

# Pakistan

## Development finance and trade costs for Pakistan

### DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	2,177.9	3,606.4	4%
of which Aid for Trade	280.6	1,205.4	11%
FDI inflows	4,273.0	2,105.0	-5%
Remittances	5,121.0	26,108.0	12%
Other official flows (OOF)	209.8	2,418.9	19%
of which trade-related OOF	174.0	953.1	13%

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

### AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

Asian Development Bank	611.6
International Development Association	293.2
United States	123.5
France	47.0
United Kingdom	37.4



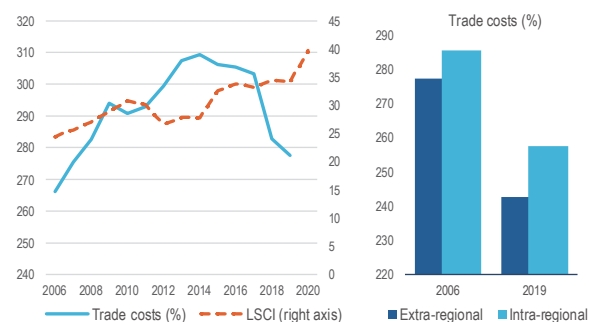
### TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

### TRADE COSTS

#### TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

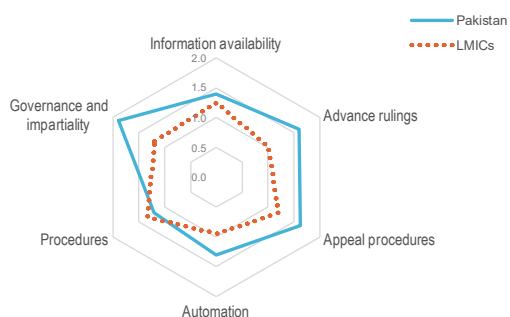


Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.

Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

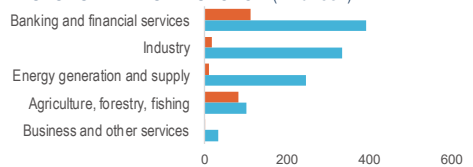
### TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



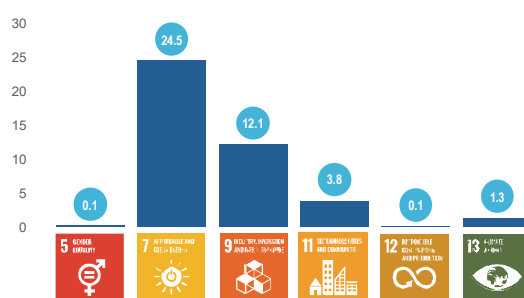
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

### TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

### RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



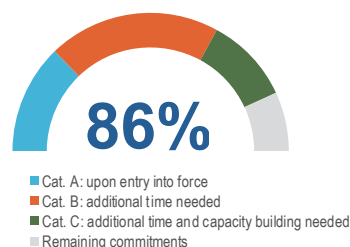
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	59.9	60.9
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	14.3	12.1
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	13.1	9.6
Exports: weighted avg. faced	7.6	4.3
Exports: duty free (value in %)	19.0	67.0
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	66.8	79.5
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	0.0	76.7
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	0.5	41.3
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.9	1.1
Internet users	9.0	25.0
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	2.7	0.5
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	17.3	11.2
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	3.1	2.0

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

### TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

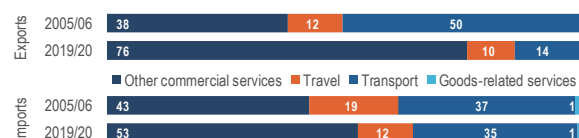
## Trade performance and development indicators for Pakistan

### TRADE PERFORMANCE



Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	17,065	21,943
	Commercial services	2,214	4,378
Imports	Goods	26,597	43,532
	Commercial services	8,177	7,306
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		826	800
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		1091	1091
Number of export markets (max. 237)		196	186
Number of import markets (max. 237)		186	183

### STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



### Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United States	25.7	United States	18.6
United Arab Emirates	7.3	China	8.4
Afghanistan	5.9	United Kingdom	7.8
United Kingdom	5.5	Germany	6.3
Germany	4.1	United Arab Emirates	4.9

