Abbreviations and acronyms

 $\mathbf{A}\mathbf{A}$ Association Agreement (EU)

ABCA Annual Business Climate Assessment

ACAA Agreement on Conformity Assessment and Acceptance of Industrial Products

ACN Anti-Corruption Network for Eastern Europe and Central Asia

ADR alternative dispute resolution

AGEPI State Agency on Intellectual Property of the Republic of Moldova

Antimonopoly Committee of Ukraine **AMCU**

AMD Armenian dram (currency)

ARDA Agricultural and Rural Development Agency of Georgia

ARMA Agency for Recovery and Management of Assets of Ukraine

State Statistical Committee of Armenia **ArmStat**

ASK National Confederation of Entrepreneurs (Employers) Organizations of the

Republic of Azerbaijan

automated teller machine **ATM**

AzAK Azerbaijan Accreditation Centre

AZPROMO Azerbaijan Export and Investment Promotion Agency

B₂B business to business

BBTC Baku Business Training Centre **BDS** business development services

BEEPS Business Environment and Enterprise Performance Survey

Belstat National Statistical Committee of the Republic of Belarus

Belarusian Economic Research and Outreach Center **BEROC**

BFFSE Belarusian Fund for Financial Support of Entrepreneurs

BLA bilateral agreement

BO business ombudsman

Belarusian State Centre for Accreditation **BSCA**

BSI **Business Support Infrastructure** BSO Business support organisation

BYR Belarusian ruble (currency)

CA conformity assessment

CAERC Centre of Analysis of Economic Reforms and Communication of Azerbaijan

CAS Centres for Administrative Services of Ukraine

CC Competition Council of Moldova

CCAA Business Consultancy and Business Support Centre of Moldova

CCI Chambers of Commerce and Industry

CEDA Center for Entrepreneurial Education and Business Support

CEN European Committee for Standardization

CENELEC European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization

CEPA Comprehensive and Enhanced Partnership Agreement

CETA Centralised Exchange Trading in Azerbaijan

CGS credit guarantee scheme

COSME Competitiveness of Enterprises and Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises

CPI corruption perception index

CU credit union

CUTIS Canada-Ukraine Trade & Investment Support Project

DCFTA Deep and Comprehensive Free Trade Area

DfID Department for International Development of the UK

DG GROW Director-General for Internal Market, Industry, Entrepreneurship and SMEs

DG NEAR Director-General for Neighbourhood and Enlargement Negotiations

DigComp European Digital Competence Framework

EA European co-operation for Accreditation

EAC Eurasian Conformity

EAEU Eurasian Economic Union

EaP Eastern Partner

EBRD European Bank for Reconstruction and Development

EC European Commission

EEAS European External Action Service

EEN Enterprise Europe Network

EIA environmental impact assessment

EIB European Investment Bank

EIC European Innovation Council

EIF Enterprise Incubator Foundation, Georgia

EIU Economist Intelligence Unit

environmental management system **EMS**

EntreComp European Entrepreneurship Competence Framework

EPO Export Promotion Office of Ukraine

EQF European Qualifications Framework

ETF **European Training Foundation**

ETSI European Telecommunications Standards Institute

EU European Union

EUR euro (currency)

EuroMed Euro-Mediterranean Partnership

FDI foreign direct investment

FX foreign exchange

GAF German-Armenian Fund

GAP Green Action Plan

GCA Competition Agency of Georgia

GCI Global Competitiveness Index (WEF)

GDP Gross domestic product **GEL** Georgian lari (currency)

GENIE Georgia National Innovation Ecosystem Project

Geostat National Statistics Office of Georgia

GEOSTM Georgia's National Agency for Standards and Metrology

GITA Georgia's Innovation and Technology Agency

GIZ Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit

GNI Gross national income **GOST** State Union Standard

GVC global value chain

нні Hirschman Herfindahl Index

HTP High Technology Park in Belarus

IAF International Accreditation Forum **ICT** information and communications technology

