

*Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Sudan*

**A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE**

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2014/16	2017	Δ:06/08-17
FDI inflows	1666.4	1347.8	1065.3	-36%
Remittances	1130.4	270.5	212.9	-81%
Other official flows (OOF)	3.6	188.0	28.3	675%
of which trade-related OOF	2.9	0.6	0.0	-100%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	2066.1	940.7	887.6	-57%
of which Aid for Trade	84.7	161.1	121.4	43%

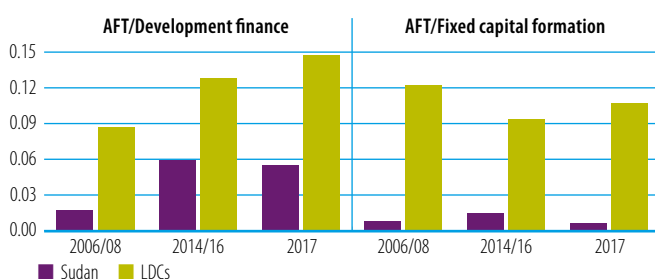
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

**TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES**

<b>1</b> Connecting to value chains	<b>2</b> Export diversification	<b>3</b> WTO accession
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

**SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)**



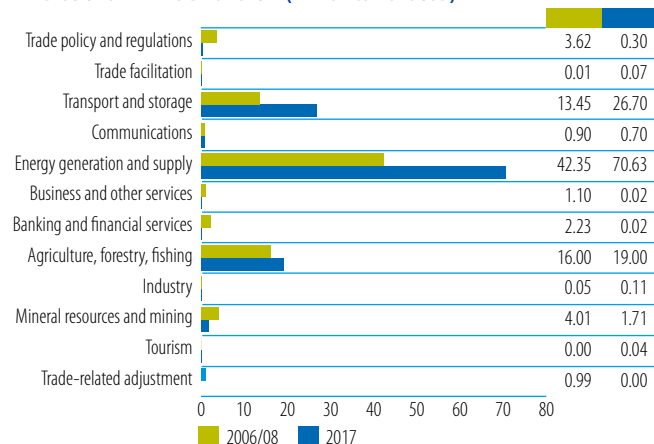
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

**AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)**

2006/08	value	%	2017	value	%
Arab Fund (AFESD)	52.9	62	Arab Fund (AFESD)	53.0	44
United States	11.1	13	Kuwait	49.8	41
United Kingdom	7.0	8	EU Institutions	4.7	4
EU Institutions	4.6	5	Norway	3.0	3
Norway	3.9	5	United Kingdom	2.2	2

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

**AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)**



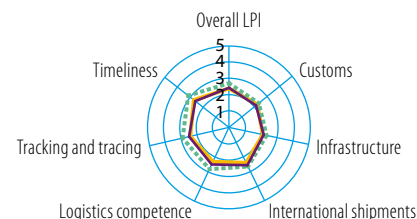
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

**B. TRADE COSTS**

INDICATORS	2006	2017
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	20.1	21.5
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (06-15)	...	17.5
Exports: weighted avg. faced (05-16)	1.3	1.7
Exports: duty free (value in %) (05-16)	59.2	96.9
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (10-17)	3.9	30.5
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.0	0.1
Internet users (07-17)	8.7	30.9

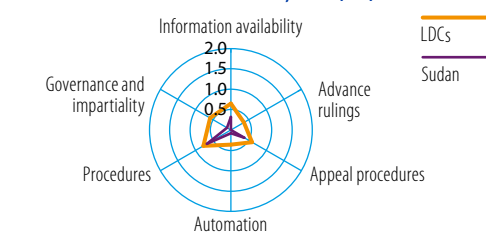
Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators

**LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)**



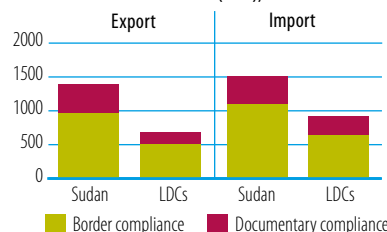
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

**TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)**



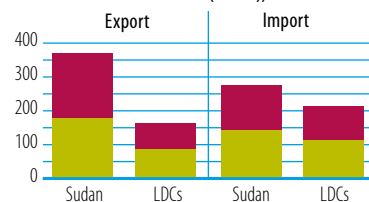
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

