|
|   | 1990                 | 2000 | 2010 | 2017 | 2018 | 1990   | 2000 | 2010 | 2017 | 2018 |
| Argentina   | 0.7                  | 3.7  | 4.7  | 5.3  | 5.1  | 5.3  | 18.5 | 16.2 | 17.5 | 17.8 |
| Bahamas   | 0.0                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Barbados  | 6.1                  | 9.8  | 8.4  | 7.8  | 9.0  | 24.3   | 31.7 | 28.0 | 24.3 | 27.2 |
| Belize / Belice                                   | 4.5                  | 4.6  | 8.9  | 7.2  | 7.5  | 20.9   | 23.9 | 33.6 | 25.5 | 25.2 |
| Bolivia   | 0.4                  | 2.3  | 4.6  | 3.9  | 3.8  | 6.7  | 11.5 | 20.0 | 15.1 | 15.0 |
| Brazil / Brasil                                   | 5.1                  | 5.7  | 6.7  | 7.0  | 7.1  | 18.3   | 19.5 | 20.6 | 21.7 | 21.5 |
| Chile   | 3.9                  | 4.4  | 7.5  | 6.9  | 7.5  | 23.2   | 23.3 | 38.1 | 34.5 | 35.8 |
| Colombia  | 2.8                  | 3.4  | 4.8  | 6.3  | 6.5  | 29.9   | 23.2 | 26.6 | 33.0 | 33.7 |
| Costa Rica  | 2.3                  | 2.8  | 3.8  | 4.7  | 4.9  | 10.0   | 13.2 | 17.1 | 19.8 | 20.4 |
| Cuba  | 0.1                  | 6.0  | 5.6  | 10.3 | 11.1 | 0.2  | 16.1 | 15.0 | 24.2 | 26.2 |
| Dominican Republic / República Dominicana         | 2.2                  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 4.1  | 4.0  | 26.0   | 22.3 | 22.0 | 31.0 | 30.6 |
| Ecuador   | 0.9                  | 1.5  | 3.4  | 4.0  | 4.8  | 12.9   | 12.6 | 21.2 | 19.9 | 23.5 |
| El Salvador                                       | 2.0                  | 3.6  | 5.4  | 7.0  | 7.0  | 17.6   | 25.7 | 29.1 | 33.4 | 33.1 |
| Guatemala   | 1.6                  | 2.3  | 3.0  | 3.7  | 3.5  | 19.7   | 18.7 | 24.4 | 30.1 | 29.2 |
| Guyana  | 6.9                  | 7.9  | 8.5  | 9.3  | 9.8  | 33.5   | 37.8 | 35.4 | 35.6 | 35.7 |
| Honduras  | 2.5                  | 2.7  | 4.4  | 6.1  | 6.3  | 20.3   | 15.9 | 24.5 | 27.7 | 28.2 |
| Jamaica   | 10.3                 | 9.9  | 10.3 | 8.2  | 8.5  | 50.9   | 44.8 | 41.3 | 30.1 | 30.8 |
| Mexico / México <sup>1</sup>                      | 4.1                  | 4.1  | 5.1  | 7.2  | 7.1  | 34.0   | 36.0 | 39.8 | 44.6 | 44.6 |
| Nicaragua   | ..                   | 1.8  | 4.5  | 6.9  | 7.1  | ..   | 12.3 | 23.1 | 28.9 | 30.7 |
| Panama / Panamá                                   | 3.8                  | 3.9  | 4.5  | 3.9  | 4.1  | 24.2   | 25.0 | 27.4 | 26.4 | 28.2 |
| Paraguay  | 1.2                  | 1.5  | 1.6  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 12.7   | 13.1 | 13.4 | 16.6 | 16.3 |
| Peru / Perú                                       | 0.7                  | 2.9  | 6.5  | 5.7  | 5.9  | 5.8  | 19.0 | 36.5 | 37.5 | 36.1 |
| Saint Lucia / Santa Lucía <sup>2</sup>            | ..                   | 6.2  | 5.9  | 5.1  | 5.1  | ..   | 31.8 | 30.5 | 25.7 | 25.8 |
| Trinidad and Tobago / Trinidad y Tobago           | 12.3                 | 12.4 | 19.6 | 10.8 | 12.8 | 52.7   | 56.8 | 68.5 | 51.8 | 52.7 |
| Uruguay   | 0.9                  | 3.2  | 5.3  | 7.3  | 7.7  | 4.7  | 13.6 | 20.0 | 25.3 | 26.3 |
| Venezuela <sup>3</sup>                            | 15.1                 | 5.9  | 3.6  | ..   | ..   | 83.7   | 43.2 | 30.7 | ..   | ..   |
| <i>Unweighted average / Promedio no ponderado</i> |                      |      |      |      |      |  |      |      |      |      |
| LAC / ALC <sup>4</sup>                            | 3.3                  | 4.4  | 5.8  | 6.0  | 6.3  | 19.7   | 22.7 | 26.9 | 27.2 | 27.8 |
| OECD / OCDE <sup>5</sup>                          | 12.1                 | 11.9 | 10.6 | 11.6 | ..   | 37.5   | 34.8 | 32.8 | 34.0 | ..   |

Note: The figures exclude local government revenues for Argentina (but include provincial revenues), the Bahamas, Barbados, Cuba (except for 2002-2012), the Dominican Republic, Saint Lucia, Trinidad and Tobago and Venezuela as the data are not available. Local government revenue data are available since 1991 for Nicaragua, since 1994 for Bolivia, since 1995 for Guatemala, since 1998 for Jamaica, since 2000 for Panama, since 2000 for Peru, since 2002 for El Salvador and Guyana, since 2006 for Paraguay and since 1990 for all other countries.

- For the figures as % of total tax revenue data for 2017 are used as the state and local government revenue data for 2018 are not available.
- The figures as a percentage of total tax revenue need to be considered with caution as revenues from social security contributions are not available
- Some tax revenue data between 2014 and 2017 and all data for 2018 are not available. In those years data as % of total tax revenue cannot be calculated.

4. Represents the group of 25 Latin American and Caribbean countries included in this publication and excludes Venezuela due to data availability issues. Chile and Mexico are also part of the OECD (36) group.

5. Represents the unweighted average for OECD member countries.

Nota : Las cifras excluyen los ingresos subnacionales para Argentina (pero se incluyen los ingresos de las provincias), Las Bahamas, Barbados, Cuba (excepto 2002-2012), República Dominicana, Santa Lucía, Trinidad y Tobago y Venezuela, dado que los datos no están disponibles. Los datos de ingresos subnacionales están disponibles desde 1991 para Nicaragua, desde 1994 para Bolivia, desde 1995 para Guatemala, desde 1998 para Jamaica, desde 1999 para Panamá, desde 2000 para Perú, desde 2002 para El Salvador y Guyana, desde 2006 para Paraguay y desde 1990 para todos los demás países.

- Para los ingresos como un porcentaje de los ingresos fiscales totales, se utilizan los datos de 2017 porque los datos de ingresos de los gobiernos estatales y locales no están disponibles para 2018.
- Las cifras de ingresos como un porcentaje de los ingresos fiscales totales deben considerarse con cautela ya que los ingresos de las contribuciones a la seguridad social no están disponibles.
- Algunos datos de ingresos fiscales entre 2014 y 2017 y todos los datos de 2018 no están disponibles. Para esos años, no se pueden calcular los ingresos como un porcentaje de los ingresos fiscales totales.
- Representa al grupo de 25 países de América Latina y el Caribe incluidos en esta publicación y excluye a Venezuela debido a problemas de disponibilidad de datos. Chile y México también forman parte del grupo OCDE (36).
- Representa el promedio no ponderado para los países miembros de la OCDE.

StatLink  <https://doi.org/10.1787/888934114191>

**Table 4.6. Social security contributions (2000) as % of GDP and as % of total tax revenue**  
**Cuadro 4.6. Contribuciones a la seguridad social (2000) en % del PIB y del total de ingresos tributarios**

