

Colombia

Development finance and trade costs for Colombia

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	1,013.8	2,116.9	5%
of which Aid for Trade	89.1	242.3	7%
FDI inflows	6,751.0	7,690.2	1%
Remittances	3,899.2	6,929.1	4%
Other official flows (OOF)	880.0	3,145.3	10%
of which trade-related OOF	460.8	1,243.9	7%

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

United Kingdom	62.7
United States	58.2
Germany	51.6
Climate Investment Funds	12.7
Switzerland	10.6



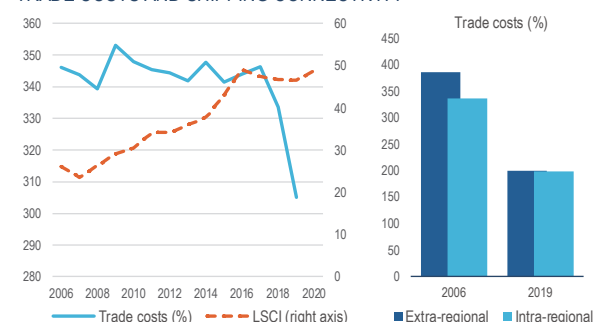
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

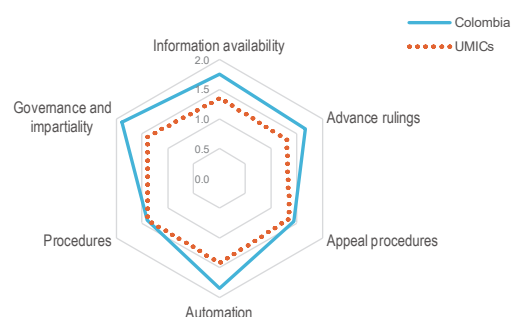
TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.
Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

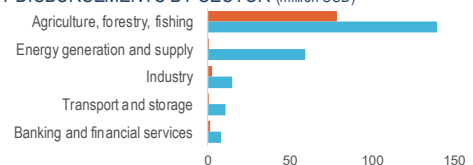
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



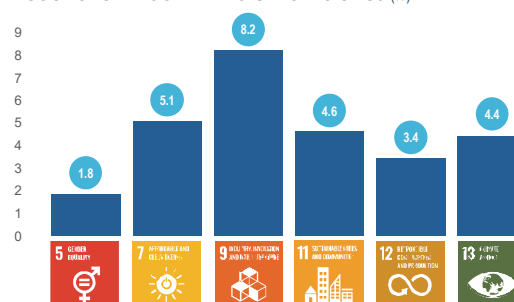
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



Sources: OECD, data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	42.9	41.1
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	12.5	5.8
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	6.8
Exports: weighted avg. faced	5.7	0.8
Exports: duty free (value in %)	91.0	93.4
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	108.2	133.0
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	100.0	100.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	25.9	61.8
Fixed broadband subscriptions	9.8	15.3
Internet users	51.7	69.8
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	2.7	2.4
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	3.9	4.2
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	2.6	2.4

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



■ Cat. A: upon entry into force
■ Cat. B: additional time needed
■ Cat. C: additional time and capacity building needed
■ Remaining commitments

Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

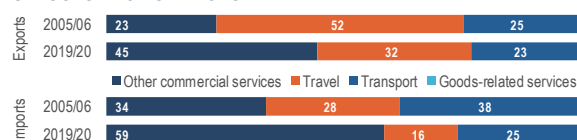
Trade performance and development indicators for Colombia

TRADE PERFORMANCE



Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	25,166	33,273
	Commercial services	3,675	4,896
Imports	Goods	24,810	41,290
	Commercial services	5,973	9,092
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		945	953
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		1142	1118
Number of export markets (max. 237)		157	174
Number of import markets (max. 237)		151	151

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United States	40.8	United States	30.5
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	11.1	China	8.9
Ecuador	5.1	Ecuador	4.7
Peru	2.8	Panama	4.6
Dominican Republic	2.4	Brazil	4.1

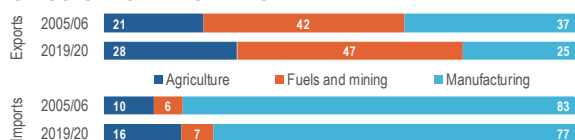
Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum oils, crude	18.6	Petroleum oils, crude	23.0
Coal, not agglomerated	11.5	Coal, not agglomerated	11.4
Petroleum products	7.3	Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	9.4
Coffee, coffee substitute	6.7	Coffee, coffee substitute	9.0
Pig iron, spiegeleisen, etc.	4.5	Petroleum products	5.0

Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	36.9	32.6
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	12.7	12.8
	(% of total imports)	19.4	18.0
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	7.6	7.2
	(% of comm. services imports)	5.4	11.1
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	34.5	35.1
	(% of goods imports)	52.5	48.5
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)
	(% of goods imports)

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United States	26.6	United States	24.5
Mexico	8.8	China	23.9
China	8.5	Mexico	6.7
Brazil	7.2	Brazil	5.6
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	5.7	Germany	3.8

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	6.4	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	5.5
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	4.7	Petroleum products	4.6
Goods, special-purpose transport (...)	3.1	Medicaments	3.8
Hydrocarbons, n.e.s., derivatives	3.0	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3.5
Automatic data processing equipment	2.6	Automatic data processing equipment	2.9

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

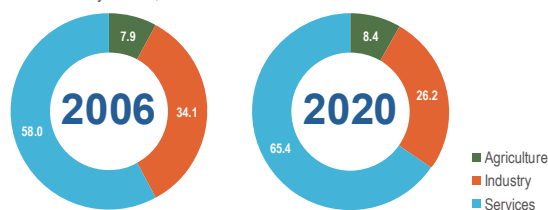


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.7	0.8
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	8.8	4.7
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	11.3	15.0
ODA (% of gross national income)	0.6	0.3
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	2.4
Total debt service (% of total exports)	32.7	51.0
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.3	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

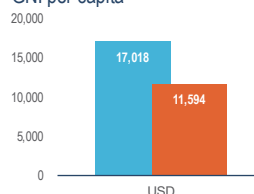
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

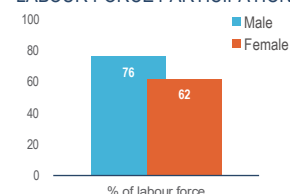


Source : World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

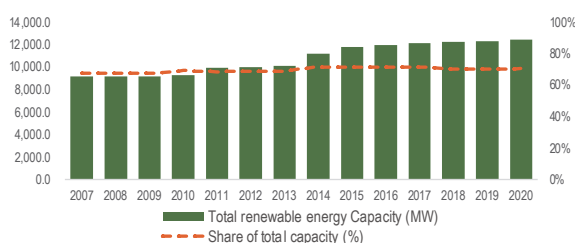


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION

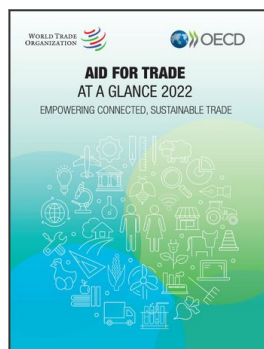


Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source : IRENA.



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