**Cost to trade (USD), 2018:**

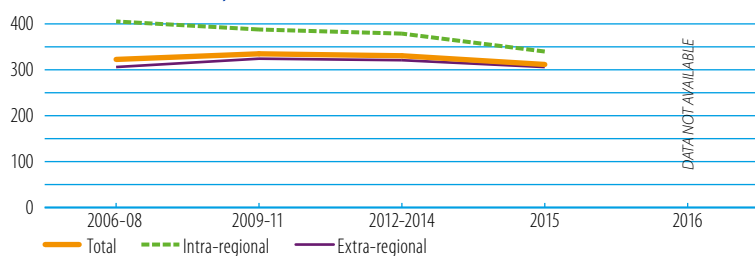


Source: WB, Doing Business

**Time to trade (hours), 2018:**



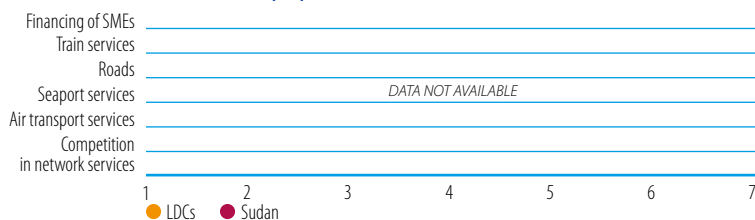
**TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)**



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database

Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (48), intra-regional (8), extra-regional (40)

**COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)**



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

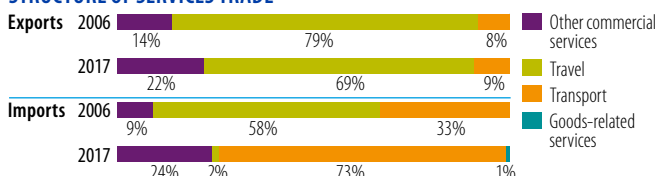
INDICATOR	2006	2017
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	43	13
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	4	27
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	26	13
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	11	83
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	50	51

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2017	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	5.657	4.100		-28% ▼
	Commercial services	0.246	1.487	+503% ▲	
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	7.105	8.220	+16% ▲	
	Commercial services	2.454	1.259		-49% ▼

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2017	%
China	79	United Arab Emirates	40
Japan	5	China	17
United Arab Emirates	5	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	14
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	3	Egypt	10
Egypt	1	Ethiopia	4

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2017	%
Petroleum products	87	Gold, nonmontry excl. ores	36
Gold, nonmontry excl. ores	3	Live animals	20
Oilseed (soft fixed veg. oil)	3	Oilseed (soft fixed veg. oil)	12
Live animals	2	Petroleum oils, crude	10
Cotton	1	Cotton	3

Source: UN Comtrade

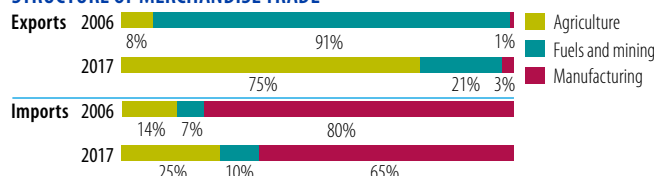
INDICATOR	2006	2017
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)	...	137
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)	870	909
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.164
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.034	0.019

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	59	83
Number of import markets (max. 237)	94	154
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.624	0.215
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.062	0.084

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2017	%
China	19	China	22
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	9	United Arab Emirates	11
Japan	8	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	7
India	7	India	7
United Arab Emirates	6	Japan	6

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2017	%
Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	6	Petroleum products	8
Civil engineering equipment	5	Wheat, meslin, unmilled	6
Petroleum products	5	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	5
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	5	Medicaments	5
Tractors	4	Civil engineering equipment	4

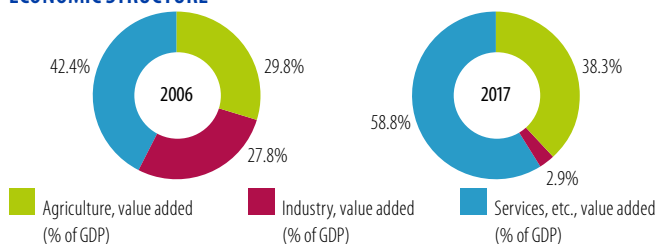
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2017
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	15.3	12.8
Female labour force participation rate (%)	24.1	24.6
ODA (% of gross national income)	6.1	0.8
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	5.0	4.2
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.45	0.5

Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

Population (%) living below:  
\$1.90 a day (PPP)    \$3.20 a day (PPP)

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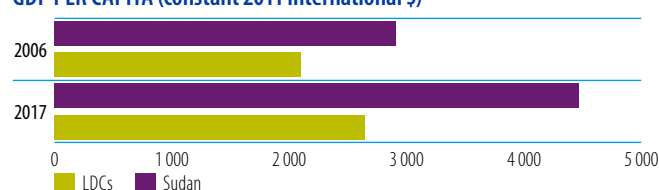
## INEQUALITY INDICATORS

Income (%) held by:  
lowest 20%    lowest 40%

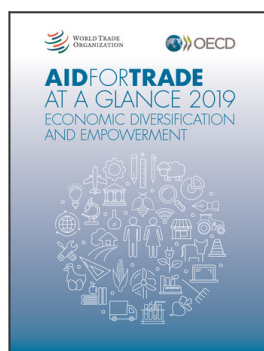
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Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators



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## Aid for Trade at a Glance 2019

### Economic Diversification and Empowerment

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