|   | % of GDP / % del PIB |      |      |      |      | % of total tax revenue / % del total de ingresos tributarios |      |      |      |      |
|---|----------------------|------|------|------|------|--|------|------|------|------|
|   | 1990                 | 2000 | 2010 | 2017 | 2018 | 1990   | 2000 | 2010 | 2017 | 2018 |
| Argentina   | 3.5                  | 3.1  | 6.2  | 6.9  | 6.3  | 25.3   | 15.8 | 21.2 | 22.9 | 21.7 |
| Bahamas <sup>1</sup>                              | 1.3                  | 1.5  | 1.7  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 13.2   | 11.9 | 13.1 | 14.8 | 14.9 |
| Barbados <sup>1</sup>                             | 3.3                  | 4.8  | 6.2  | 5.6  | 5.6  | 13.1   | 15.6 | 20.6 | 17.5 | 16.9 |
| Belize / Belice                                   | 1.2                  | 1.1  | 2.2  | 2.2  | 2.3  | 5.7  | 5.8  | 8.2  | 7.8  | 7.6  |
| Bolivia <sup>1</sup>                              | 0.0                  | 3.8  | 3.8  | 6.1  | 6.1  | 0.0  | 18.8 | 16.7 | 23.7 | 24.0 |
| Brazil / Brasil                                   | 6.8                  | 7.0  | 8.1  | 8.4  | 8.4  | 24.3   | 23.7 | 25.2 | 26.3 | 25.4 |
| Chile   | 1.5                  | 1.4  | 1.3  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 9.0  | 7.3  | 6.8  | 7.3  | 6.9  |
| Colombia  | 0.7                  | 2.4  | 2.1  | 1.5  | 1.9  | 7.9  | 16.3 | 11.7 | 7.6  | 9.6  |
| Costa Rica  | 6.5                  | 6.4  | 7.4  | 8.0  | 8.2  | 28.9   | 30.4 | 33.1 | 33.5 | 34.3 |
| Cuba  | 3.5                  | 3.9  | 4.6  | 5.3  | 5.2  | 11.0   | 10.4 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.3 |
| Dominican Republic / República Dominicana         | 0.1                  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.8  | 1.0  | 0.8  | 0.5  | 0.5  |
| Ecuador   | 1.6                  | 1.2  | 3.7  | 5.2  | 5.1  | 22.5   | 10.7 | 22.8 | 26.1 | 24.9 |
| El Salvador                                       | 2.2                  | 2.8  | 2.5  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 19.2   | 19.5 | 13.7 | 13.2 | 12.8 |
| Guatemala   | 1.4                  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 17.0   | 15.8 | 15.5 | 16.7 | 16.9 |
| Guyana  | 0.8                  | 2.4  | 2.2  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 3.7  | 11.4 | 9.0  | 10.4 | 9.9  |
| Honduras  | 1.0                  | 1.6  | 2.9  | 3.3  | 3.4  | 8.5  | 9.4  | 16.0 | 15.0 | 15.1 |
| Jamaica   | 0.0                  | 0.0  | 0.7  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 2.9  | 3.7  | 3.7  |
| Mexico / México <sup>2</sup>                      | 2.0                  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.2  | 16.8   | 18.0 | 16.2 | 13.3 | 13.3 |
| Nicaragua   | ..                   | 2.6  | 4.3  | 5.7  | 5.9  | ..   | 18.0 | 22.4 | 24.2 | 25.9 |
| Panama / Panamá                                   | 4.7                  | 5.9  | 5.6  | 5.7  | 5.6  | 30.3   | 38.2 | 34.0 | 38.4 | 38.5 |
| Paraguay  | 0.0                  | 3.0  | 2.8  | 3.7  | 3.5  | 0.0  | 25.6 | 22.7 | 26.2 | 25.4 |
| Peru / Perú                                       | 0.9                  | 1.8  | 1.9  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 7.8  | 11.9 | 10.6 | 12.9 | 12.2 |
| Saint Lucia / Santa Lucía <sup>3</sup>            | ..                   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   |
| Trinidad and Tobago / Trinidad y Tobago           | 0.9                  | 1.4  | 1.9  | 3.1  | 3.1  | 3.7  | 6.4  | 6.7  | 14.8 | 12.7 |
| Uruguay <sup>4</sup>                              | 6.0                  | 6.4  | 6.2  | 7.7  | 7.6  | 29.9   | 27.5 | 23.4 | 26.5 | 26.1 |
| Venezuela <sup>5</sup>                            | 0.9                  | 0.7  | 1.0  | ..   | ..   | 4.9  | 5.4  | 8.1  | ..   | ..   |
| <i>Unweighted average / Promedio no ponderado</i> |                      |      |      |      |      |  |      |      |      |      |
| LAC / ALC <sup>6</sup>                            | 2.2                  | 2.9  | 3.4  | 4.0  | 4.0  | 13.0   | 15.4 | 16.1 | 17.3 | 17.1 |
| OECD / OCDE <sup>7</sup>                          | 7.3                  | 8.6  | 8.8  | 9.1  | ..   | 22.0   | 25.0 | 26.8 | 26.0 | ..   |

Note: The figures exclude local government revenues for Argentina (but include provincial revenues), the Bahamas, Barbados, Cuba (except for 2002-2012), the Dominican Republic, Saint Lucia, Trinidad and Tobago and Venezuela as the data are not available. Local government revenue data are available since 1991 for Nicaragua, since 1994 for Bolivia, since 1995 for Guatemala, since 1998 for Jamaica, since 1999 for Panama, since 2000 for Peru, since 2002 for El Salvador and Guyana, since 2006 for Paraguay and since 1990 for all other countries.

1. The social security contributions data are estimated in the following countries: Bahamas (from 2017 onward), Barbados (from 2015 onward), and Bolivia (healthcare contributions only, for 2018).

2. For the figures as % of total tax revenue data for 2017 are used as the state and local government revenue data for 2018 are not available.

3. Social security contributions are not available.

4. Figures for 1990-98 are estimated by the Direction General of Taxes as the methodology they use to calculate social security contributions was not employed until 1999.

5. Some tax revenue data between 2014 and 2017 and all data for 2018 are not available. In those years data as % of total tax revenue cannot be calculated.

6. Represents the group of 25 Latin American and Caribbean countries included in this publication and excludes Venezuela due to data availability issues. Chile and Mexico are also part of the OECD (36) group.

7. Represents the unweighted average for OECD member countries.

Nota : Las cifras excluyen los ingresos subnacionales para Argentina (pero se incluyen los ingresos de las provincias), Las Bahamas, Barbados, Cuba (excepto 2002-2012), República Dominicana, Santa Lucía, Trinidad y Tobago y Venezuela, dado que los datos no están disponibles. Los datos de ingresos subnacionales están disponibles desde 1991 para Nicaragua, desde 1994 para Bolivia, desde 1995 para Guatemala, desde 1998 para Jamaica, desde 1999 para Panamá, desde 2000 para Perú, desde 2002 para El Salvador y Guyana, desde 2006 para Paraguay y desde 1990 para todos los demás países.

1. Las contribuciones a la seguridad social se estiman en los siguientes países: Bahamas (desde 2017), Barbados (desde 2015) y Bolivia (contribuciones al seguro médico para 2018).

2. Para los ingresos como un porcentaje de los ingresos fiscales totales, se utilizan los datos de 2017 porque los datos de ingresos de los gobiernos estatales y locales no están disponibles para 2018.

3. Las cotizaciones a la seguridad social no están disponibles.

4. Las cifras de 1990-98 son estimaciones por la Dirección General de Impuestos dado que el empleo de la metodología actual utilizada para calcular las contribuciones a la seguridad social tuvo lugar en 1999.

5. Algunos datos de ingresos fiscales entre 2014 y 2017 y todos los datos de 2018 no están disponibles. Para esos años, no se pueden calcular los ingresos como un porcentaje de los ingresos fiscales totales.

6. Representa al grupo de 25 países de América Latina y el Caribe incluidos en esta publicación y excluye a Venezuela debido a problemas de disponibilidad de datos. Chile y México también forman parte del grupo OCDE (36).

7. Representa el promedio no ponderado para los países miembros de la OCDE.

StatLink <https://doi.org/10.1787/888934114210>

**Table 4.7. Taxes on payroll (3000) as % of GDP and as % of total tax revenue**  
**Cuadro 4.7. Impuestos sobre la nómina (3000) en % del PIB y del total ingresos tributarios**

|   | % of GDP / % del PIB |      |      |      |      | % of total tax revenue / % del total de ingresos tributarios |      |      |      |      |
|---|----------------------|------|------|------|------|--|------|------|------|------|
|   | 1990                 | 2000 | 2010 | 2017 | 2018 | 1990   | 2000 | 2010 | 2017 | 2018 |
| Argentina   | 0.0                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Bahamas   | 0.0                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Barbados  | 0.0                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Belize / Belice                                   | 0.0                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Bolivia   | 0.0                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Brazil / Brasil                                   | 0.4                  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 1.6  | 1.5  | 1.7  | 1.9  | 1.8  |
| Chile   | 0.0                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Colombia  | 0.0                  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.0  | 4.2  | 4.1  | 1.8  | 1.8  |
| Costa Rica  | 1.4                  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 6.4  | 6.3  | 5.9  | 6.0  | 6.0  |
| Cuba  | 0.0                  | 3.2  | 6.9  | 1.4  | 1.3  | 0.0  | 8.5  | 18.4 | 3.4  | 3.0  |
| Dominican Republic / República Dominicana         | 0.0                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Ecuador   | 0.0                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| El Salvador                                       | 0.0                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Guatemala   | 0.0                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Guyana  | 0.0                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Honduras  | 0.0                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Jamaica   | 0.0                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Mexico / México <sup>1</sup>                      | 0.2                  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 1.8  | 1.5  | 2.2  | 2.4  | 2.4  |
| Nicaragua   | ..                   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | ..   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Panama / Panamá                                   | 0.0                  | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.0  | 1.9  | 1.2  | 1.4  | 1.4  |
| Paraguay  | 0.0                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Peru / Perú                                       | 0.0                  | 0.7  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 4.4  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Saint Lucia / Santa Lucía                         | ..                   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | ..   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Trinidad and Tobago / Trinidad y Tobago           | 0.0                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Uruguay   | 0.0                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Venezuela <sup>2</sup>                            | 0.0                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | ..   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | ..   | ..   |
| <i>Unweighted average / Promedio no ponderado</i> |                      |      |      |      |      |  |      |      |      |      |
| LAC / ALC <sup>3</sup>                            | 0.1                  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.4  | 1.1  | 1.3  | 0.7  | 0.7  |
| OECD / OCDE <sup>4</sup>                          | 0.3                  | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.4  | ..   | 1.0  | 0.9  | 1.0  | 1.1  | ..   |

Note: The figures exclude local government revenues for Argentina (but include provincial revenues), the Bahamas, Barbados, Cuba (except for 2002-2012), the Dominican Republic, Saint Lucia, Trinidad and Tobago and Venezuela as the data are not available. Local government revenue data are available since 1991 for Nicaragua, since 1994 for Bolivia, since 1995 for Guatemala, since 1998 for Jamaica, since 1999 for Panama, since 2000 for Peru, since 2002 for El Salvador and Guyana, since 2006 for Paraguay and since 1990 for all other countries.

1. Data for 2017 are used as the state and local government revenue data (3000 and 4000) for 2018 are not available.
2. Some tax revenue data between 2014 and 2017 and all data for 2018 are not available. In those years data as % of total tax revenue cannot be calculated.
3. Represents the group of 25 Latin American and Caribbean countries included in this publication and excludes Venezuela due to data availability issues. Chile and Mexico are also part of the OECD (36) group.
4. Represents the unweighted average for OECD member countries.

Nota : Las cifras excluyen los ingresos subnacionales para Argentina (pero se incluyen los ingresos de las provincias), Las Bahamas, Barbados, Cuba (excepto 2002-2012), República Dominicana, Santa Lucía, Trinidad y Tobago y Venezuela, dado que los datos no están disponibles. Los datos de ingresos subnacionales están disponibles desde 1991 para Nicaragua, desde 1994 para Bolivia, desde 1995 para Guatemala, desde 1998 para Jamaica, desde 1999 para Panamá, desde 2000 para Perú, desde 2002 para El Salvador y Guyana, desde 2006 para Paraguay y desde 1990 para todos los demás países.