IDP internally displaced persons

IEC International Electrotechnical Commission

IFC International Finance Corporation

IFI International Finance Institution

IFRS International Financial Reporting Standards

ILAC International Laboratory Accreditation Co-operation

ILO International Labour Organisation

IMF International Monetary Fund

IP Intellectual property

IPR Intellectual property rights

ISIC International Standard Industrial Classification

ISO International Organisation for Standardisation

IT Information technology

ITC International Trade Center

KfW Kreditanstalt für Wiederaufbau

KPI key performance indicator

LED local economic development

LLL life-long learning

M&E monitoring and evaluation

MAF Ministry of Agriculture and Food of Ukraine

MART Ministry of Antimonopoly Regulation and Trade of Belarus

MDETA Ministry for Development of Economy, Trade and Agriculture of Ukraine

MFI microfinance institution

MIEPO Moldova Investment and Export Promotion Organisation

MLA multilateral agreement

MDL Moldovan leu (currency)

MNE multinational enterprises

MoESD Ministry of Economy and Sustainable Development of Georgia

MOLDAC National Accreditation Centre of the Republic of Moldova

MoU Memorandum of Understanding

MRA Multilateral Recognition Agreement

MSME micro, small and medium enterprises

NABU National Anti-corruption Bureau of Ukraine **NAC** National Anti-corruption Centre of Moldova

NACP National Agency on Corruption Prevention of Ukraine

NAPR National Agency of Public Registry of Georgia

NARD National Agency for Research and Development of Moldova

NAUU National Accreditation Agency of Ukraine

NBG National Bank of Georgia NBU National Bank of Ukraine

NEAP National Environmental Action Programme of Georgia

NGO Non-governmental organisation

NIS Newly Independent States

NPL non-performing loan

NOI national quality infrastructure **NSB** national standardisation bodies

ODIMM Organisation for SME Sector Development of Moldova

OECD Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development

OSCE Organisation for Security and Co-operation in Europe

PES Public Employment Services PPC public-private consultation PPD public private dialogue

PPJRAI Public-Private Joint Regulation Advancement Initiative

PPL Public Procurement Law **PPP** purchasing power parity **QI** quality infrastructure

R&D research and development **RIA** regulatory impact analysis

SAPO Specialised Anticorruption Prosecutor Office of Ukraine

SARAS Service for Accounting, Reporting and Auditing Supervision of Georgia

SBA Small Business Act for Europe

SBDA Small Business Development Agency of Azerbaijan

SCPEC State Commission for Protection of the Economic Competition of Armenia **SDG** Sustainable Development Goals

SES State Employment Service of Ukraine

SIGMA Support for Improvement in Governance and Management

SMBDA Small and Medium Business Development Agency of the Republic of Azerbaijan

SME small and medium-sized enterprises

SME DNC SME Development National Center of Armenia

SMEDA Support for SME Development in Armenia

SMEDO SME Development Office of Ukraine

SMEPI Small and Medium Enterprise Policy Index

SOE state-owned enterprise

SPA State Procurement Agency of Georgia
SRS State Regulatory Service of Ukraine

SSAPCRP State Service for Antimonopoly Policy and Consumer Rights Protection of

STAREP Strengthening Auditing and Reporting in the Countries of the Eastern Partnership

TBT Technical Barriers to Trade

TC technical committees

TFIs Trade Facilitation Indicators

TNA training needs analysis
TR technical regulation

TTO technology transfer office

TÜRKAK Turkish Accreditation Agency

UAE United Arab Emirates

UAH Ukrainian hryvnia (currency)

UkrNDNC Ukrainian scientific-research and training center of issues of standardization,

certification and quality

Ukrstat State Statistics Service of Ukraine

UN United Nations

UNCITRAL United Nations Commission on International Trade Law
UNCTAD United Nations Conference on Trade and Development

UNDP United Nations Development Programme

UNESCO United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

UNIC Ukraine Network for Compliance and Integrity

UNIDO United Nations Industrial Development Organization

UNODC United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime

USAID United States Agency for International Development

USD United States dollar (currency)

value-added tax **VAT** VC venture capital

VET vocational education and training

World Bank WB

WB DB World Bank's Doing Business

WB GENIE World Bank Georgia National Innovation Ecosystem Project

WBT Western Balkans and Turkey

World Economic Forum **WEF WTO** World Trade Organisation

year-on-year **y-o-y**



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