

Mali

Development finance and trade costs for Mali

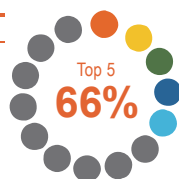
DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	2,832.7	1,667.1	-4%
of which Aid for Trade	172.7	265.5	3%
FDI inflows	83.4	308.1	10%
Remittances	211.8	987.3	12%
Other official flows (OOF)	...	56.0	...
of which trade-related OOF	...	78.3	...

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

International Development Association	73.7
France	36.1
Germany	32.9
African Development Fund	16.9
EU Institutions	16.5



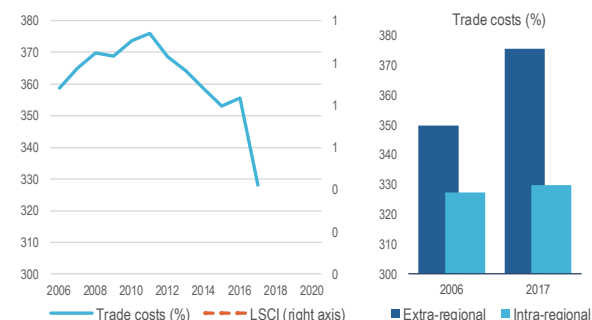
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

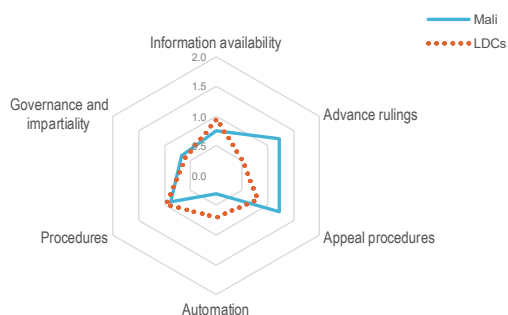
TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.
Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

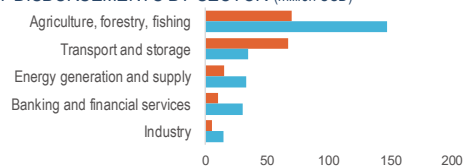
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



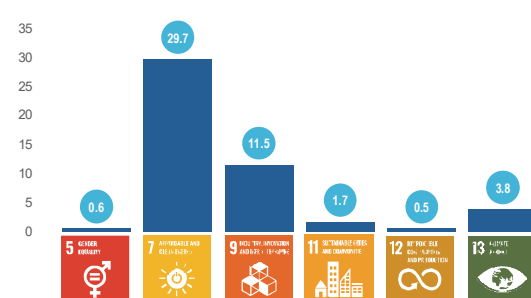
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



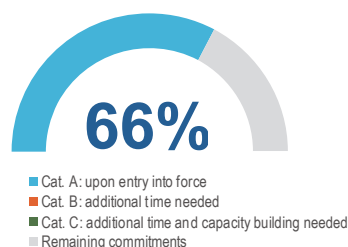
Sources: OECD, data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	28.8	29.4
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	12.0	12.1
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	10.5
Exports: weighted avg. faced	17.1	0.0
Exports: duty free (value in %)	51.3	99.9
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	120.1	125.0
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	...	65.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	1.7	46.3
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.0	1.2
Internet users	3.5	27.4
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	13.0	4.7
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	25.8	23.4
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	37.3	16.3

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Mali

TRADE PERFORMANCE

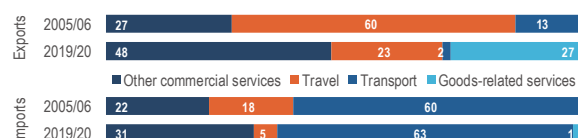


Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	1,550	3,923
	Commercial services	291	542
Imports	Goods	1,473	4,100
	Commercial services	674	1,605
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		199	335
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		732	851
Number of export markets (max. 237)		71	82
Number of import markets (max. 237)		100	143

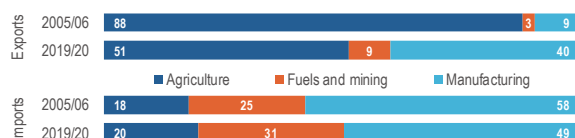
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	57.8	58.2
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	15.8	12.1
	(% of total imports)	31.4	28.1
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	20.9	42.9
	(% of comm. services imports)	4.5	7.6
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	97.4	94.0
	(% of goods imports)	40.4	38.7
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	5.2	7.5
	(% of goods imports)	14.1	11.4

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
South Africa	71.0	South Africa	36.5
China	6.2	Switzerland	35.6
Senegal	2.7	Bangladesh	7.1
Viet Nam	2.3	Cote d'Ivoire	4.2
Thailand	1.7	Burkina Faso	2.8

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
France	15.2	Senegal	22.5
Senegal	12.1	China	15.8
Cote d'Ivoire	10.9	Cote d'Ivoire	10.6
Benin	9.0	France	7.9
China	6.1	India	3.1

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	74.2	Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	72.9
Cotton	16.6	Cotton	11.6
Live animals	3.4	Live animals	5.8
Other cereals, unmilled	1.1	Fertilizer, except crude fertilizers	1.4
Petroleum products	0.6	Oilseed (other fixed veg. oil)	0.9

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
Petroleum products	23.3	Petroleum products	27.0
Lime, cement, construction materials	4.7	Lime, cement, construction materials	4.3
Fertilizer, except crude fertilizers	4.5	Fertilizer, except crude fertilizers	4.1
Medicaments	3.3	Medicaments	3.9
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3.1	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	2.1

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

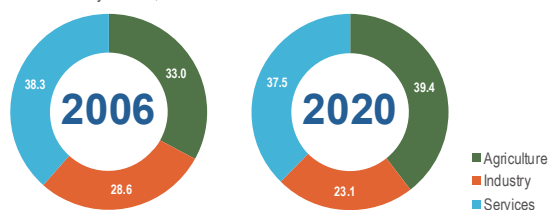


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.4	0.4
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	38.1	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	10.7	7.7
ODA (% of gross national income)	13.1	11.2
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	12.4	11.9
Total debt service (% of total exports)	4.4	...
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.1	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

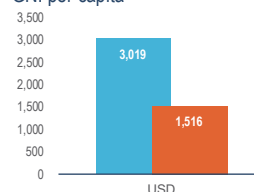
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

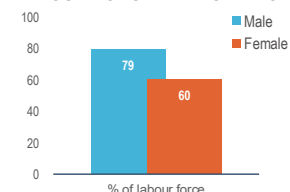


Source : World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

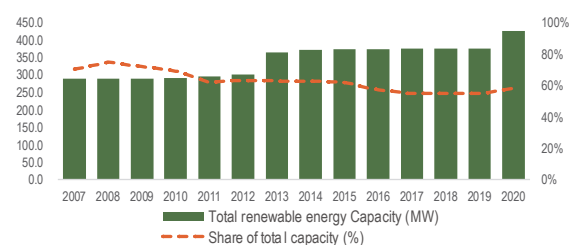


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION

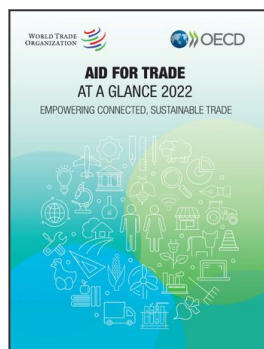


Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source : IRENA.



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