1. Los datos de 2017 se utilizan ya que los datos de ingresos del gobierno estatal y local (3000 y 4000) para 2018 no están disponibles.
2. Algunos datos de ingresos fiscales entre 2014 y 2017 y todos los datos de 2018 no están disponibles. Para esos años, no se pueden calcular los ingresos como un porcentaje de los ingresos fiscales totales.
3. Representa al grupo de 25 países de América Latina y el Caribe incluidos en esta publicación y excluye a Venezuela debido a problemas de disponibilidad de datos. Chile y México también forman parte del grupo OCDE (36).
4. Representa el promedio no ponderado para los países miembros de la OCDE.

StatLink  <https://doi.org/10.1787/888934114229>

**Table 4.8. Taxes on property (4000) as % of GDP and as % of total tax revenue**  
**Cuadro 4.8. Impuestos sobre la propiedad (4000) en % del PIB y del total de ingresos tributarios**

|   | % of GDP / % del PIB |      |      |      |      | % of total tax revenue / % del total de ingresos tributarios |      |      |      |      |
|---|----------------------|------|------|------|------|--|------|------|------|------|
|   | 1990                 | 2000 | 2010 | 2017 | 2018 | 1990   | 2000 | 2010 | 2017 | 2018 |
| Argentina   | 1.6                  | 1.3  | 2.6  | 2.9  | 2.7  | 11.4   | 6.3  | 9.0  | 9.5  | 9.3  |
| Bahamas   | 1.1                  | 2.6  | 2.7  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 11.2   | 21.6 | 21.1 | 10.8 | 11.0 |
| Barbados  | 3.6                  | 1.8  | 1.4  | 1.5  | 1.7  | 14.4   | 5.7  | 4.8  | 4.6  | 5.1  |
| Belize / Belice                                   | 4.2                  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.9  | 1.2  | 19.2   | 4.2  | 3.1  | 3.1  | 4.1  |
| Bolivia   | 0.0                  | 0.0  | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 1.2  | 0.7  | 0.8  |
| Brazil / Brasil                                   | 1.6                  | 2.0  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.5  | 5.9  | 6.7  | 4.2  | 4.3  | 4.5  |
| Chile   | 1.0                  | 1.3  | 0.8  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 6.2  | 7.0  | 4.1  | 5.4  | 5.1  |
| Colombia  | 0.2                  | 1.0  | 1.6  | 2.0  | 1.6  | 2.2  | 6.6  | 8.7  | 10.3 | 8.0  |
| Costa Rica  | 0.3                  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 1.3  | 0.9  | 1.5  | 1.8  | 1.8  |
| Cuba  | 0.0                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Dominican Republic / República Dominicana         | 0.1                  | 0.2  | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 1.2  | 1.4  | 5.5  | 4.6  | 4.6  |
| Ecuador   | 0.1                  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 1.5  | 0.8  | 1.4  | 1.7  | 1.6  |
| El Salvador                                       | 0.5                  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 4.8  | 0.7  | 0.6  | 2.2  | 2.2  |
| Guatemala   | 0.5                  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 5.8  | 2.1  | 3.0  | 1.8  | 1.9  |
| Guyana  | 0.2                  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 1.0  | 1.6  | 1.4  | 1.9  | 2.0  |
| Honduras  | 0.1                  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 1.5  | 1.8  | 2.6  | 2.5  |
| Jamaica   | 2.5                  | 1.1  | 0.9  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 12.5   | 4.9  | 3.5  | 4.6  | 4.4  |
| Mexico / México <sup>1</sup>                      | 0.2                  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 1.9  | 1.8  | 2.3  | 1.9  | 1.9  |
| Nicaragua   | ..                   | 0.0  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | ..   | 0.1  | 1.2  | 0.9  | 1.0  |
| Panama / Panamá                                   | 0.6                  | 0.3  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 3.6  | 2.2  | 2.9  | 2.7  | 2.6  |
| Paraguay  | 0.3                  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 3.0  | 2.0  | 1.7  | 1.8  | 1.8  |
| Peru / Perú                                       | 1.6                  | 0.2  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 13.6   | 1.2  | 3.0  | 2.4  | 2.2  |
| Saint Lucia / Santa Lucia <sup>2</sup>            | ..                   | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  | ..   | 2.5  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.5  |
| Trinidad and Tobago / Trinidad y Tobago           | 0.4                  | 0.3  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 1.8  | 1.6  | 0.5  | 1.0  | 1.0  |
| Uruguay   | 1.8                  | 2.0  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.2  | 8.9  | 8.6  | 8.9  | 7.8  | 7.6  |
| Venezuela <sup>3</sup>                            | 0.1                  | 0.5  | 0.0  | 1.2  | ..   | 0.3  | 3.7  | 0.2  | ..   | ..   |
| <i>Unweighted average / Promedio no ponderado</i> |                      |      |      |      |      |  |      |      |      |      |
| LAC / ALC <sup>4</sup>                            | 1.0                  | 0.7  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 5.7  | 3.7  | 3.9  | 3.6  | 3.6  |
| OECD / OCDE <sup>5</sup>                          | 1.8                  | 1.8  | 1.7  | 1.9  | ..   | 5.8  | 5.4  | 5.4  | 5.8  | ..   |

Note: The figures exclude local government revenues for Argentina (but include provincial revenues), the Bahamas, Barbados, Cuba (except for 2002-2012), the Dominican Republic, Saint Lucia, Trinidad and Tobago and Venezuela as the data are not available. Local government revenue data are available since 1991 for Nicaragua, since 1994 for Bolivia, since 1995 for Guatemala, since 1998 for Jamaica, since 1999 for Panama, since 2000 for Peru, since 2002 for El Salvador and Guyana, since 2006 for Paraguay and since 1990 for all other countries.

1. Data for 2017 are used as the state and local government revenue data (3000 and 4000) for 2018 are not available.
2. The figures as a percentage of total tax revenue need to be considered with caution as revenues from social security contributions are not available.
3. Some tax revenue data between 2014 and 2017 and all data for 2018 are not available. In those years data as % of total tax revenue cannot be calculated.
4. Represents the group of 25 Latin American and Caribbean countries included in this publication and excludes Venezuela due to data availability issues. Chile and Mexico are also part of the OECD (36) group.
5. Represents the unweighted average for OECD member countries.

Nota : Las cifras excluyen los ingresos subnacionales para Argentina (pero se incluyen los ingresos de las provincias), Las Bahamas, Barbados, Cuba (excepto 2002-2012), República Dominicana, Santa Lucía, Trinidad y Tobago y Venezuela, dado que los datos no están disponibles. Los datos de ingresos subnacionales están disponibles desde 1991 para Nicaragua, desde 1994 para Bolivia, desde 1995 para Guatemala, desde 1998 para Jamaica, desde 1999 para Panamá, desde 2000 para Perú, desde 2002 para El Salvador y Guyana, desde 2006 para Paraguay y desde 1990 para todos los demás países.

1. Los datos de 2017 se utilizan ya que los datos de ingresos del gobierno estatal y local (3000 y 4000) para 2018 no están disponibles.
2. Las cifras deben considerarse con cautela (precaución) ya que los ingresos de las contribuciones a la seguridad social no están disponibles.
3. Algunos datos de ingresos fiscales entre 2014 y 2017 y todos los datos de 2018 no están disponibles. Para esos años, no se pueden calcular los ingresos como un porcentaje de los ingresos fiscales totales.
4. Representa al grupo de 25 países de América Latina y el Caribe incluidos en esta publicación y excluye a Venezuela debido a problemas de disponibilidad de datos. Chile y México también forman parte del grupo OCDE (36).
5. Representa el promedio no ponderado para los países miembros de la OCDE.

StatLink  <https://doi.org/10.1787/888934114248>

**Table 4.9. Taxes on goods and services (5000) as % of GDP and as % of total tax revenue**  
**Cuadro 4.9. Impuestos sobre bienes y servicios (5000) en % del PIB y del total de ingresos tributarios**