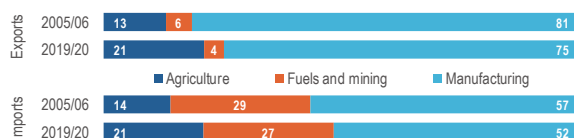
### Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Textile articles, n.e.s.	19.1	Textile articles, n.e.s.	18.1
Cotton fabrics, woven	12.1	Mens, boys clothing, x-knit	9.9
Textile yarn	8.9	Rice	9.4
Rice	6.8	Cotton fabrics, woven	7.9
Mens, boys clothing, knit	5.3	Mens, boys clothing, knit	4.9

Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	39.4	29.4
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	11.5	16.6
	(% of total imports)	23.5	14.4
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	11.0	39.2
	(% of comm. services imports)	1.7	6.4
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	34.7	30.4
	(% of goods imports)	42.1	52.3
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

### STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



### Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United Arab Emirates	11.4	China	27.3
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	10.2	United Arab Emirates	9.8
China	9.8	United States	5.6
United States	6.3	Indonesia	5.3
Kuwait	6.3	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	4.1

### Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum oils, crude	12.6	Petroleum products	9.2
Petroleum products	12.0	Petroleum oils, crude	5.0
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	6.9	Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	4.6
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3.0	Natural gas	4.5
Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	2.6	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	4.4

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

### DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

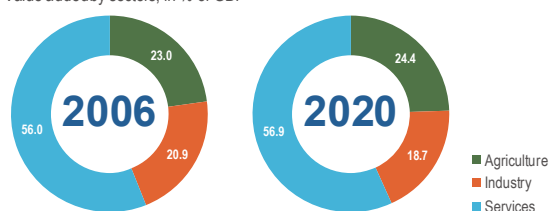


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.5	0.8
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	18.8	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	0.6	4.3
ODA (% of gross national income)	1.5	0.8
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	10.8	32.4
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.8	...

Sources: ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

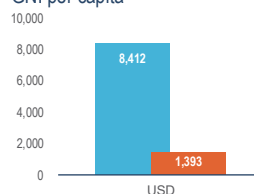
### ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

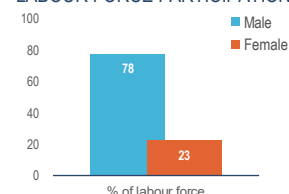


Source: World Bank, WDI.

### GNI per capita

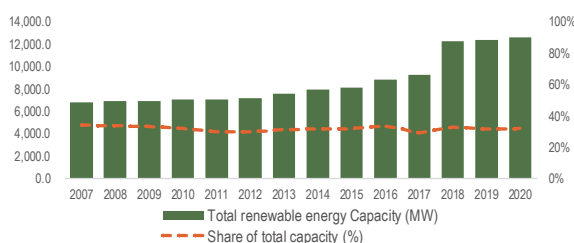


### LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION

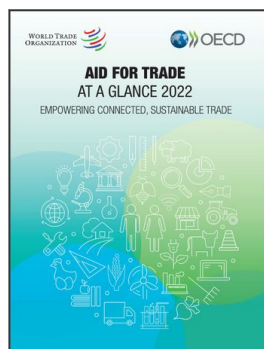


Sources: UNDP and World Bank.

### RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.



From:

## Aid for Trade at a Glance 2022

### Empowering Connected, Sustainable Trade

Access the complete publication at:

<https://doi.org/10.1787/9ce2b7ba-en>

---

#### Please cite this chapter as:

OECD/World Trade Organization (2022), "Pakistan", in *Aid for Trade at a Glance 2022: Empowering Connected, Sustainable Trade*, OECD Publishing, Paris.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1787/68332107-en>

This work is published under the responsibility of the Secretary-General of the OECD. The opinions expressed and arguments employed herein do not necessarily reflect the official views of OECD member countries.

This document, as well as any data and map included herein, are without prejudice to the status of or sovereignty over any territory, to the delimitation of international frontiers and boundaries and to the name of any territory, city or area. Extracts from publications may be subject to additional disclaimers, which are set out in the complete version of the publication, available at the link provided.

The use of this work, whether digital or print, is governed by the Terms and Conditions to be found at <http://www.oecd.org/termsandconditions>.