

Bangladesh

Development finance and trade costs for Bangladesh

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	1,549.9	6,486.5	11%
of which Aid for Trade	247.4	2,492.1	18%
FDI inflows	792.5	2,563.6	9%
Remittances	5,427.5	21,749.7	10%
Other official flows (OOF)	0.9	1,412.2	69%
of which trade-related OOF	...	1,270.8	...

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

Japan	1,573.0
International Development Association	506.3
Asian Development Bank	211.4
Germany	43.1
United States	34.1



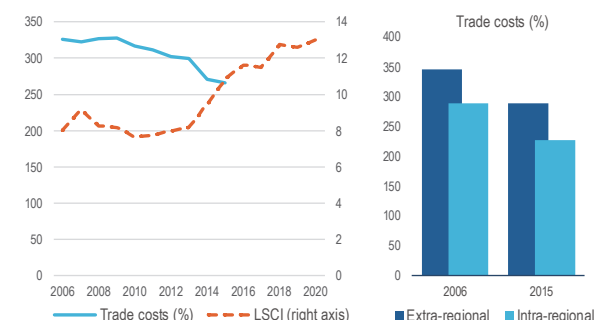
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

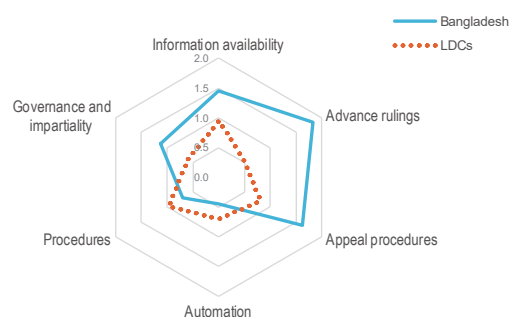


Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.

Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

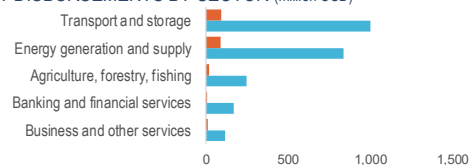
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



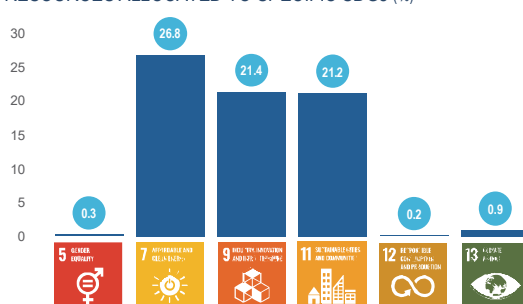
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



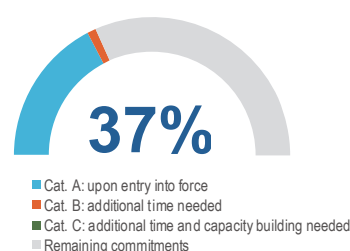
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	163.6	156.3
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	15.2	14.0
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced	4.9	3.2
Exports: duty free (value in %)	69.3	79.4
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	76.3	107.0
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	21.8	97.8
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	1.9	59.1
Fixed broadband subscriptions	1.0	6.1
Internet users	6.6	24.8
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	1.9	1.9
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	2.8	2.6
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	3.5	2.5

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Bangladesh

TRADE PERFORMANCE

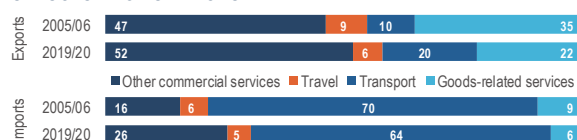


Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	11,234	32,468
	Commercial services	922	3,451
Imports	Goods	14,246	48,850
	Commercial services	2,309	8,049
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		501	...
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		1034	...
Number of export markets (max. 237)		160	...
Number of import markets (max. 237)		172	...

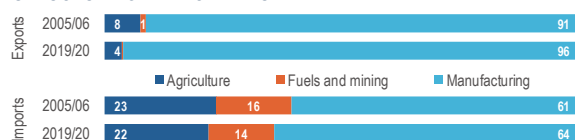
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	40.0	28.7
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	7.6	9.6
	(% of total imports)	13.9	14.1
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	9.8	11.7
	(% of comm. services imports)	0.6	1.2
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	17.4	...
	(% of goods imports)	59.8	...
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	5.8	...
	(% of goods imports)	9.6	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United States	26.7	...	...
Germany	15.0	...	...
United Kingdom	9.0	...	...
China	6.6	...	...
France	6.1	...	...

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
China	16.4	...	...
India	12.0	...	...
Kuwait	9.3	...	...
Japan	5.7	...	...
Korea, Republic of	4.2	...	...

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	28.0	...	...
Mens, boys clothing, x-knit	24.4	...	...
Women, girl clothing, excl. knitted (...)	10.1	...	...
Cotton fabrics, woven	6.7	...	...
Mens, boys clothing, knit	4.9	...	...

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	10.9	...	...
Cotton	5.4	...	...
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	5.1	...	...
Textile, leather machines	4.8	...	...
Fabrics, man-made fibres	4.7	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

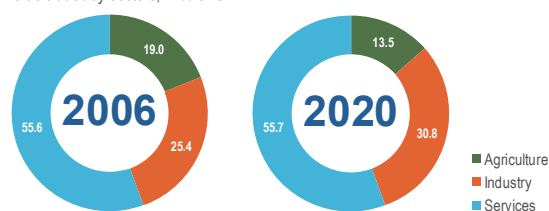


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.5	0.6
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	22.4	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	3.6	5.4
ODA (% of gross national income)	1.4	1.4
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	39.9	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	5.5	9.9
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.3	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

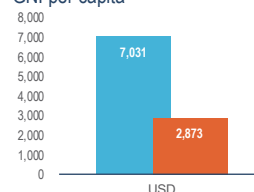
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

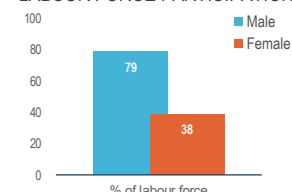


Source: World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

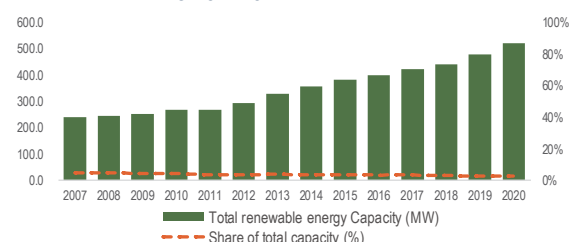


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION

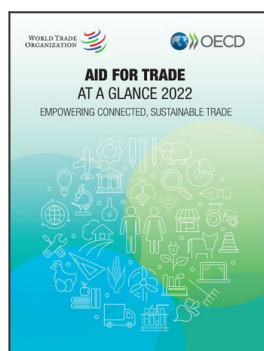


Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.



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