|   | % of GDP / % del PIB |      |      |      |      | % of total tax revenue / % del total de ingresos tributarios |      |      |      |      |
|---|----------------------|------|------|------|------|--|------|------|------|------|
|   | 1990                 | 2000 | 2010 | 2017 | 2018 | 1990   | 2000 | 2010 | 2017 | 2018 |
| Argentina   | 7.5                  | 11.2 | 15.2 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 55.2   | 56.5 | 52.4 | 47.8 | 50.4 |
| Bahamas   | 7.4                  | 7.9  | 7.8  | 13.1 | 13.0 | 76.4   | 64.3 | 61.1 | 74.4 | 74.1 |
| Barbados  | 12.2                 | 14.5 | 14.0 | 17.2 | 16.8 | 48.2   | 47.0 | 46.6 | 53.6 | 50.8 |
| Belize / Belice                                   | 11.7                 | 12.7 | 14.6 | 18.0 | 18.7 | 54.1   | 66.1 | 55.2 | 63.6 | 63.1 |
| Bolivia   | 5.9                  | 12.9 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 12.7 | 90.3   | 63.8 | 56.4 | 50.7 | 49.9 |
| Brazil / Brasil                                   | 13.5                 | 14.1 | 14.8 | 13.9 | 14.6 | 48.7   | 48.1 | 46.0 | 43.2 | 44.1 |
| Chile   | 10.6                 | 12.0 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 62.9   | 63.8 | 51.2 | 54.8 | 53.3 |
| Colombia  | 4.9                  | 6.9  | 8.2  | 8.2  | 8.3  | 53.8   | 46.3 | 45.1 | 43.1 | 42.8 |
| Costa Rica  | 10.2                 | 9.9  | 9.0  | 8.7  | 8.4  | 45.5   | 46.7 | 40.3 | 36.4 | 35.0 |
| Cuba  | 27.7                 | 22.0 | 19.1 | 22.8 | 22.0 | 86.9   | 59.2 | 51.3 | 53.8 | 51.9 |
| Dominican Republic / República Dominicana         | 5.8                  | 9.1  | 8.8  | 8.4  | 8.5  | 69.5   | 74.2 | 71.8 | 63.9 | 64.4 |
| Ecuador   | 4.5                  | 8.8  | 8.7  | 10.4 | 10.3 | 63.0   | 75.7 | 54.5 | 52.2 | 49.9 |
| El Salvador                                       | 5.4                  | 7.7  | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 47.7   | 54.1 | 54.8 | 49.6 | 50.2 |
| Guatemala   | 4.7                  | 7.7  | 7.0  | 6.4  | 6.3  | 57.5   | 63.4 | 57.1 | 51.4 | 52.0 |
| Guyana  | 8.7                  | 10.1 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 14.0 | 42.0   | 48.6 | 53.0 | 50.9 | 51.2 |
| Honduras  | 8.2                  | 11.7 | 9.7  | 11.6 | 11.6 | 66.2   | 68.0 | 53.5 | 52.9 | 52.2 |
| Jamaica   | 7.4                  | 11.1 | 13.0 | 16.7 | 16.8 | 36.4   | 50.1 | 52.1 | 61.2 | 60.6 |
| Mexico / México <sup>1</sup>                      | 5.3                  | 4.8  | 4.9  | 5.9  | 5.8  | 44.0   | 41.7 | 38.0 | 36.4 | 36.4 |
| Nicaragua   | ..                   | 8.6  | 10.1 | 10.7 | 9.5  | ..   | 60.0 | 52.4 | 45.1 | 41.5 |
| Panama / Panamá                                   | 6.1                  | 4.9  | 5.5  | 4.6  | 4.2  | 39.0   | 31.3 | 33.7 | 30.7 | 29.0 |
| Paraguay  | 7.3                  | 6.7  | 7.3  | 7.7  | 7.8  | 75.7   | 58.0 | 60.6 | 54.8 | 55.9 |
| Peru / Perú                                       | 8.5                  | 9.2  | 8.6  | 7.2  | 7.9  | 71.4   | 60.8 | 48.6 | 47.1 | 48.1 |
| Saint Lucia / Santa Lucia <sup>2</sup>            | ..                   | 12.7 | 12.9 | 14.1 | 14.3 | ..   | 65.7 | 66.9 | 71.8 | 71.8 |
| Trinidad and Tobago / Trinidad y Tobago           | 9.7                  | 7.7  | 7.0  | 6.8  | 8.1  | 41.7   | 35.2 | 24.3 | 32.4 | 33.6 |
| Uruguay   | 11.3                 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 56.6   | 50.1 | 47.1 | 39.8 | 39.4 |
| Venezuela <sup>3</sup>                            | 2.0                  | 6.5  | 7.2  | 7.4  | ..   | 11.1   | 47.7 | 61.1 | ..   | ..   |
| <i>Unweighted average / Promedio no ponderado</i> |                      |      |      |      |      |  |      |      |      |      |
| LAC / ALC <sup>4</sup>                            | 8.9                  | 10.3 | 10.6 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 58.0   | 56.0 | 51.0 | 50.5 | 50.1 |
| OECD / OCDE <sup>5</sup>                          | 10.0                 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 10.9 | ..   | 32.5   | 33.0 | 33.2 | 32.4 | ..   |

Note: The figures exclude local government revenues for Argentina (but include provincial revenues), the Bahamas, Barbados, Cuba (except for 2002-2012), the Dominican Republic, Saint Lucia, Trinidad and Tobago and Venezuela as the data are not available. Local government revenue data are available since 1991 for Nicaragua, since 1994 for Bolivia, since 1995 for Guatemala, since 1998 for Jamaica, since 1999 for Panama, since 2000 for Peru, since 2002 for El Salvador and Guyana, since 2006 for Paraguay and since 1990 for all other countries.

1. In 2018, federal government data are used for the figure as % of GDP. For the figure as % of total tax revenue, data for 2017 are used as the state and local government revenue data for 2018 are not available.

2. The figures as a percentage of total tax revenue need to be considered with caution as revenues from social security contributions are not available

3. Some tax revenue data between 2014 and 2017 and all data for 2018 are not available. In those years data as % of total tax revenue cannot be calculated.

4. Represents the group of 25 Latin American and Caribbean countries included in this publication and excludes Venezuela due to data availability issues. Chile and Mexico are also part of the OECD (36) group.

5. Represents the unweighted average for OECD member countries.

Nota : Las cifras excluyen los ingresos subnacionales para Argentina (pero se incluyen los ingresos de las provincias), Las Bahamas, Barbados, Cuba (excepto 2002-2012), República Dominicana, Santa Lucía, Trinidad y Tobago y Venezuela, dado que los datos no están disponibles. Los datos de ingresos subnacionales están disponibles desde 1991 para Nicaragua, desde 1994 para Bolivia, desde 1995 para Guatemala, desde 1998 para Jamaica, desde 1999 para Panamá, desde 2000 para Perú, desde 2002 para El Salvador y Guyana, desde 2006 para Paraguay y desde 1990 para todos los demás países.

1. Para 2018, los datos del gobierno federal se utilizan para la cifra como porcentaje del PIB. Para la cifra como porcentaje de los ingresos fiscales totales, los datos de 2017 se utilizan ya que los datos de ingresos del gobierno estatal y local para 2018 no están disponibles.

2. Las cifras deben considerarse con cautela (precaución) ya que los ingresos de las contribuciones a la seguridad social no están disponibles.

3. Algunos datos de ingresos fiscales entre 2014 y 2017 y todos los datos de 2018 no están disponibles. Para esos años, no se pueden calcular los ingresos como un porcentaje de los ingresos fiscales totales.

4. Representa al grupo de 25 países de América Latina y el Caribe incluidos en esta publicación y excluye a Venezuela debido a problemas de disponibilidad de datos. Chile y México también forman parte del grupo OCDE (36).

5. Representa el promedio no ponderado para los países miembros de la OCDE.

StatLink <https://doi.org/10.1787/888934114267>

**Table 4.10. Value added taxes (5111) as % of GDP and as % of total tax revenue**  
**Cuadro 4.10. Impuesto al valor agregado (5111) en % del PIB y del total de ingresos tributarios**

|   | % of GDP / % del PIB |      |      |      |      | % of total tax revenue / % del total de ingresos tributarios |      |      |      |      |
|---|----------------------|------|------|------|------|--|------|------|------|------|
|   | 1990                 | 2000 | 2010 | 2017 | 2018 | 1990   | 2000 | 2010 | 2017 | 2018 |
| Argentina   | 2.1                  | 6.2  | 7.0  | 7.2  | 7.6  | 15.6   | 31.1 | 24.1 | 23.9 | 26.3 |
| Bahamas   | 0.0                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 5.2  | 5.6  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 29.6 | 31.6 |
| Barbados  | 0.0                  | 8.0  | 8.4  | 8.9  | 9.2  | 0.0  | 26.0 | 28.1 | 27.6 | 27.8 |
| Belize / Belice                                   | ..                   | 0.0  | 7.1  | 7.9  | 8.3  | ..   | 0.0  | 26.9 | 27.7 | 28.0 |
| Bolivia   | 2.8                  | 5.7  | 7.4  | 7.8  | 7.5  | 43.0   | 28.1 | 32.5 | 30.1 | 29.7 |
| Brazil / Brasil                                   | 8.0                  | 6.9  | 6.9  | 6.7  | 7.0  | 28.7   | 23.4 | 21.4 | 20.9 | 21.1 |
| Chile   | 6.3                  | 7.9  | 7.5  | 8.4  | 8.5  | 37.4   | 41.8 | 38.5 | 41.6 | 40.2 |
| Colombia  | 2.1                  | 4.1  | 5.3  | 5.5  | 5.7  | 22.6   | 27.6 | 29.3 | 29.0 | 29.4 |
| Costa Rica  | 4.1                  | 4.8  | 4.7  | 4.4  | 4.3  | 18.1   | 22.8 | 21.0 | 18.4 | 17.8 |
| Cuba  | 0.0                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Dominican Republic / República Dominicana         | 1.3                  | 2.5  | 4.1  | 4.5  | 4.6  | 15.1   | 20.5 | 33.3 | 33.9 | 34.9 |
| Ecuador   | 2.0                  | 5.0  | 5.4  | 6.4  | 6.1  | 28.0   | 43.5 | 33.8 | 32.0 | 29.8 |
| El Salvador                                       | 0.0                  | 6.1  | 7.8  | 7.6  | 7.9  | 0.0  | 42.8 | 41.8 | 36.7 | 37.4 |
| Guatemala   | 2.4                  | 4.7  | 5.1  | 4.7  | 4.7  | 29.7   | 38.5 | 41.7 | 38.0 | 38.7 |
| Guyana  | 0.0                  | 0.0  | 5.8  | 5.8  | 6.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 24.2 | 22.2 | 21.9 |
| Honduras  | 2.0                  | 4.8  | 5.4  | 7.2  | 7.3  | 16.2   | 28.1 | 29.7 | 32.9 | 32.5 |
| Jamaica   | 0.8                  | 5.7  | 7.1  | 8.9  | 9.1  | 3.8  | 25.5 | 28.7 | 32.5 | 32.7 |
| Mexico / México <sup>1</sup>                      | 3.2                  | 2.8  | 3.8  | 3.7  | 3.9  | 26.1   | 24.7 | 29.4 | 23.1 | 23.1 |
| Nicaragua   | ..                   | 4.5  | 5.5  | 6.1  | 5.3  | ..   | 31.5 | 28.6 | 25.9 | 23.0 |
| Panama / Panamá                                   | 1.4                  | 0.6  | 2.6  | 2.5  | 2.3  | 9.0  | 3.6  | 15.9 | 16.5 | 15.6 |
| Paraguay  | 0.0                  | 3.7  | 4.6  | 5.1  | 5.1  | 0.0  | 32.1 | 38.3 | 36.5 | 36.6 |
| Peru / Perú                                       | 2.1                  | 5.5  | 6.9  | 5.9  | 6.6  | 17.1   | 36.0 | 38.9 | 38.6 | 40.3 |
| Saint Lucia / Santa Lucía                         | ..                   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 6.2  | 6.3  | ..   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 31.3 | 31.7 |
| Trinidad and Tobago / Trinidad y Tobago           | 4.4                  | 3.8  | 4.4  | 3.4  | 4.8  | 18.8   | 17.3 | 15.2 | 16.2 | 19.7 |
| Uruguay   | 5.5                  | 6.5  | 8.7  | 7.6  | 7.5  | 27.5   | 28.0 | 32.8 | 26.2 | 25.7 |
| Venezuela <sup>2</sup>                            | ..                   | 4.1  | 5.5  | 5.6  | ..   | ..   | 30.2 | 46.7 | ..   | ..   |
| <i>Unweighted average / Promedio no ponderado</i> |                      |      |      |      |      |  |      |      |      |      |
| LAC / ALC <sup>3</sup>                            | 2.3                  | 4.0  | 5.3  | 5.9  | 6.0  | 16.2   | 22.9 | 26.2 | 27.6 | 27.8 |
| OECD / OCDE <sup>4</sup>                          | 5.2                  | 6.4  | 6.5  | 6.8  | ..   | 16.7   | 19.3 | 20.3 | 20.2 | ..   |

