

Kiribati

Development finance and trade costs for Kiribati

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	25.3	59.3	6%
of which Aid for Trade	9.6	10.2	0%
FDI inflows	0.6	-0.3	...
Remittances	13.0	14.9	1%
Other official flows (OOF)	0.5	...	...
of which trade-related OOF	...	...	...

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

Japan	3.9
New Zealand	2.7
Australia	1.6
Korea	0.7
International Development Association	0.6



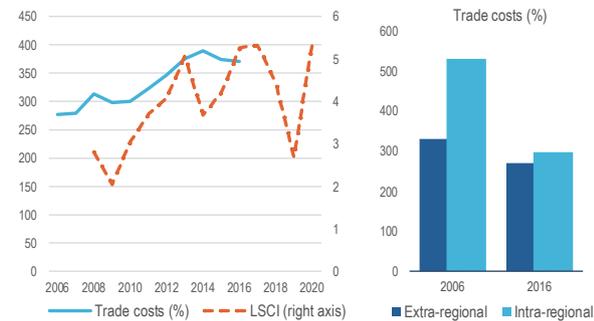
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

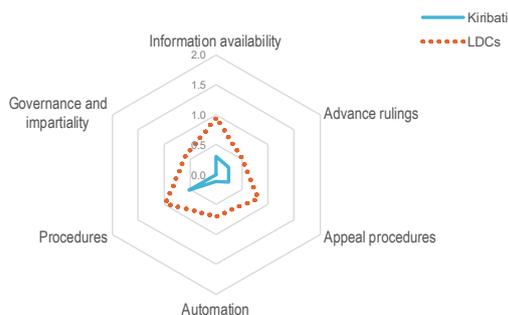
TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs. Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

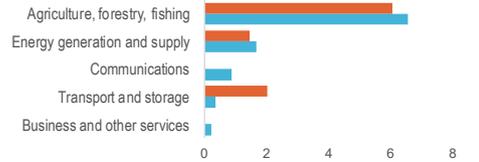
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



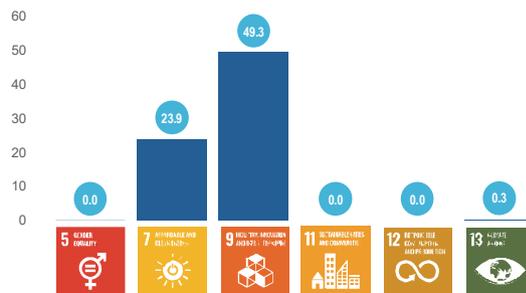
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



Sources: OECD, data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	...	...
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	17.5	...
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced	1.3	1.1
Exports: duty free (value in %)	62.5	81.2
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	18.5	45.8
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	15.0	72.1
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	0.0	43.5
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.6	0.2
Internet users	11.5	38.0
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	5.7	5.1
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	...	...
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	18.1	16.3

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments

N/A

- Cat. A: upon entry into force
- Cat. B: additional time needed
- Cat. C: additional time and capacity building needed
- Remaining commitments

Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Kiribati

TRADE PERFORMANCE



Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	3	12
	Commercial services	7	9
Imports	Goods	61	106
	Commercial services	26	55

Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		19	17
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		319	391
Number of export markets (max. 237)		9	19
Number of import markets (max. 237)		33	43

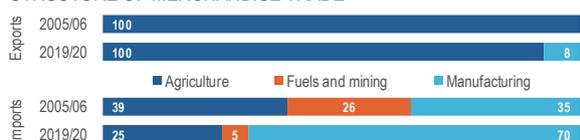
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	87.9	97.6
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	68.8	44.2
	(% of total imports)	29.9	34.2
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	9.3	...
	(% of comm. services imports)	0.0	...
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	74.0	40.3
	(% of goods imports)	28.4	24.5
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	22.9	49.3
	(% of goods imports)	29.6	36.9

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

Year	Market	%	Year	Market	%
2007	Australia	44.9	2020	Japan	31.8
	Singapore	13.8		Malaysia	17.3
	Hong Kong, China	10.4		Australia	11.5
	Fiji	5.4		United States	10.8
	United States	2.9		Fiji	7.1

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

Year	Market	%	Year	Market	%
2006	Australia	36.2	2020	Fiji	18.0
	Fiji	34.6		Australia	15.6
	New Zealand	6.7		China	14.1
	Japan	6.1		Singapore	11.9
	United States	3.9		New Zealand	8.6

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

Year	Product	%	Year	Product	%
2007	Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	49.0	2020	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	49.2
	Fish, dried, salted, smoked	12.9		Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	31.9
	Manufactures base metals, n.e.s.	8.3		Mechanical handling equipment	4.7
	Animal feed stuff	7.7		Petroleum products	3.4
	Oilseed (other fixed veg. oil)	7.0		Oilseed (other fixed veg. oil)	2.6

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

Year	Product	%	Year	Product	%
2006	Petroleum products	24.7	2020	Petroleum products	13.6
	Rice	7.9		Rice	6.8
	Tobacco, manufactured	3.7		Fruit, preserved, prepared	6.0
	Alcoholic beverages	3.2		Tobacco, manufactured	4.0
	Sugars, molasses, honey	3.2		Meat offal, prepared, preserved (...)	3.6

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS



Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.6	0.6
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	11.3	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	...	...
ODA (% of gross national income)	16.5	15.1
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	7.5
Total debt service (% of total exports)	...	...
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.7	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

GNI per capita



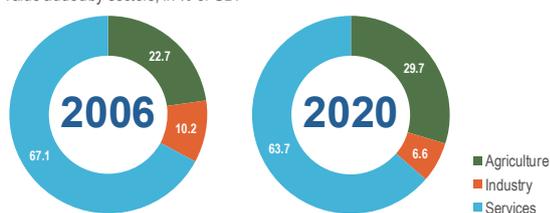
LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

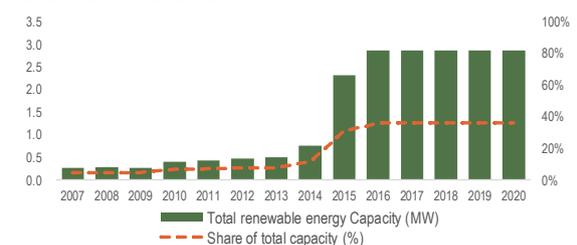
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

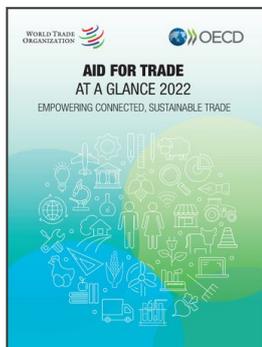


Source: World Bank, WDI.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.



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