

# Viet Nam

## Development finance and trade costs for Viet Nam

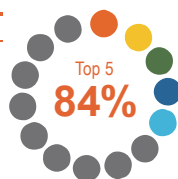
### DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	1,856.3	2,567.1	2%
of which Aid for Trade	796.3	1,248.7	3%
FDI inflows	2,400.0	15,800.0	14%
Remittances	3,800.0	17,200.0	11%
Other official flows (OOF)	178.1	737.2	11%
of which trade-related OOF	145.4	823.1	13%

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

### AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

Japan	414.3
International Development Association	284.2
Asian Development Bank	175.9
Germany	88.1
France	87.2



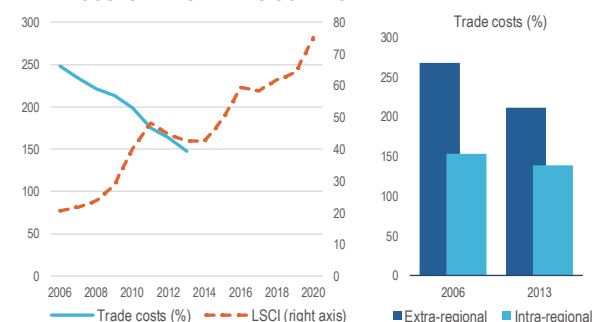
### TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

### TRADE COSTS

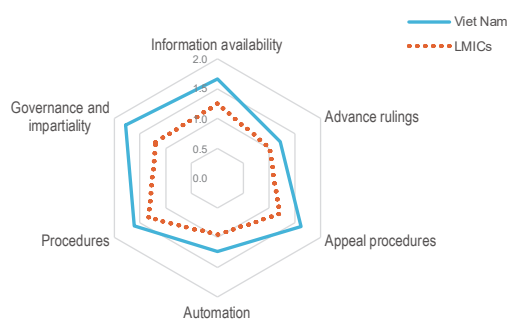
#### TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.  
Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

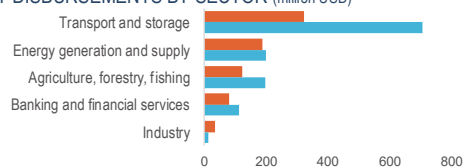
### TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



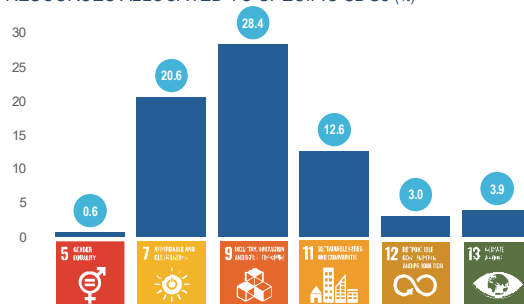
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

### TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

### RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



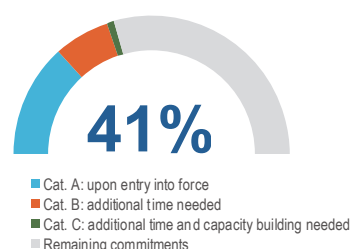
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	11.4	11.7
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	16.8	9.5
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	5.6
Exports: weighted avg. faced	5.8	2.7
Exports: duty free (value in %)	48.1	78.3
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	136.3	142.7
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	40.6	99.8
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	19.0	80.2
Fixed broadband subscriptions	5.7	17.2
Internet users	38.5	70.3
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	1.1	1.0
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	3.7	3.9
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	2.2	1.9

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

### TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

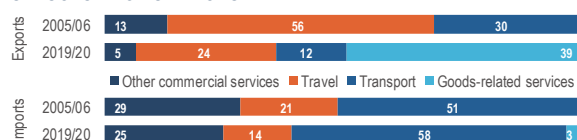
## Trade performance and development indicators for Viet Nam