Note: The figures exclude local government revenues for Argentina (but include provincial revenues), the Bahamas, Barbados, Cuba (except for 2002-2012), the Dominican Republic, Saint Lucia, Trinidad and Tobago and Venezuela as the data are not available. Local government revenue data are available since 1991 for Nicaragua, since 1994 for Bolivia, since 1995 for Guatemala, since 1998 for Jamaica, since 1999 for Panama, since 2000 for Peru, since 2002 for El Salvador and Guyana, since 2006 for Paraguay and since 1990 for all other countries.

1. For the figures as % of total tax revenue data for 2017 are used as the state and local government revenue data for 2018 are not available.
2. Some tax revenue data between 2014 and 2017 and all data for 2018 are not available. In those years data as % of total tax revenue cannot be calculated.
3. Represents the group of 25 Latin American and Caribbean countries included in this publication and excludes Venezuela due to data availability issues. Chile and Mexico are also part of the OECD (36) group.
4. Represents the unweighted average for OECD member countries.

Nota : Las cifras excluyen los ingresos subnacionales para Argentina (pero se incluyen los ingresos de las provincias), Las Bahamas, Barbados, Cuba (excepto 2002-2012), República Dominicana, Santa Lucía, Trinidad y Tobago y Venezuela, dado que los datos no están disponibles. Los datos de ingresos subnacionales están disponibles desde 1991 para Nicaragua, desde 1994 para Bolivia, desde 1995 para Guatemala, desde 1998 para Jamaica, desde 1999 para Panamá, desde 2000 para Perú, desde 2002 para El Salvador y Guyana, desde 2006 para Paraguay y desde 1990 para todos los demás países.

1. Para los ingresos como un porcentaje de los ingresos fiscales totales, se utilizan los datos de 2017 porque los datos de ingresos de los gobiernos estatales y locales no están disponibles para 2018.
2. Algunos datos de ingresos fiscales entre 2014 y 2017 y todos los datos de 2018 no están disponibles. Para esos años, no se pueden calcular los ingresos como un porcentaje de los ingresos fiscales totales.
3. Representa al grupo de 25 países de América Latina y el Caribe incluidos en esta publicación y excluye a Venezuela debido a problemas de disponibilidad de datos. Chile y México también forman parte del grupo OCDE (36).
4. Representa el promedio no ponderado para los países miembros de la OCDE.

StatLink  <https://doi.org/10.1787/888934114286>

**Table 4.11. Tax revenues of sub-sectors of general government as % of total tax revenue**  
**Cuadro 4.11. Ingresos tributarios por subsector del gobierno general, en % del total de ingresos tributarios**

|   | Central government / Gobierno central |       |       | State or Regional government / Gobierno estatal o regional |      |      | Local government / Gobierno local |      |      | Social Security Funds / Fondos de seguridad social |      |      |
|---|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|--|------|------|-----------------------------------|------|------|--|------|------|
|   | 1995                                  | 2000  | 2017  | 1995   | 2000 | 2017 | 1995                              | 2000 | 2017 | 1995   | 2000 | 2017 |
| <b>Federal countries / Países federales</b> |                                       |       |       |  |      |      |                                   |      |      |  |      |      |
| Argentina                                   | 59.0                                  | 66.4  | 59.0  | 17.5   | 17.8 | 18.1 | ..                                | ..   | ..   | 23.4   | 15.8 | 22.9 |
| Brazil / Brasil                             | 44.7                                  | 47.8  | 43.2  | 26.6   | 25.1 | 24.8 | 3.7                               | 3.4  | 5.8  | 25.0   | 23.7 | 26.3 |
| Mexico / México                             | 73.9                                  | 78.3  | 81.1  | 2.8  | 2.7  | 4.1  | 1.5                               | 1.0  | 1.6  | 21.8   | 18.0 | 13.3 |
| Venezuela <sup>1</sup>                      | 94.6                                  | 94.6  | ..    | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..                                | ..   | ..   | 5.4  | 5.4  | ..   |
| <b>Regional country / País regional</b>     |                                       |       |       |  |      |      |                                   |      |      |  |      |      |
| Colombia                                    | 63.2                                  | 68.7  | 74.8  | 5.5  | 5.6  | 5.1  | 8.6                               | 9.4  | 12.4 | 22.7   | 16.3 | 7.6  |
| <b>Unitary countries / Países unitarios</b> |                                       |       |       |  |      |      |                                   |      |      |  |      |      |
| Bahamas <sup>2</sup>                        | 89.1                                  | 88.1  | 85.2  | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..                                | ..   | ..   | 10.9   | 11.9 | 14.8 |
| Barbados <sup>2</sup>                       | 85.6                                  | 84.4  | 82.5  | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..                                | ..   | ..   | 14.4   | 15.6 | 17.5 |
| Belize / Belice                             | 93.2                                  | 93.5  | 91.6  | ..   | ..   | ..   | 0.5                               | 0.7  | 0.6  | 6.3  | 5.8  | 7.8  |
| Bolivia <sup>2</sup>                        | 94.3                                  | 75.7  | 70.7  | ..   | ..   | ..   | 5.7                               | 5.5  | 5.6  | ..   | 18.8 | 23.7 |
| Chile                                       | 89.9                                  | 87.8  | 86.3  | ..   | ..   | ..   | 6.5                               | 7.9  | 7.8  | 3.6  | 4.4  | 5.9  |
| Costa Rica                                  | 65.5                                  | 63.3  | 58.5  | ..   | ..   | ..   | 1.6                               | 1.9  | 3.0  | 33.0   | 34.8 | 38.5 |
| Cuba  | ..                                    | ..    | ..    | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..                                | ..   | ..   | 11.3   | 10.4 | 12.5 |
| Dominican Republic / República Dominicana   | 99.3                                  | 99.0  | 99.5  | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..                                | ..   | ..   | 0.7  | 1.0  | 0.5  |
| Ecuador                                     | 70.5                                  | 87.7  | 71.1  | ..   | ..   | ..   | 4.0                               | 1.6  | 2.8  | 25.5   | 10.7 | 26.1 |
| El Salvador                                 | 80.9                                  | 80.5  | 84.8  | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..                                | ..   | 2.0  | 19.1   | 19.5 | 13.2 |
| Guatemala                                   | 83.3                                  | 83.3  | 82.2  | ..   | ..   | ..   | 0.7                               | 0.9  | 1.0  | 16.1   | 15.8 | 16.7 |
| Guyana                                      | 92.6                                  | 88.6  | 89.5  | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..                                | ..   | 0.1  | 7.4  | 11.4 | 10.4 |
| Honduras                                    | 86.1                                  | 85.3  | 83.2  | ..   | ..   | ..   | 4.4                               | 5.2  | 1.8  | 9.5  | 9.4  | 15.0 |
| Jamaica                                     | 100.0                                 | 99.3  | 94.6  | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..                                | 0.7  | 1.6  | ..   | ..   | 3.7  |
| Nicaragua                                   | 80.4                                  | 72.5  | 69.4  | ..   | ..   | ..   | 4.6                               | 9.5  | 6.4  | 15.0   | 18.0 | 24.2 |
| Panama / Panamá                             | 62.8                                  | 59.6  | 59.9  | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..                                | 2.2  | 1.7  | 37.2   | 38.2 | 38.4 |
| Paraguay                                    | 100.0                                 | 74.4  | 70.2  | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..                                | ..   | 3.6  | ..   | 25.6 | 26.2 |
| Peru / Perú                                 | 88.7                                  | 86.5  | 84.4  | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..                                | 1.6  | 2.8  | 11.3   | 11.9 | 12.9 |
| Saint Lucia / Santa Lucía <sup>3</sup>      | 100.0                                 | 100.0 | 100.0 | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..                                | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   |
| Trinidad and Tobago / Trinidad y Tobago     | 96.8                                  | 93.6  | 85.2  | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..                                | ..   | ..   | 3.2  | 6.4  | 14.8 |
| Uruguay                                     | 61.7                                  | 63.6  | 67.9  | ..   | ..   | ..   | 8.8                               | 8.9  | 5.5  | 29.5   | 27.5 | 26.5 |

Note: The figures exclude local government revenues for Argentina (but include provincial revenues), the Bahamas, Barbados, Cuba (except for 2002-2012), the Dominican Republic, Saint Lucia, Trinidad and Tobago and Venezuela as the data are not available. Local government revenue data are available since 1991 for Nicaragua, since 1994 for Bolivia, since 1995 for Guatemala, since 1998 for Jamaica, since 1999 for Panama, since 2000 for Peru, since 2002 for El Salvador and Guyana, since 2006 for Paraguay and since 1990 for all other countries.

