Cambodia

Development finance and trade costs for Cambodia

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE



External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	547.3	1,490.2	7%
of which Aid for Trade	100.0	415.6	11%
FDI inflows	483.2	3,624.6	15%
Remittances	183.7	1,272.0	15%
Other official flows (OOF)	3.4	85.4	26%
of which trade-related OOF	1.3	114.2	37%

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat: World Bank, WDI: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD) Transport and storage Agriculture, forestry, fishing Energy generation and supply Industry Banking and financial services 0 50 100 150 200 Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Databases. Note: Top 5 in 2020



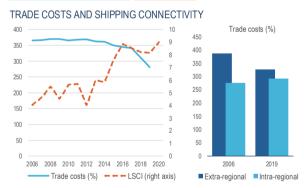


TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

TRADE COSTS



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs. Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%) 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 0.6 0.5

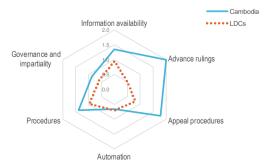
Sources: OECD: data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	19.0	19.3
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	14.3	10.4
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied		10.1
Exports: weighted avg. faced	10.6	3.2
Exports: duty free (value in %)	35.0	81.5
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	134.9	126.1
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network		88.6
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	9.6	98.8
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.2	1.4
Internet users	6.0	
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	1.7	1.6
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	10.4	12.2
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	12.4	11.0

 $Sources: \ WTO, \ World \ Tariff \ Profiles; \ ITU, \ World \ Telecommunication / ICT \ Indicators.$

TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT Current rate of implementation of commitments



- Cat. A: upon entry into force
- Cat. B: additional time needed
- Cat. C: a dditional time and capacity building needed
- Remaining commitments

Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

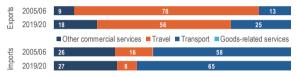
Trade performance and development indicators for Cambodia

TRADE PERFORMANCE

Trade fl	Trade flows (million USD)				
Exports	Goods	3,692	17,457		
	Commercial services	1,272	1,815		
Imports	Goods	4,771	21,050		
	Commercial services	760	2,045		
Product	and market diversification	2005/06	2019/20		
Number o	f exported products (max. 1,245)	237	453		
Number o	fimported products (max. 1,245)	758	999		
Number o	f export markets (max. 237)	101	132		
Number of	f import markets (max. 237)	86	116		

Trade structure			2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)		144.3	164.2
Commercial services	(% of total exports)		25.6	9.4
	(% of total imports)		13.7	8.9
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)		2.9	4.6
	(% of comm. services imports)		4.4	7.0
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)		21.5	31.4
	(% of goods Imports)		62.0	62.8
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)		0.2	4.2
	(% of goods imports)		3.0	4.8
		Sources - WTO Secr	etariat IIN (Comtrade

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United States	53.3	United States	30.1
Hong Kong, China	15.2	Singapore	14.8
Germany	6.6	China	6.1
United Kingdom	4.3	Japan	6.0
Singapore	3.9	Germany	5.5

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	28.1	Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	18.3
Women, girls clothing knitted	26.4	Gold, nonmontry excl. ores	17.0
Printed matter	18.3	Women, girls clothing knitted	9.0
Mens, boys clothing, knit	15.9	Footwear	6.3
Women, girl clothng, excl. knitted ()	2.0	Trunk, suit-cases, bag, etc	5.5

Commercial services	(% of total exports)		25.6	9.4
	(% of total imports)		13.7	8.9
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)		2.9	4.6
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		Sources: WTO Secre	tariat, UN C	Comtrade.

OTTOOTORE OF MEROHANDIOE TRADE							
Exports	2005/06	2					98
Exp	2019/20	7					92
			■ Ag	riculture	■ Fuels and mining	Manufacturing	
mports	2005/06	9	9				82
ᇤ	2019/20	10	1	3			77

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)						
2006	%	2020	%			
Hong Kong, China	18.1	China	37.1			
China	17.5	Thailand	15.0			
Thailand	13.9	Viet Nam	13.9			
Viet Nam	9.0	Singapore	5.1			
Singapore	5.3	Indonesia	3.5			

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE

2006	%	2020	%
Knit, crochet, fabric, n.e.s.	19.4	Knit, crochet, fabric, n.e.s.	12.4
Fabrics, man-made fibres	12.8	Petroleum products	6.3
Petroleum products	7.3	Gold, nonmontry exd. ores	4.5
Cycles, motorcycles, etc.	3.9	Fabrics, man-made fibres	4.0
Tobacco, manufactured	3.3	Cycles, motorcycles, etc.	3.0

Sources: WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

■ Male

■ Female

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS



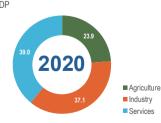
Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.5	0.6
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)		
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	1.2	0.3
ODA (% of gross national income)	6.8	3.9
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	25.2	13.1
Total debt service (% of total exports)	0.6	7.1
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.2	

Sources: ILO: OECD: World Bank: UNDP.

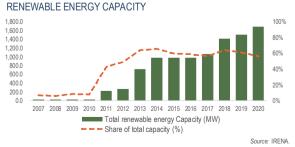
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



Source: World Bank, WDI.









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