### TRADE PERFORMANCE



Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	39,826	268,584
	Commercial services	5,060	18,677
Imports	Goods	42,602	240,529
	Commercial services	5,082	16,914
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		985	1059
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		1171	1169
Number of export markets (max. 237)		173	95
Number of import markets (max. 237)		166	95

### STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



### Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United States	19.7	United States	27.4
Japan	13.2	China	17.4
Australia	9.3	Japan	6.8
China	8.1	Korea, Republic of	6.8
Singapore	4.2	Hong Kong, China	3.7

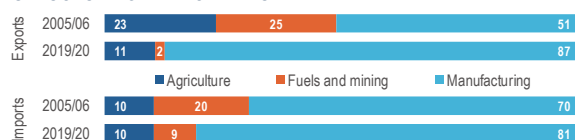
### Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum oils, crude	20.9	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	15.6
Footwear	9.2	Parts, for office machines	10.6
Crustaceans, molluscs etc	4.5	Transistors, valves, etc.	6.7
Furniture, cushions, etc.	4.5	Footwear	6.1
Mens, boys clothing, x-knit	4.3	Furniture, cushions, etc.	4.0

Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	138.3	208.3
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	11.3	6.5
	(% of total imports)	10.7	6.6
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	2.4	2.6
	(% of comm. services imports)	0.6	2.3
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	23.3	40.0
	(% of goods imports)	62.4	73.3
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	...	...

Sources: WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

### STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



### Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
China	16.5	China	32.2
Singapore	14.0	Korea, Republic of	17.9
Japan	10.5	Japan	7.8
Korea, Republic of	8.7	United States	5.3
Thailand	6.8	Thailand	4.2

### Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	13.9	Transistors, valves, etc.	17.9
Gold, nonmonetary exd. ores	4.2	Parts, for office machines	8.9
Fabrics, man-made fibres	3.3	Electric switch relay circuit	3.5
Flat-rolled iron etc.	3.0	Electric machine apparatus, n.e.s.	2.1
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	2.6	Knit, crochet fabric, n.e.s.	2.0

Sources: WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

### DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

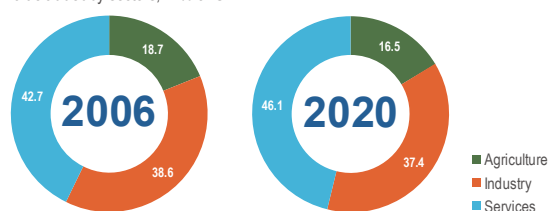


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.6	0.7
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	17.2	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	2.1	2.4
ODA (% of gross national income)	2.6	0.4
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	2.1	5.6
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.1	...

Sources: ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

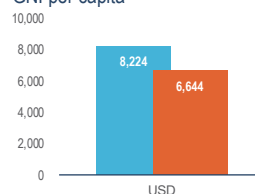
### ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

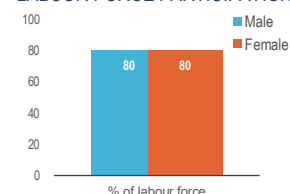


Source: World Bank, WDI.

### GNI per capita

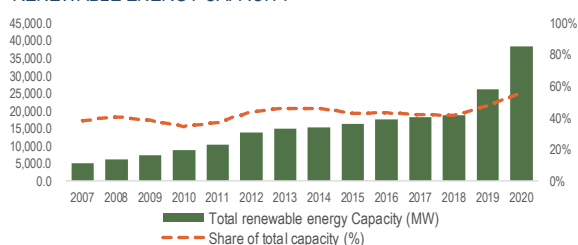


### LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION

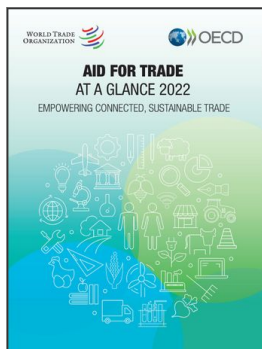


Sources: UNDP and World Bank.

### RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.



From:

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### Empowering Connected, Sustainable Trade

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