1. Some tax revenue data are not available between 2014 and 2017 and the breakdown by sub-sectors of general government is not available for those years

2. The social security contributions data are estimated in the following countries: Bahamas (from 2017 onward), Barbados (from 2015 onward), and Bolivia (healthcare contributions only, for 2018).

3. The figures as a percentage of total tax revenue need to be considered with caution as revenues from social security contributions are not available

Nota : Las cifras excluyen los ingresos subnacionales para Argentina (pero se incluyen los ingresos de las provincias), Las Bahamas, Barbados, Cuba (excepto 2002-2012), República Dominicana, Santa Lucía, Trinidad y Tobago y Venezuela, dado que los datos no están disponibles. Los datos de ingresos subnacionales están disponibles desde 1991 para Nicaragua, desde 1994 para Bolivia, desde 1995 para Guatemala, desde 1998 para Jamaica, desde 1999 para Panamá, desde 2000 para Perú, desde 2002 para El Salvador y Guyana, desde 2006 para Paraguay y desde 1990 para todos los demás países.

1. Algunos ingresos fiscales no están disponibles entre 2014 y 2017 y la desagregación por subsectores del gobierno general no está disponible para esos años.

2. Las contribuciones a la seguridad social se estiman en los siguientes países: Bahamas (desde 2017), Barbados (desde 2015) y Bolivia (contribuciones al seguro médico para 2018).

3. Las cifras deben considerarse con cautela (precaucion) ya que los ingresos de las contribuciones a la seguridad social no están disponibles.

StatLink <https://doi.org/10.1787/888934114305>

**Table 4.12. Main central government taxes as % of total tax revenues of central government, 2016****Cuadro 4.12. Impuestos principales del gobierno central en % del total de ingresos tributarios del gobierno central, 2016**

|  | 1000<br>Income & profits /<br>Ingresos y utilidades | 2000<br>Social security / Seguridad<br>social <sup>1</sup> | 3000<br>Payroll / Nómina | 4000<br>Property / Propiedad | 5000<br>Goods and services /<br>Bienes y servicios | 6000<br>Others / Otros |
|--|---|--|--------------------------|------------------------------|--|------------------------|
| <b>Federal countries / Países federales</b>  |   |  |                          |                              |  |                        |
| Argentina                                    | 29.6  | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 10.6                         | 56.8   | 3.0                    |
| Brazil / Brasil                              | 50.2  | 0.0  | 4.3                      | 3.9                          | 41.0   | 0.5                    |
| Mexico / México                              | 55.0  | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 0.0                          | 43.9   | 1.1                    |
| Venezuela                                    | ..  | ..   | ..                       | ..                           | ..   | ..                     |
| <b>Regional country / País regional</b>      |   |  |                          |                              |  |                        |
| Colombia                                     | 44.1  | 0.0  | 2.4                      | 8.1                          | 45.0   | 0.4                    |
| <b>Unitary countries / Países unitarios</b>  |   |  |                          |                              |  |                        |
| Bahamas                                      | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 12.7                         | 87.3   | 0.0                    |
| Barbados                                     | 29.5  | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 5.6                          | 65.0   | 0.0                    |
| Belize / Belice                              | 27.8  | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 2.7                          | 69.5   | 0.0                    |
| Bolivia                                      | 21.4  | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 1.0                          | 71.7   | 5.8                    |
| Chile  | 40.0  | 1.6  | 0.0                      | 2.4                          | 58.3   | -2.3                   |
| Costa Rica                                   | 33.8  | 1.5  | 0.0                      | 0.9                          | 59.4   | 4.3                    |
| Cuba   | ..  | ..   | ..                       | ..                           | ..   | ..                     |
| Dominican Republic / República<br>Dominicana | 31.1  | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 4.6                          | 64.3   | 0.0                    |
| Ecuador                                      | 27.5  | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 0.6                          | 71.8   | 0.1                    |
| El Salvador                                  | 39.3  | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 2.4                          | 58.2   | 0.0                    |
| Guatemala                                    | 36.6  | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 1.0                          | 62.5   | 0.0                    |
| Guyana                                       | 39.7  | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 2.1                          | 56.9   | 1.3                    |
| Honduras                                     | 33.3  | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 3.1                          | 63.6   | 0.0                    |
| Jamaica                                      | 31.8  | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 3.1                          | 64.7   | 0.4                    |
| Nicaragua                                    | 41.6  | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 0.1                          | 58.3   | 0.0                    |
| Panama / Panamá                              | 44.1  | 0.0  | 2.3                      | 4.5                          | 48.5   | 0.6                    |
| Paraguay                                     | 23.6  | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 0.0                          | 75.7   | 0.8                    |
| Peru / Perú                                  | 44.4  | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 0.2                          | 55.2   | 0.2                    |
| Saint Lucia / Santa Lucía                    | 25.7  | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 2.6                          | 71.8   | 0.0                    |
| Trinidad and Tobago / Trinidad y Tobago      | 60.8  | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 1.2                          | 38.0   | 0.0                    |
| Uruguay                                      | 37.3  | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 7.0                          | 55.4   | 0.3                    |

Note: Excluding social security contributions collected by social security funds.

1. These comprise social security contributions collected by central government.

Nota : Se excluyen las contribuciones a la seguridad social que recaudados por los fondos de la seguridad social.

1. Estos comprenden contribuciones a la seguridad social recaudados por el gobierno central.

StatLink  <https://doi.org/10.1787/888934114324>

**Table 4.13. Main state government taxes as % of total tax revenues of state government, 2016**  
**Cuadro 4.13. Impuestos principales del gobierno estatal en % del total de ingresos tributarios del gobierno estatal, 2016**

|   | 1000<br>Income & profits /<br>Ingresos y utilidades | 2000<br>Social security / Seguridad social | 3000<br>Payroll / Nómina | 4000<br>Property / Propiedad | 5000<br>Goods and services /<br>Bienes y servicios | 6000<br>Others / Otros |
|---|---|--|--------------------------|------------------------------|--|------------------------|
| <b>Federal countries / Países federales</b> |   |  |                          |                              |  |                        |
| Argentina                                   | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 17.9                         | 78.8   | 3.4                    |
| Brazil / Brasil                             | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 1.4                          | 92.1   | 6.6                    |
| Mexico / México                             | 0.0   | 0.0  | 58.3                     | 18.1                         | 18.6   | 5.0                    |
| Venezuela                                   | ..  | ..   | ..                       | ..                           | ..   | ..                     |
| <b>Regional country / País regional</b>     |   |  |                          |                              |  |                        |
| Colombia                                    | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 0.0                          | 72.9   | 27.1                   |
| <b>Unitary countries / Países unitarios</b> |   |  |                          |                              |  |                        |
| Bahamas                                     | ..  | ..   | ..                       | ..                           | ..   | ..                     |
| Barbados                                    | ..  | ..   | ..                       | ..                           | ..   | ..                     |
| Belize / Belice                             | ..  | ..   | ..                       | ..                           | ..   | ..                     |
| Bolivia                                     | ..  | ..   | ..                       | ..                           | ..   | ..                     |
| Chile                                       | ..  | ..   | ..                       | ..                           | ..   | ..                     |
| Costa Rica                                  | ..  | ..   | ..                       | ..                           | ..   | ..                     |
| Cuba  | ..  | ..   | ..                       | ..                           | ..   | ..                     |
| Dominican Republic / República Dominicana   | ..  | ..   | ..                       | ..                           | ..   | ..                     |
| Ecuador                                     | ..  | ..   | ..                       | ..                           | ..   | ..                     |
| El Salvador                                 | ..  | ..   | ..                       | ..                           | ..   | ..                     |
| Guatemala                                   | ..  | ..   | ..                       | ..                           | ..   | ..                     |
| Guyana                                      | ..  | ..   | ..                       | ..                           | ..   | ..                     |
| Honduras                                    | ..  | ..   | ..                       | ..                           | ..   | ..                     |
| Jamaica                                     | ..  | ..   | ..                       | ..                           | ..   | ..                     |
| Nicaragua                                   | ..  | ..   | ..                       | ..                           | ..   | ..                     |
| Panama / Panamá                             | ..  | ..   | ..                       | ..                           | ..   | ..                     |
| Paraguay                                    | ..  | ..   | ..                       | ..                           | ..   | ..                     |
| Peru / Perú                                 | ..  | ..   | ..                       | ..                           | ..   | ..                     |
| Saint Lucia / Santa Lucía                   | ..  | ..   | ..                       | ..                           | ..   | ..                     |
| Trinidad and Tobago / Trinidad y Tobago     | ..  | ..   | ..                       | ..                           | ..   | ..                     |
| Uruguay                                     | ..  | ..   | ..                       | ..                           | ..   | ..                     |

