

Peru

Development finance and trade costs for Peru

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	611.2	645.3	0%
of which Aid for Trade	114.8	208.1	4%
FDI inflows	3,466.5	981.7	-9%
Remittances	1,837.5	2,938.6	3%
Other official flows (OOF)	114.6	2,736.6	25%
of which trade-related OOF	65.1	620.3	17%

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

Germany	137.4
United States	23.5
Japan	12.1
Switzerland	8.5
Spain	6.0



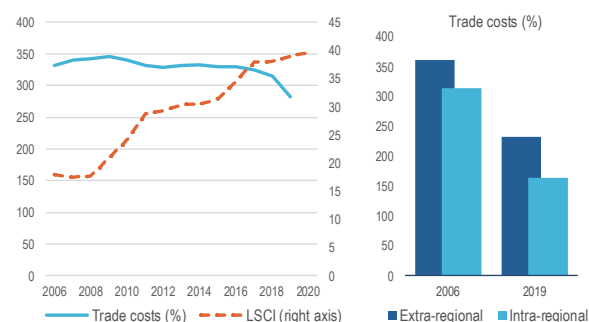
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

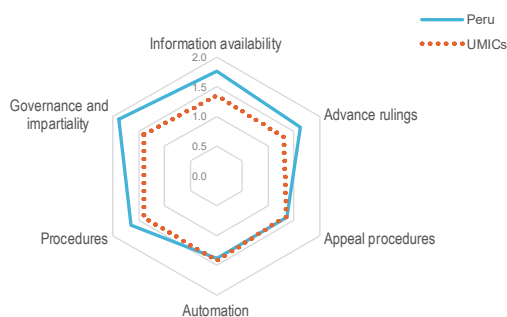


Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.

Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

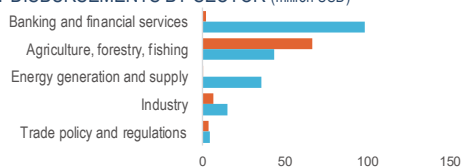
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



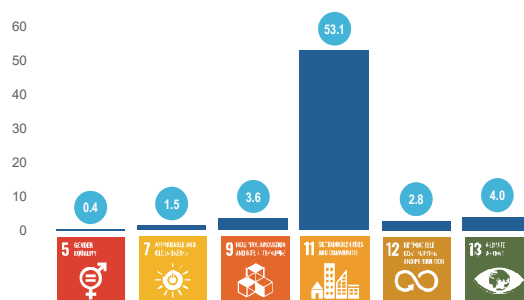
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



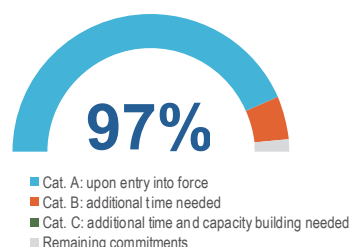
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	30.1	29.5
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	10.2	2.4
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	1.8
Exports: weighted avg. faced	1.6	0.1
Exports: duty free (value in %)	84.0	98.9
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	100.1	133.4
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	79.4	73.9
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	9.7	70.8
Fixed broadband subscriptions	5.4	9.2
Internet users	39.2	65.3
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	1.6	1.5
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	3.4	3.6
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	1.6	1.5

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Peru

TRADE PERFORMANCE

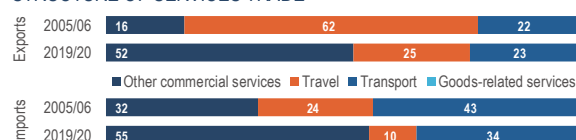


Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	23,830	42,395
	Commercial services	2,533	3,238
Imports	Goods	14,468	34,314
	Commercial services	3,277	7,319
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		845	892
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		1086	1111
Number of export markets (max. 237)		157	155
Number of import markets (max. 237)		128	143

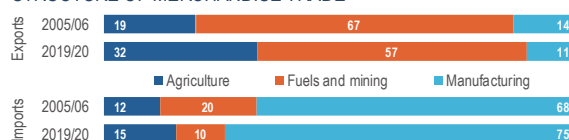
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	49.8	43.2
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	9.6	7.1
	(% of total imports)	18.5	17.6
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	3.2	4.6
	(% of comm. services imports)	3.3	9.7
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	78.8	74.0
	(% of goods imports)	45.9	46.8
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)
	(% of goods imports)

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United States	24.0	China	28.3
China	9.5	United States	16.1
Switzerland	7.1	Canada	6.2
Canada	6.8	Korea, Republic of	5.8
Chile	6.0	Japan	4.4

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United States	16.4	China	28.6
Brazil	10.4	United States	18.5
China	10.3	Brazil	5.5
Ecuador	7.1	Argentina	4.6
Colombia	6.2	Mexico	4.2

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	16.8	Copper ores, concentrates	23.7
Copper	14.9	Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	16.6
Ore, concentrate base metals	12.9	Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	9.2
Copper ores, concentrates	12.1	Ore, concentrate base metals	5.8
Petroleum products	5.8	Copper	5.7

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum oils, crude	14.3	Petroleum products	6.3
Petroleum products	4.1	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3.6
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3.7	Automatic data processing equipment	3.1
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	2.3	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	2.7
Civil engineering equipment	2.1	Goods, special-purpose transport (...)	2.3

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

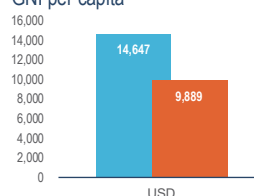
DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS



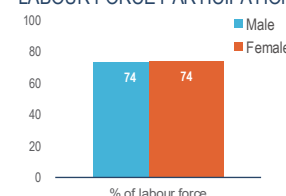
Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.7	0.7
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	10.9	2.2
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	4.2	7.2
ODA (% of gross national income)	0.6	0.2
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	5.2	1.3
Total debt service (% of total exports)	13.1	13.4
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.1	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

GNI per capita



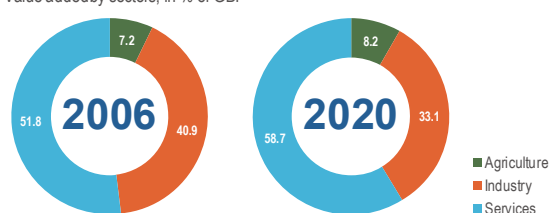
LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

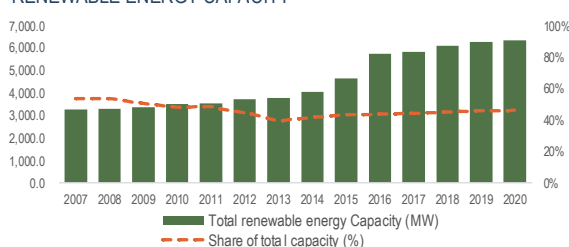
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

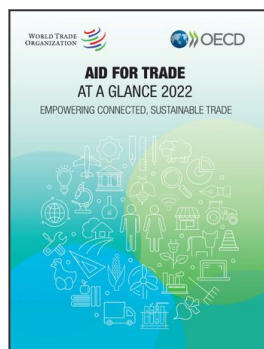


Source : World Bank, WDI.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source : IRENA.



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Empowering Connected, Sustainable Trade

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