StatLink  <https://doi.org/10.1787/888934114343>

**Table 4.14. Main local government taxes as % of total tax revenues of local government, 2016**  
**Cuadro 4.14. Impuestos principales del gobierno local en % del total de ingresos tributarios del gobierno local, 2016**

|   | 1000<br>Income & profits /<br>Ingresos y utilidades | 2000<br>Social security / Seguridad social | 3000<br>Payroll / Nómina | 4000<br>Property / Propiedad | 5000<br>Goods and services /<br>Bienes y servicios | 6000<br>Others / Otros |
|---|---|--|--------------------------|------------------------------|--|------------------------|
| <b>Federal countries / Países federales</b> |   |  |                          |                              |  |                        |
| Argentina                                   | ..  | ..   | ..                       | ..                           | ..   | ..                     |
| Brazil / Brasil                             | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 39.7                         | 46.2   | 14.1                   |
| Mexico / México                             | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 74.6                         | 2.5  | 22.9                   |
| Venezuela                                   | ..  | ..   | ..                       | ..                           | ..   | ..                     |
| <b>Regional country / País regional</b>     |   |  |                          |                              |  |                        |
| Colombia                                    | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 33.6                         | 46.4   | 19.9                   |
| <b>Unitary countries / Países unitarios</b> |   |  |                          |                              |  |                        |
| Bahamas                                     | ..  | ..   | ..                       | ..                           | ..   | ..                     |
| Barbados                                    | ..  | ..   | ..                       | ..                           | ..   | ..                     |
| Belize / Belice                             | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 100.0                        | 0.0  | 0.0                    |
| Bolivia                                     | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 0.0                          | 0.0  | 100.0                  |
| Chile                                       | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 42.6                         | 57.4   | 0.0                    |
| Costa Rica                                  | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 43.4                         | 56.6   | 0.1                    |
| Cuba  | ..  | ..   | ..                       | ..                           | ..   | ..                     |
| Dominican Republic / República Dominicana   | ..  | ..   | ..                       | ..                           | ..   | ..                     |
| Ecuador                                     | 12.3  | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 45.5                         | 42.2   | 0.0                    |
| El Salvador                                 | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 4.6                          | 12.8   | 82.6                   |
| Guatemala                                   | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 100.0                        | 0.0  | 0.0                    |
| Guyana                                      | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 0.0                          | 0.0  | 100.0                  |
| Honduras                                    | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 0.0                          | 0.0  | 100.0                  |
| Jamaica                                     | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 100.0                        | 0.0  | 0.0                    |
| Nicaragua                                   | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 12.8                         | 72.7   | 14.5                   |
| Panama / Panamá                             | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 0.0                          | 100.0  | 0.0                    |
| Paraguay                                    | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 49.0                         | 46.5   | 4.4                    |
| Peru / Perú                                 | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 81.5                         | 17.6   | 0.9                    |
| Saint Lucia / Santa Lucía                   | ..  | ..   | ..                       | ..                           | ..   | ..                     |
| Trinidad and Tobago / Trinidad y Tobago     | ..  | ..   | ..                       | ..                           | ..   | ..                     |
| Uruguay                                     | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0                      | 54.3                         | 38.3   | 7.4                    |

StatLink  <https://doi.org/10.1787/888934114362>

**Table 4.15. Gross domestic product for tax reporting years at market prices,  
in millions of national currency**

**Cuadro 4.15. Producto interno bruto para los años fiscales a precios de mercado,  
en millones de moneda local**

|  |     | 1990       | 2000        | 2007        | 2010        | 2013        | 2014        | 2015        | 2016        | 2017        | 2018        |
|--|-----|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Argentina                                    | ARS | 74 710     | 308 491     | 896 980     | 1 661 721   | 3 348 308   | 4 579 086   | 5 954 511   | 8 228 160   | 10 644 779  | 14 605 790  |
| Bahamas                                      | BSD | 5 218      | 7 880       | 10 393      | 10 039      | 10 642      | 10 738      | 11 333      | 11 902      | 12 203      | 12 229      |
| Barbados                                     | BBD | 4 059      | 6 116       | 9 403       | 9 124       | 9 364       | 9 402       | 9 488       | 9 734       | 10 011      | 10 225      |
| Belize / Belice                              | BZD | 824        | 1 664       | 2 581       | 2 793       | 3 217       | 3 386       | 3 525       | 3 613       | 3 725       | 3 850       |
| Bolivia                                      | BOB | 15 443     | 51 928      | 103 009     | 137 876     | 211 856     | 228 004     | 228 031     | 234 533     | 259 185     | 278 388     |
| Brazil / Brasil                              | BRL | 12         | 1 199 092   | 2 720 263   | 3 885 847   | 5 331 619   | 5 778 953   | 5 995 787   | 6 269 328   | 6 583 319   | 6 889 176   |
| Chile  | CLP | 10 522 684 | 42 005 194  | 90 702 903  | 111 508 611 | 137 876 216 | 148 599 454 | 159 553 348 | 169 469 507 | 180 211 290 | 191 248 711 |
| Colombia                                     | COP | 28 065 889 | 206 560 673 | 427 518 882 | 543 187 690 | 713 626 705 | 762 903 000 | 804 692 000 | 863 782 000 | 920 194 000 | 978 478 000 |
| Costa Rica                                   | CRC | 523 319    | 4 607 291   | 13 816 351  | 19 596 937  | 24 860 944  | 27 226 883  | 29 281 373  | 31 136 211  | 33 014 819  | 34 693 418  |
| Cuba   | CUP | 19 645     | 30 565      | 58 604      | 64 328      | 77 148      | 80 656      | 87 133      | 91 370      | 96 851      | 100 023     |
| Dominican Republic /<br>República Dominicana | DOP | 77 344     | 393 303     | 1 458 417   | 1 983 202   | 2 619 770   | 2 925 665   | 3 205 655   | 3 487 293   | 3 802 656   | 4 235 847   |
| Ecuador                                      | USD | 15 232     | 18 319      | 51 008      | 69 555      | 95 130      | 101 726     | 99 290      | 99 938      | 104 296     | 108 398     |
| El Salvador                                  | USD | 4 818      | 11 785      | 17 012      | 18 448      | 21 991      | 22 593      | 23 438      | 24 154      | 24 928      | 26 057      |
| Guatemala                                    | GTQ | 31 176     | 133 428     | 261 760     | 333 093     | 423 098     | 454 053     | 488 128     | 521 837     | 555 649     | 589 960     |
| Guyana                                       | GYD | 25 432     | 205 128     | 352 120     | 462 910     | 613 653     | 635 377     | 660 227     | 723 581     | 734 150     | 805 664     |
| Honduras                                     | HNL | 17 141     | 106 654     | 233 567     | 299 286     | 376 539     | 414 634     | 460 405     | 495 922     | 542 570     | 572 945     |
| Jamaica                                      | JMD | 38 145     | 395 009     | 885 632     | 1 152 781   | 1 431 934   | 1 541 746   | 1 659 532   | 1 760 824   | 1 894 686   | 2 025 075   |
| Mexico / México                              | MXN | 843 623    | 6 693 683   | 11 504 076  | 13 366 377  | 16 277 187  | 17 473 842  | 18 551 459  | 20 116 689  | 21 921 242  | 23 543 546  |
| Nicaragua                                    | NIO | 519        | 64 812      | 136 950     | 187 053     | 271 530     | 308 403     | 347 707     | 380 261     | 416 013     | 413 911     |
| Panama / Panamá                              | PAB | 5 723      | 12 502      | 21 296      | 29 440      | 45 600      | 49 921      | 54 092      | 57 908      | 62 219      | 65 128      |
| Paraguay                                     | PYG | 6 031 160  | 30 874 088  | 89 866 049  | 128 989 495 | 166 714 587 | 179 721 609 | 188 230 723 | 204 447 278 | 219 188 417 | 231 489 278 |
| Peru / Perú                                  | PEN | 5 322      | 175 862     | 319 693     | 420 738     | 546 124     | 574 302     | 609 365     | 656 182     | 698 420     | 740 562     |
| Saint Lucia / Santa<br>Lucía                 | XCD | 1 420      | 2 228       | 3 499       | 3 807       | 4 072       | 4 283       | 4 521       | 4 645       | 4 997       | 5 216       |
| Trinidad and Tobago /<br>Trinidad y Tobago   | TTD | 21 105     | 50 098      | 133 468     | 138 557     | 172 417     | 175 747     | 164 185     | 148 823     | 149 392     | 152 095     |
| Uruguay                                      | UYU | 12 010     | 276 152     | 549 470     | 808 079     | 1 178 332   | 1 330 508   | 1 455 848   | 1 589 195   | 1 707 109   | 1 831 132   |
| Venezuela                                    | VES | 0          | 1           | 5           | 10          | 22          | 30          | 80          | 281         | 2 009       | 2 038 603   |

Source: OECD National Accounts data for Chile and Mexico, the World Economic Outlook (IMF) for Barbados, Belize, and Trinidad & Tobago, and official National Accounts data for Bolivia, Brazil, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Nicaragua, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay. For Argentina, Bahamas, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Guyana, Honduras, Jamaica, Panama, Saint Lucia, and Venezuela, official national sources were used where available, together with data from the IMF. For Cuba, figures between 1996 and 2018 come from Oficina Nacional de Estadística e Información (ONEI), while data before 1996 come from ECLAC/CEPAL. For Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Saint Lucia and Trinidad and Tobago, GDP figures are reported on a fiscal year basis. For Jamaica, GDP reported for 1990-2003 are reported on a fiscal year basis, while for other years, they are reported on a calendar year basis.

Fuente : Datos de las Cuentas Nacionales de la OCDE para Chile y México, Perspectivas de la economía mundial (FMI) para Barbados, Belice y Trinidad y Tobago, y datos de cuentas nacionales para Bolivia, Brasil, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Nicaragua, Paraguay, Perú y Uruguay. Para Argentina, Bahamas, Colombia, Costa Rica, República Dominicana, Guyana, Honduras, Jamaica, Panamá, Santa Lucía y Venezuela, se utilizan fuentes nacionales oficiales donde los datos están disponibles, junto con los datos del FMI. Para Cuba, las cifras entre 1996 y 2018 provienen de la Oficina Nacional de Estadística e Información, mientras que los datos anteriores a 1996 provienen de la CEPAL. Para Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Santa Lucía y Trinidad y Tobago, las cifras del PIB se informan sobre la base del año fiscal. Para Jamaica, el PIB reportado para 1990-2003 se presenta sobre una base de año fiscal, mientras que para otros años, se presenta sobre un base de año calendario.

StatLink <https://doi.org/10.1787/888934114381>

**Table 4.16. Gross domestic product for tax reporting years at market prices, in USD**  
**Cuadro 4.16. Producto interno bruto para los años fiscales a precios de mercado, en US dólares**

|   | 1990    | 2000    | 2007      | 2010      | 2013      | 2014      | 2015      | 2016      | 2017      | 2018      |
|---|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Argentina                                 | 153 205 | 308 491 | 287 921   | 424 729   | 611 471   | 563 614   | 642 464   | 556 774   | 642 928   | 519 487   |
| Bahamas                                   | 5 218   | 7 880   | 10 393    | 10 039    | 10 642    | 10 738    | 11 333    | 11 902    | 12 203    | 12 229    |
| Barbados                                  | 2 030   | 3 058   | 4 702     | 4 562     | 4 682     | 4 701     | 4 744     | 4 867     | 5 006     | 5 113     |
| Belize / Belice                           | 412     | 832     | 1 291     | 1 397     | 1 609     | 1 693     | 1 763     | 1 807     | 1 863     | 1 925     |
| Bolivia                                   | 4 868   | 8 385   | 13 216    | 19 786    | 30 883    | 33 237    | 33 241    | 34 189    | 37 782    | 40 581    |
| Brazil / Brasil                           | 477 882 | 655 454 | 1 397 115 | 2 208 704 | 2 471 718 | 2 456 055 | 1 800 045 | 1 796 622 | 2 062 842 | 1 885 469 |
| Chile                                     | 34 512  | 77 847  | 173 606   | 218 538   | 278 384   | 260 542   | 243 919   | 250 340   | 277 746   | 298 231   |
| Colombia                                  | 55 879  | 98 931  | 205 755   | 286 039   | 381 844   | 381 240   | 293 493   | 282 720   | 311 796   | 330 974   |
| Costa Rica                                | 5 716   | 14 965  | 26 856    | 37 634    | 50 326    | 51 181    | 55 410    | 57 828    | 58 654    | 60 464    |
| Cuba                                      | 21 541  | 30 565  | 58 604    | 64 328    | 77 148    | 80 656    | 87 133    | 91 370    | 96 851    | 100 023   |
| Dominican Republic / República Dominicana | 7 995   | 24 306  | 44 067    | 53 921    | 62 758    | 67 264    | 71 254    | 75 777    | 80 082    | 85 630    |
| Ecuador                                   | 15 232  | 18 319  | 51 008    | 69 555    | 95 130    | 101 726   | 99 290    | 99 938    | 104 296   | 108 398   |
| El Salvador                               | 4 818   | 11 785  | 17 012    | 18 448    | 21 991    | 22 593    | 23 438    | 24 154    | 24 928    | 26 057    |
| Guatemala                                 | 6 950   | 17 187  | 34 113    | 41 338    | 53 851    | 58 722    | 63 767    | 68 663    | 75 620    | 78 461    |
| Guyana                                    | 504     | 1 124   | 1 741     | 2 273     | 2 988     | 3 078     | 3 197     | 3 504     | 3 555     | 3 899     |
| Honduras                                  | 4 169   | 7 104   | 12 275    | 15 730    | 18 499    | 19 757    | 20 980    | 21 718    | 23 101    | 23 803    |
| Jamaica                                   | 5 058   | 8 997   | 12 881    | 13 193    | 14 211    | 13 864    | 14 153    | 14 107    | 14 753    | 15 633    |
| Mexico / México                           | 299 944 | 707 910 | 1 052 697 | 1 057 801 | 1 274 444 | 1 314 569 | 1 170 567 | 1 077 830 | 1 158 229 | 1 223 401 |
| Nicaragua                                 | 519     | 5 109   | 7 423     | 8 759     | 10 983    | 11 880    | 12 757    | 13 286    | 13 844    | 13 118    |
| Panama / Panamá                           | 5 723   | 12 502  | 21 296    | 29 440    | 45 600    | 49 921    | 54 092    | 57 908    | 62 219    | 65 128    |
| Paraguay                                  | 4 904   | 8 856   | 17 856    | 27 239    | 38 585    | 40 277    | 36 164    | 36 054    | 39 009    | 40 385    |
| Peru / Perú                               | 28 326  | 50 414  | 102 187   | 148 931   | 202 091   | 202 308   | 191 316   | 194 391   | 214 182   | 225 292   |
| Saint Lucia / Santa Lucía                 | 526     | 825     | 1 296     | 1 410     | 1 508     | 1 586     | 1 675     | 1 720     | 1 851     | 1 932     |
| Trinidad and Tobago / Trinidad y Tobago   | 4 966   | 7 986   | 21 199    | 21 841    | 26 897    | 27 438    | 25 878    | 22 719    | 22 134    | 22 512    |
| Uruguay                                   | 10 270  | 22 832  | 23 461    | 40 285    | 57 531    | 57 236    | 53 275    | 52 687    | 59 530    | 59 651    |
| Venezuela                                 | 48 391  | 117 676 | 221 953   | 294 507   | 234 401   | 212 347   | 323 595   | 279 249   | 143 841   | 98 437    |

Source: The figures are derived by dividing the GDP data in Table 4.15 by the exchange rate in Table 4.17.

Fuente : Las cifras se obtienen mediante la división de los datos del PIB en el Cuadro 4.15 por el tipo de cambio en el Cuadro 4.17.

StatLink  <https://doi.org/10.1787/888934114400>

**Table 4.17. Exchange rates used, national currency per US dollar at market exchange rates**  
**Cuadro 4.17. Tasas de cambio utilizadas, moneda local por US dólares a precios de mercado**

|   |     | 1990      | 2000      | 2007      | 2010      | 2013      | 2014      | 2015      | 2016      | 2017      | 2018      |
|---|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Argentina                                 | ARS | 0.488     | 1.000     | 3.115     | 3.912     | 5.476     | 8.125     | 9.268     | 14.778    | 16.557    | 28.116    |
| Bahamas                                   | BSD | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     |
| Barbados                                  | BBD | 2.000     | 2.000     | 2.000     | 2.000     | 2.000     | 2.000     | 2.000     | 2.000     | 2.000     | 2.000     |
| Belize / Belice                           | BZD | 2.000     | 2.000     | 2.000     | 2.000     | 2.000     | 2.000     | 2.000     | 2.000     | 2.000     | 2.000     |
| Bolivia                                   | BOB | 3.172     | 6.193     | 7.794     | 6.968     | 6.860     | 6.860     | 6.860     | 6.860     | 6.860     | 6.860     |
| Brazil / Brasil                           | BRL | 0.000     | 1.829     | 1.947     | 1.759     | 2.157     | 2.353     | 3.331     | 3.490     | 3.191     | 3.654     |
| Chile                                     | CLP | 304.903   | 539.588   | 522.464   | 510.249   | 495.273   | 570.348   | 654.124   | 676.958   | 648.834   | 641.277   |
| Colombia                                  | COP | 502.262   | 2 087.927 | 2 077.806 | 1 899.000 | 1 868.894 | 2 001.107 | 2 741.776 | 3 055.256 | 2 951.269 | 2 956.359 |
| Costa Rica                                | CRC | 91.553    | 307.871   | 514.460   | 520.724   | 493.998   | 531.972   | 528.449   | 538.428   | 562.874   | 573.786   |
| Cuba                                      | CUP | 0.912     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     |
| Dominican Republic / República Dominicana | DOP | 9.674     | 16.181    | 33.095    | 36.780    | 41.744    | 43.495    | 44.989    | 46.020    | 47.485    | 49.467    |
| Ecuador                                   | USD | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     |
| El Salvador                               | USD | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     |
| Guatemala                                 | GTQ | 4.486     | 7.763     | 7.673     | 8.058     | 7.857     | 7.732     | 7.655     | 7.600     | 7.348     | 7.519     |
| Guyana                                    | GYD | 50.460    | 182.498   | 202.270   | 203.662   | 205.372   | 206.425   | 206.515   | 206.501   | 206.491   | 206.633   |
| Honduras                                  | HNL | 4.112     | 15.013    | 19.028    | 19.026    | 20.355    | 20.987    | 21.945    | 22.835    | 23.487    | 24.070    |
| Jamaica                                   | JMD | 7.541     | 43.907    | 68.755    | 87.378    | 100.762   | 111.205   | 117.256   | 124.822   | 128.430   | 129.541   |
| Mexico / México                           | MXN | 2.813     | 9.456     | 10.928    | 12.636    | 12.772    | 13.292    | 15.848    | 18.664    | 18.927    | 19.244    |
| Nicaragua                                 | NIO | 1.000     | 12.686    | 18.449    | 21.356    | 24.723    | 25.960    | 27.256    | 28.621    | 30.050    | 31.553    |
| Panama / Panamá                           | PAB | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     | 1.000     |
| Paraguay                                  | PYG | 1 229.845 | 3 486.234 | 5 032.821 | 4 735.471 | 4 320.710 | 4 462.140 | 5 204.920 | 5 670.585 | 5 618.919 | 5 732.061 |
| Peru / Perú                               | PEN | 0.188     | 3.488     | 3.129     | 2.825     | 2.702     | 2.839     | 3.185     | 3.376     | 3.261     | 3.287     |
| Saint Lucia / Santa Lucía                 | XCD | 2.700     | 2.700     | 2.700     | 2.700     | 2.700     | 2.700     | 2.700     | 2.700     | 2.700     | 2.700     |
| Trinidad and Tobago / Trinidad y Tobago   | TTD | 4.250     | 6.273     | 6.296     | 6.344     | 6.410     | 6.405     | 6.344     | 6.551     | 6.749     | 6.756     |
| Uruguay                                   | UYU | 1.169     | 12.095    | 23.421    | 20.059    | 20.482    | 23.246    | 27.327    | 30.163    | 28.676    | 30.697    |
| Venezuela                                 | VES | 0.000     | 0.000     | 0.000     | 0.000     | 0.000     | 0.000     | 0.000     | 0.001     | 0.014     | 20.710    |

Note: Annual average market exchange rates.

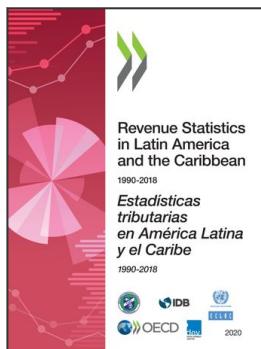
Source: World Economic Outlook (IMF), October 2019.

Nota : Se utilizan tasas de cambio de mercado promedios anuales.

Fuente : Perspectivas de la economía mundial (FMI), octubre de 2019.

StatLink  <https://doi.org/10.1787/888934114419>





From:

## Revenue Statistics in Latin America and the Caribbean 2020

Access the complete publication at:

<https://doi.org/10.1787/68739b9b-en-es>

### Please cite this chapter as:

OECD, *et al.* (2020), "Tax levels and tax structures, 1990-2018", in *Revenue Statistics in Latin America and the Caribbean 2020*, OECD Publishing, Paris.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1787/94db14af-en-es>

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